REGISTRAR GENERAL
QUEENSLAND

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STATISTICAL REGISTER

OF

SOUTH AUSTRALIA

FOR

1860.

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REGISTRAR GENERAL QUEENSLAND

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REPORT

TO THE HON. JOHN MORPHETT, M.L.C.

CHIEF SECRETARY,

&c., &c., &c.

Chief Secretary's Office, Adelaide, July 31st, 1861.

Sir—

I have the honor to submit, for the information of His Excellency the Governor-in-Chief, the Statistical Register for the year ending 31st December, 1860.

In accordance with custom, I append—for the convenience of those who may have neither leisure nor inclination to analyze the accompanying Tables—a Report embodying the results of the statistical inquiries, from which the general reader may ascertain at a glance the progress made during the year under review.

Considerable care has been devoted to the collection of the following information, and various important additions to that hitherto supplied have been inserted; but it is thought advisable to defer making calculations based upon population returns until the figures embraced in the detailed tables of the Census of 1861 are available.

Absence of uniformity in the mode of prosecuting—and presenting to the public the result of the statistical researches conducted by the officers of the several Colonial Governments, of necessity deprives those elaborate publications of much of their general practical value, and obstacles are thereby thrown in the way of inquiries into certain facts. It is to be hoped that the correspondence which has already taken place will, ere long, be productive of a more united action than has hitherto prevailed; the diffusion of reliable information with regard to the relative position and progress of these portions of Her Majesty's dominions cannot, however, be effected until some enlarged plan of operations is agreed upon, by which the uniform credibility of the various returns may be ensured. In a Despatch dated December, 1860, His Excellency Sir R. G. MacDonnell refers to this point in the following words:—

"It seemed to me very desirable that the leading subjects of statistical science should be treated on some uniform principle by all Her Majesty's Colonies; but without fettering the individual discretion of any Colony as to the further elaboration of details which its local position or requirements might render expedient.

"I was, therefore, anxious that one or more officers from each Colony, conversant with the preparation of its statistical returns should have been deputed to meet at Melbourne as the most central capital, and not merely arrange there the forms of the most important and general statistical tables common to all these Colonies, but more especially investigate the process of obtaining, in the first instance, the details summed up afterwards in the annual statistical returns of each Colony.

"It seems to me that only half the task is completed, when the forms of general tables are agreed on, unless there be equal precautions adopted in each Colony to ensure the accurate filling in of the figures inserted in those tables. I nevertheless apprehend, on inquiry, that the mode of procuring statistical information, and the machinery employed for the purpose will be found to vary much more in these Colonies than is generally supposed. Yet it is impossible that such can be the case without affecting in a proportionate degree the credibility of results attained by processes either of a different character, or arrived at by means and machinery which, though similar in character, may be very different in practical efficiency. "I

"I have long, therefore, been of opinion that although it is very desirable to attain more unity in the several forms of returns, there is something still more important to be achieved, and that is, the comparison and analysis of the various methods for eliminating the items, whose sum is presented in the Statistical Tables of the various Colonies; and to determine by the test of experience and by comparison what degree of increased accuracy can be attained in future by improvement in the mode of getting at, and preparing the information whereof the totals given in the Annual Statistical Tables are the result, the former being the inner life and truth—of which the latter are but the visible exposition."

The Imperial Government having expressed a desire that effect should be given to the views thus set forth, this Government concurred in His Excellency's suggestion that a meeting of officers from each Colony, conversant with the preparation of its statistical returns, should take place at Melbourne, and have made arrangements for the representation of this Colony at such meeting. I have the honor to be deputed to attend; and, I think, at one sitting more can be accomplished towards the effectual carrying out of this important object than by a year's correspondence between officers so widely apart, and upon a matter so essentially one of detail. All classes—more especially the mercantile and trading classes—must be greatly benefitted by any steps tending to secure a reliable record and fair and complete exposition of the statistical facts affecting population, trade, crime, health, agriculture, education, &c., &c., into which subjects annual inquiry is instituted in all the Australian Colonies.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

The number of births registered during 1860 was—males 2,819, and females 2,749—together 5,568, or 170 less than in the previous year.

The number of marriages registered was 1,031, against 1,045 in the previous year, being a less number than in any year since 1855.

The deaths numbered 2,336—1,216 males and 1,120 females—an increase of 413, of the total two-thirds were under the age of five years. An increase is shown in the mortality of children under two years of age, being 57·7 per cent. on the total deaths, against 53·8 per cent. in 1859. The natural increase to the population has therefore been only 3,232 souls during the twelve months, against 3,815 in the previous year.

The nosological tables will repay attentive perusal, and are every year becoming more valuable, as indicating the diseases most prevalent and fatal in this climate.

CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

The Hospital returns show 835 patients treated in the course of the year, against 828 in 1859, of whom 59 died, 693 were discharged, cured, or relieved, and 83 remained under treatment on 31st December, against 92 at the same date last year. The daily average number in Hospital was 97 in both years—57 males and 40 females.

It is satisfactory to notice, that the number of deaths in the Hospital in 1860 was less than in any of the past nine years, notwithstanding the number of cases treated had more than doubled. The average duration of stay of patients during the year was, in acute diseases—males, twenty-two days; females, twenty-three days; chronic diseases—males, 120 days; and females, 109 days.

On the 31st December, 1860, there were 142 inmates in the Lunatic Asylum, against 128 at the same date of the previous year, whilst the daily average number has increased from 114 to 134, of which 77 are males and 57 females. The average admissions of the last three years has been 78 patients, including re-admissions. Forty-eight persons were discharged in 1860, against 43 in the previous year; 16 deaths occurred in 1860, and 18 in 1859.

In-door relief was afforded in the Destitute Asylum to seven more individuals than in 1859, the number of inmates being 166, of all classes—aged and infirm, sick and deserted children. Out-door relief was administered to 464 persons; of whom 330 were

English

English, 81 Irish, 25 Scotch, and 28 of other countries; the great majority being cases in which the family had been deserted by, or left destitute in consequence of the death of the husband.

The Government expenditure upon these institutions amounted to £17,363 2s. 7d., viz.—Medical and Hospital, £6,325 3s. 10d.; Lunatic Asylum, £3,728 18s. 9d.; and Destitute Poor, £7,309—against £15,780 6s. 5d. in the previous year.

CRIME.

Criminal records in South Australia are fortunately distinguished by the absence of serious offences; and although the list of informations laid under Acts of Council is a lengthy one, the greater portion of the cases heard and determined in the Magistrates' Courts of Summary Jurisdiction, cannot be considered sufficiently serious to be included in the catagory of *crime*.

The Magistrates heard 3,364 cases, or 568 less than in 1859; of these, 903, or 330 less than in the previous year, were for charges of drunkenness, the convictions for which offence (866) were one-third less than in any of the five preceding years; 339 charges, chiefly for common assaults, were not proceeded with.

Preliminary investigations by the Magistrates, resulted in 145 committals for trial in the Supreme Court—126 on charges of felony, and nineteen for misdemeanors; ninety-eight cases were referred to the Local Courts, and 181 dismissed. The total number of investigations was 424, against 448 in 1859.

Of seventy-eight offenders convicted in the Supreme Court last year, sixty-eight were sentenced for felonies—eight being for offences against the person, fifty-two offences against property, and eight for forgery, &c.—ten were convicted of misdemeanors. Taking an average of the last five years, fifty-four per cent. of the cases committed for trial in the Supreme Court terminated in a conviction.

A return of the number of criminals executed since 1850, shows that the last execution of a white person occured six years ago.

ECCLESIASTICAL.

The number of places of worship in connexion with the various religious denominations, taken from returns supplied by their respective heads, shows a large increase in the number of buildings and accommodation provided for public worship.

	1859.	1860.
No. of churches or chapels	319	343
" sittings in ditto	53,939	57,735
" rooms used, &c.	168	184
" sittings in ditto	6,080	6,215
Total number of places of worship	487	527
" sittings provided	60,019	63,950

The following figures also show considerable progress in the Sunday Schools of the various denominations:—

	1859.	1860.
No. of Sunday schools	255	283
" teachers	2,123	2,297
" scholars	15,575	16,319

EDUCATION.

The comparative return of the schools licensed by the Board of Education affords many interesting particulars connected with Government Education.

It will be observed that the number of licensed schools has increased from 198 to 210, and the scholars usually in attendance from 7,352 to 7,694—the number of children on the roll of the various schools is, however, nearly ten thousand. The per-centage of scholars at licensed schools in the city and suburban towns is less than in the previous year, but greater in the country districts. The proportion of boys was 53·8 to girls 46·2. The average number of scholars on the roll at each school was 46·9—the average attendance being 36·6. Two additional school-houses have been erected during the year with the Government aid, the total number now being thirty-eight, towards the expense of erecting which the State has granted £6,965 16s. 4d.

Arrangements

Arrangements were made in the Census of the present year for recording the number of children at schools of all classes, licensed and private, with a view of ascertaining the proportion of children receiving education to the total number of children in the Colony of all ages, and at each description of school respectively.

EXCHANGE, CURRENCY, &c.

Difficulties having arisen in obtaining a statement of the assets and liabilities of the various banks up to one uniform date, the usual returns can only be given, which show the average amount of coin and bullion held by the banks in 1860 to have been £293,633, against £294,314 in 1859, and of notes in circulation to have been £229,950, against £226,684 in the previous year.

In the Savings Bank Returns for 1860, the prosperity of the industrial classes is evidenced in the increased operations of 1860, as compared with those of 1859, although that year was one of considerable improvement upon its predecessors.

The figures are so important that it is well to reproduce them here :—

	1859.	1860.
New accounts opened (number)	706	893
Increase in depositors (number)	271	367
Amount deposited	£39,430	£52,293
" withdrawn	£34,906	£38,168
" depositors' balances	£71,895	£88,889
" reserve funds	£7,550	£9,126
" total funds	£79,445	£99,016

£46,520 is lent on mortgage, and £17,054 is invested in Government securities.

In considering the above statement, the fact should be borne in mind that the advantages of the Savings Bank are almost entirely confined to Adelaide and its vicinity; branches of this institution not having yet been established in the country districts.

GAOLS.

An interesting addition to the statistical information will be found in the returns under this head. They show the number of persons, males and females, distinguishing black or coloured persons, confined in the several gaols during 1860, specifying, in periods of ages, the description of offence and sentence, education, previous committals, employment, and punishments; also, the diseases most prevalent in the gaols during the same period, with the number of deaths; and the number in confinement upon the last day of the year—stating whether tried or untried, and the nature of the offence for which those convicted were undergoing sentence. The number at that date was 142 males, and 34 females—96 males being in the Convict Stockade, ten of whom were blacks.

Of 678 prisoners, white persons, received into confinement during the year, 325 could read and write, 220 could read only; the remainder, 133, could not read. 110 males and 74 females had been committed before once or more times. 326 males and 117 females were employed at hard labor. Solitary confinement was inflicted upon seven males and ten females—making seventeen instances of gaol punishment during the year.

IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION.

The returns under this heading are remarkable as showing, for the first time in a long series of years, an excess of departures over arrivals of 528 persons, viz.—335 males, and 193 females. This result is readily traceable to the exodus to the Snowy River gold fields, which took place early in the year; the returns show that the departures for Victoria and New South Wales exceeded the arrivals from thence by 1,625 persons. This excess would have been greater had not many persons returned before the close of the year; and it is satisfactory to notice that during the first six months of the present year, the excess of arrivals from New South Wales and Victoria is over three hundred persons.

The Government immigration during 1860 consisted of 972 persons—492 males and 480 females; the nationalities being as follows:—579 English, 304 Scotch, and 89 Irish. Only three vessels arrived during the year; the average contract rate of passage-money was £15 13s. 9d. per statute adult. The following abstract shows in quinquennial periods

periods the total immigration and emigration to and from Great Britain, British Colonies, and Foreign Countries, with the excess in each case :—

Countries.	Quinquennial period.	Immigration.	Emigration.	Gain by Immigration.	Loss by Emigration.
Great Britain	1851—1855	44,114	1,781	42,333	—
	1856—1860	17,035	1,127	15,908	—
	Total 10 years ..	61,149	2,908	58,241	—
British Colonies	1851—1855	35,825	42,258	—	6,433
	1856—1860	15,119	23,179	—	8,060
	Total 10 years ..	50,944	65,437	—	14,493
Foreign Countries	1851—1855	3,911	77	3,834	—
	1856—1860	2,607	43	2,564	—
	Total 10 years ..	6,518	120	6,398	—
Totals	1851—1855	83,850	44,116	46,167	6,433
	1856—1860	34,761	24,349	18,472	8,060
	Grand total 10 years	118,611	68,465	64,639	14,493

Net increase by Immigration	1851—1855	39,734
	1856—1860	10,412
	Total 10 years	50,146

The above table shows that the net addition to the population by immigration, during the past ten years, has been 50,146 persons (in the ten years ending with 1859, the increase was 56,811 persons), of which number 39,734 were gained in the first five years, 1851-55, and but 10,412 in the last five years, 1856-60; the number of Government immigrants during the same periods being 34,227, and 14,678 respectively.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

In continuation of those introduced last year, the returns by the Collector of Customs exhibit in a clear and concise form many particulars of which persons engaged in trade and commerce are desirous to be placed in possession; but it is a matter of regret, that the vast amount of valuable information published from time to time in the several Colonies should, from the want of uniformity in its preparation, be deprived of a great part of its usefulness. For instance, the total imports into these Colonies of many important articles of commerce cannot possibly be ascertained from the Customs Returns of the Governments, simply from the absence of any preconcerted arrangement in the mode of procuring this statistical information. The import and export returns have been rendered more complete by the addition of those connected with the River Murray trade since its opening.

I may again point out, that in all the returns the quantity is given in addition to the value, thus affording means by which more correct results may be arrived at, than if the declared value only is rendered.

The decennial return of imports and exports to and from each country, shows the combined import and export trade of 1860 to have amounted to £3,423,307, against £3,163,370 in the previous year. The excess of exports over imports was £144,125; the exports having amounted to £1,783,716, against £1,639,591 imports, of which £1,432,201 value were retained for home consumption.

The balance of trade with Great Britain was £155,447 in favor of this Colony, upon combined import and export trade of £1,723,243; but this amount must be increased by the value of exports to the Mother Country by way of Melbourne.

The exports to Victoria exceeded the imports from thence by £370,590. The combined import and export trade with that Colony having amounted to £1,049,911, against £1,191,477 in 1859.

The exports to New South Wales amounted to £190,226, against £150,115 in the previous

previous year, and exceeded the imports by £28,168; the combined trade being £352,283, against £264,121 in 1859, or an increase of £88,162.

The imports from Mauritius exceeds the exports by £77,322; whilst the trade with India consisted of £52,203 exports, against only £136 imports. From China we received shipments to the value of £40,104, and from Sweden £17,958, our exports direct being *nil.*

A detailed return of the general imports and exports during the year is given, stating the quantity and value of each article, the country from which imported, with the quantity entered for home consumption; also, the country to which articles were exported, distinguishing whether the produce or manufactures of the Colony or otherwise.

The total imports during 1860 amounted to £1,639,591, of which £1,432,201 were retained for home consumption, against £1,507,494 in 1859, of which £1,353,783 were for consumption in the Colony—but still below the average of the three preceding years, which, however, were years of excessive importations; the values retained for home consumption was £78,418 more than in 1859, and nearly equal to the average of the preceding years.

This Province received from Great Britain £939,345 worth of goods, against £841,922 in 1859, an increase of £97,423; from New South Wales, £162,057, against £114,006; and from Victoria, £339,600, against £331,961 during the same periods. No great difference exists in the value of imports from other countries in the two years.

The total exports during 1860 was £1,783,716, of which £1,576,326 was of the produce of the Colony, against £1,655,876 in 1859, of which £1,502,165 produce was shipped. The exports to Great Britain amounted to £783,898, being considerably higher than in the six previous years, and an increase of £206,505 upon 1859. The shipments to New South Wales have increased from £150,115 in 1859 to £190,226, and to India and China from £23,929 to £66,788. Victoria shows a decline, being £710,251 against £859,516; whilst to other countries, little variation is observable.

EXPORTS, THE PRODUCE OF THE COLONY.

Of all the statistical returns, those showing the quantities and values of the many descriptions of the produce of this Colony annually exported, are, perhaps, the most interesting; and, if carefully studied, cannot but be productive of much valuable knowledge with respect to the nature and extent of our resources, and in what directions the energies of the colonists mainly tend, and with what result.

Our industrial progress will be an admitted matter for congratulation, when it is understood that, in a community of one hundred and twenty-seven thousand persons—of whom less than thirty thousand are *adult* males—more than one million and a-half value of produce, agricultural, pastoral, and mineral, is annually exported, or *fifty* pounds per head for each adult male, after retaining sufficient for our own requirements.

The following table exhibits most clearly the rapid development, during the last ten years, of the great staple productions of this Colony:—

Period.	Total Exports of Produce.	Of which Exports			
		Bread-stuffs, Grain, &c.	Wool.	Copper and other minerals.	Miscellaneous Products.
	£	£	£	£	£
In the year 1851	540,962	73,359	148,036	310,916	8,651
" 1855	686,953	236,400	283,479	155,557	11,517
" 1860	1,576,326	499,102	573,368	446,537	57,319
Total in five years, 1851—55	3,390,831	1,095,686	965,831	1,112,826	216,488
" 1856—60	7,576,083	2,890,976	2,395,861	2,097,718	191,528
Average of five years, 1851—55	678,166	219,137	193,166	222,565	43,298
" 1856—60	1,515,216	578,195	479,172	419,543	38,305
Rate per cent. of average exports of 1851—55	100·	32·3	28·4	32·9	6·4
Rate per cent. of average of exports of 1856—60	100·	38·2	31·6	27·6	2·6

A comparison of the average of the two quinquennial periods stated below, with that of the previous quinquennial periods, shows the following increases—

	1855-59 over 1850-54.	1856-60 over 1851-55.
Upon total Exports of Produce	105 per cent.	124 per cent.
" Bread-stuffs, &c.	193 "	164 "
" Wool	159 "	149 "
" Copper, &c.	36 "	88 "

The following figures exhibit side by side the proportions in which each class of exports contributed in the total shipments of produce, calculated upon the average of the four quinquennial periods ending 1854, 1855, 1859, and 1860 respectively—

	Average, 1850—1854.	Average, 1851—1855.	Average, 1855—1859.	Average, 1856—1860.
Bread-stuffs, &c.	27·6	32·3	39·3	38·2
Wool	25·1	28·4	31·5	31·6
Copper, &c.	40·7	32·9	27·1	27·6
Miscellaneous Products	6·6	6·4	2·1	2·6

BREADSTUFFS, GRAIN, &c.

Wheat, flour, &c., to the value of half a-million was exported during the year 1860. This large sum is, however, below the average of the past five years, viz., £578,195; but, as the value of these staple commodities is constantly varying, it is desirable to show the *quantities* exported, as giving a more correct estimate of the great increase in this trade.

Period.	Flour.	Wheat.	Total (*in flour.).	Bran and Pollard.
	Tons.	Bushels.	Tons	Tons.
In the year 1851	3,942	20,080	4,388	85
" 1855	5,759	8,456	5,947	1,863
" 1860	21,166	238,984	26,476	3,352
Total in five years, 1851-55	32,645	216,552	37,457	9,451
" 1856-60	118,973	1,088,320	143,158	22,240
Average of five years, 1851-55	6,529	43,310	7,491	1,890
" 1856-60	23,794	217,664	28,631	4,448

It will be seen from the above table, that the average export of wheat and flour for the last five years has been 28,631 tons per annum. In 1860 the shipments amounted to 26,476 tons, against 25,855 tons in the previous year; the increase being in the shape of flour—a less quantity of wheat, in grain, having been exported, than in the year 1859, although still above the average. The shipments of wheat to New South Wales have increased from 80,000 bushels, in 1859, to 132,216 bushels, in 1860; and declined, to Victoria, from 190,000 bushels to 102,408 bushels. A return is given showing the quantities of breadstuffs shipped to each country during the past four years.

WOOL.

The pastoral interest, last year, exported produce to a greater amount than either of the other two branches of industry, having shipped considerably above half a-million pounds worth of wool. The value of this staple exported in 1860 was £573,368—the weight of the total shipments being 11,731,371lbs., against 9,496,715lbs. in 1859, when the declared value was £484,977.

As illustrating the rapid increase in the production of our flocks, the following table is given, from which it will be seen that in the past ten years the quantity of wool annually shipped has more than trebled, and that the value of the exports of this staple commodity has increased nearly four-fold:—

Period.	Quantity.	Value.
	lbs.	£ s. d.
In the year 1851	3,694,672	148,036 0 0
" 1855	5,590,171	283,479 0 0
" 1860	11,731,371	573,368 0 0
Total in five years, 1851-55	20,070,388	965,831 0 0
" 1856-60	46,934,735	2,395,861 0 0
Average of five years, 1851-55	4,014,077	193,166 0 0
" 1856-60	9,386,947	479,172 0 0

The

* Forty-five bushels of wheat to the ton of flour (2,000 lbs.)

The ports from which the wool was shipped, distinguishing the quantity from each, in the two years 1859 and 1860, are as follows, viz.:—

	1859.	1860.
	lbs.	lbs.
From Port Adelaide	5,190,603	5,699,200
Port Wakefield	1,706,170	1,908,800
Port Robe	1,218,720	1,549,540
Port Augusta	1,381,222	2,573,831
Total export of wool	9,496,715	11,731,371

MINERALS.

The mineral wealth of the Province is sufficiently evidenced in the fact that the average exports of ores and metals has, during the last five years reached above four hundred thousand pounds sterling. This amount has been reached prior to the new and valuable discoveries of the past and present year, which must materially increase the shipments of this description of produce, which in 1860 were of the value of £446,537, against £411,018 in 1859.

The following table gives the quantities of mineral produce exported in quinquennial periods, with the average yearly shipments :—

Period.	Copper.	Lead.	Copper Ore.	Lead Ore.	Regulus.
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Total in five years, 1851-55	134,638	34	27,312	320	730
" 1856-60	271,843	3,085	38,604	2,640	783
Average of five years, 1851-55	26,927	7	5,462	64	146
" 1856-60	54,368	617	7,720	528	156

It will be seen that the export of manufactured copper continues to increase in a much larger ratio than the shipment of ore—of this latter the increase has been only twenty-five per cent, whilst of the former the increase has been no less than one hundred per cent., taking the average of five years. Lead and lead ore again appear to a large amount. Of the fine copper 27,842cwts. were shipped to Great Britain; 28,207cwts. to Melbourne, probably for the same destination; and 9,380cwts. to India direct.

In the exports of miscellaneous products and manufactures of the Colony, considerable increases are observable. Amongst other shipments were the following :—702 horses, value £17,949; leather, £5,383; bark, £5,815; eggs, £4,026; fruit, £7,531. In the four latter articles, the increase in five years is about five-fold. Of Colonial wine, 3,435 gallons, value £1,430 was exported, against 1,523 gallons, value £772, in 1858. Other items, such as butter, cheese, hay, hides, &c., show a decrease.

RIVER MURRAY TRADE.

A return of the imports and exports, *via* the River Murray, from and to New South Wales and Victoria, during the years 1856 to 1860, shows the average combined trade of the last five years to have been £132,570—that for 1860 was £187,085.

With New South Wales the trade in 1860 consisted of flour, stores, &c., shipped from this Province to the extent of £69,799, the amount of wool, &c., brought down the river from thence being £89,623. From Victoria, only £3,546 worth of wool was imported, but flour was taken to the value of £24,117. The total exports, *via* the Murray, amounted to £93,916, against £93,169, imports.

LANDS—CROWN.

The quantity of land alienated from the Crown during the year 1860 was 129,262 acres, or less than in any year since 1852, and 58,803 acres less than in the year 1859. In the former year, the average price of country lands sold at auction was £1 3s.—the average size of the lots being 95 acres. In the latter year, the price was £1 3s. 4d.—the

average

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average size of the lots being 121½ acres. 21,211 acres of country lands, which had passed the hammer at auction, were taken up at £1 0s. $2\frac{7}{10}$d. per acre.

Up to the 31st December, 1860, the total alienated land was 2,233,052 acres, of which 428,816 acres were under cultivation—the proportion of purchased land was to cultivated 19·2, or two per cent. higher than in the previous year.

The following table shows that the area of purchased land has quadrupled since 1850, and the land under cultivation has increased nearly seven-fold:—

Year.	Total Lands purchased.	Rate per head.	Land under cultivation.	Rate per head.	Proportion per cent. of cultivated Land to purchased Land.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	
1850	559,589	8·71	64,728	1·01	11·56
1855	1,221,046	14·34	203,423	2·38	16·65
1859	2,103,789	17·83	361,884	3 06	17·2
1860	2,233,052	17·6	428,816	3·38	19·2

The extent of Crown Lands for which leases were issued at the end of 1860 was 32,412 square miles—4929 square miles having been reserved by the Crown. The annual rent payable was £20,076, or double the amount in 1851.

LITIGATION.

In reviewing the statistics collected upon this subject, the following remark from a former report is still applicable, viz., "That as a means of correctly estimating the amount of litigation, or as showing the amount of business transacted in the Courts, the returns are necessarily incomplete, from the absence of information relative to cases disposed of prior to trial in Court."

The Supreme Court return shows a general increase of business during the past year. The number of records entered for trial was 176 against 163 in 1859; the total amount for which judgment was signed was £20,842 against £28,631 in 1859. Fifty-four probates were issued; the amount sworn to being £88,370. The number of divorce cases under the new Act was twenty-four against sixteen in 1859. The apparent decrease in the number of writs in 1860 is caused by the returns now being made for writs of summons only, whereas in former years all writs were included. Two hundred and ten writs passed through the Sheriff's office against 212 in the previous year.

The number of cases heard and determined on the civil side of the Local Courts was nearly the same as in 1859; the following are the figures:—

	1859.	1860.
Summonses issued	7,245	7,231
Amount of claims sued for	£50,225	£50,106
Amount of judgments	£20,677	£18,358

The same equality in the amounts is observable in the several classes of cases brought before these Courts.

LOANS FOR PUBLIC WORKS.

Since the 31st December, 1859—when the public debt of South Australia amounted to £830,200—bonds have been issued for the sum of £60,000, and the amount of debt paid off £20,100, leaving the sum of £870,100 as the total liability of the Colony outstanding at the close of 1860.

It is desirable to point out that this amount has been borrowed solely for the formation of reproductive public works in aid of the sums appropriated from the General Revenue for such objects, viz., the Port and Northern Railways, the City of Adelaide Waterworks, and the improvement of the harbor of Port Adelaide, all of which are either constructed or approaching completion.

MANUFACTURES, TRADES, &c.

Taking advantage of the machinery for the collection of the Census, I endeavored to procure some reliable information with respect to the several manufactures and trades carried

carried on in the various districts of the Colony. The tables under the above head are the result of those inquiries, and although satisfactory, as exhibiting considerable progress of late years in our internal resources, a really accurate idea cannot be conveyed of the extent and variety of our local manufactures until several collections have been made. Among the subjects of inquiry the following are especially interesting, viz., the extension and improvements in the art of wine-making; the description of machines in use for raising water for stock or irrigation; and the applicableness of various processes in operation for purifying for domestic purposes brackish or salt water; and any particulars afforded by proprietors of such improvements will be carefully recorded, and render this branch of statistics of greater value.

POPULATION.

The estimated population of South Australia at the close of 1860 was 124,112 persons, as made up from records of the natural increase, and of arrivals and departures, this number must however, be less, than was actually the case—the Census returns taken on the 8th April, 1861, showing the population on that day to have been in round numbers 127,000; the exact number enumerated is not yet ascertainable.

RAILWAYS.

The return of the amount of traffic and of the receipts and expenditure of the South Australian Railways, since the opening on the 21st April, 1856, to the end of 1860, illustrates the working of this national undertaking in as favorable a light as the short period of its existence will permit.

Of merchandize 142,853½ tons were conveyed along the lines in 1860; the total freight being £30,670, against 149,598 tons in 1859, the freight being £22,766. Passengers numbered 303,483 against 315,699 in the previous year—the receipts from this source being in 1860 £22,859, and in 1859 £23,610. The financial returns are also satisfactory, the revenue showing a considerable increase with a proportionately smaller expenditure; the receipts in 1860 being £55,588 19s. 5d. against £43,636 15s. 8d. payments, and in 1859 £48,068 receipts against £39,871 expenditure. On 31st December, 1860, fifty-six miles were open to traffic; at the same date in the previous year only thirty-two and one-half miles.

TELEGRAPHS.

Telegraphic communication is now established with all the principal cities and towns in the neighbouring Colonies of New South Wales and Victoria in connexion with lines throughout the settled districts of this Province. At the close of 1860, twenty-six stations, 529 miles of line, and 654½ miles of wire were opened. The Revenue of this Department is rapidly increasing, whilst the facilities and conveniences it creates are largely being availed of: the messages transmitted in 1860 were 71,368, against, in 1859, 64,688. The Intercolonial wires being the quickest means by which the European and Indian intelligence can reach Melbourne and Sydney—the services of this line are largely placed in requisition.

WORKS—PUBLIC.

The decennial return of the expenditure of the Government in connection with Public Works and Improvements, shows that the total sum thus expended during the years 1851 to 1860 amounted to £2,713,129; of which sum £1,741,472 was provided from the Revenue, and £976,657 was paid from loans raised for the construction of reproductive Public Works. The average yearly expenditure during the past five years has been £395,704, against £146,921 in the previous similar period.

AGRICULTURAL AND LIVE STOCK.

The agricultural and live stock statistics were taken simultaneously with the Census, and the results are set forth in the report which accompanied the returns dated 18th June, 1861. It is, therefore, unnecessary to enter into the subject, but to render this volume more complete as a medium of general statistical information, the summary tables are reproduced, and also the following extracts from the report:—

The

The total country and suburban land alienated from the Crown up to the 31st December, 1860, was 2,231,977 acres; or 17·6 acres per head of the population, against 1,578,300 acres at the end of 1856, or 15·1 acres per head of the population at that date.

Nineteen per cent. of the land sold was under cultivation in 1861, as against thirteen per cent. in 1856-7.

The extent of land under cultivation—season 1860-61—was 428,816 acres, or 3·38 acres to each individual of the population—being an increase of 66,932 acres, or eighteen per cent. on the previous year; and, upon the year 1856, of 225,393 acres, or one hundred and ten per cent., when the rate per head of the population was 2·38 acres—showing that, notwithstanding the large addition to the population of the Province during the past five years, the rate at which land has been brought under cultivation has been still greater.

The large extent to which land, during that period, has been brought into settlement and occupation is still more prominently indicated in the return of enclosed land, which is now 1,579,992 acres, or an increase of about one hundred and seventy-five per cent. upon the acreage enclosed at the end of 1856.

The number of acres under wheat was 273,672, the produce of the crop being 3,576,593 bushels; in 1859 the acreage was 218,216, the produce 2,103,411 bushels.

A return is given showing the number of acres under each description of crop during the past five years, and the following table gives the average produce, per acre, during the past three seasons:—

Season.	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.	Hay.	Potatoes.
	Bshls. lb.	Bshls. lb.	Bshls. lb.	Cwts.	Cwts.
1858-9	11 11	16 24	20 18	23	67½
1859-60	9 38	12 44	18 16	18	27
1860-1	13 4	16 34	23 12	25	60½

The planting of Vines progresses with vigor; the number not in bearing being 1,948,510, against 1,577,881 returned in the previous year, whilst 420,280 came into bearing, making a total of 1,874,576 actually under crop. The total number of gallons of wine made was 182,087, or only 1,763 gallons more than returned in the previous season.*

With respect to live stock, the returns show a very large increase upon the numbers of last year, but as those were evidently erroneous, and were published with a remark to that effect; comparison should be made with those of the year 1857, the number in 1858 having been over-estimated:—

	Year 1857.	Year 1860-61.
Horses	26,220	49,399
Cattle	310,400	278,265
Sheep and Lambs	2,075,805	2,824,811
Goats	1,647	8,027
Pigs	38,199	59,747
Poultry	Not known	315,728

CONCLUSION.

A comprehensive table showing the progress of the Colony since its foundation closes the volume; from its concise form, handy for reference as an epitome of the statistical information generally found most useful.

In conclusion, I may be permitted respectfully to suggest that wider publicity should be

* Number of gallons of Wine made from the Vintage of 1856-7, 100,624; 1857-8, 140,970; 1858-9, 180,324; 1859-60, 182,087

be given to statistical information connected with this Colony, in order that the rapid advances we are making to a high position amongst the Provinces of Her Majesty in social welfare, material wealth and prosperity, may become more generally known at home and abroad, than is at present the case. It may be, that the dissemination of such reliable information will more closely draw the attention of influential men in other countries, to the almost unbounded natural resources and advantages this country possesses as a field for the profitable employment of capital—when aided by the necessary amount of labor—in the fuller development of the treasures of our mines, the more careful cultivation of our farms and vineyards, the increase of our flocks and herds, and the extension of various other branches of native industry.

I have the honor to be, Sir,

Your most obedient humble servant,

J. BOOTHBY,

Superintendent of Census.

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ERRATUM.

Page 19.—Total excess of imports, for "£230,072 15s." read "£329,072 15s."

REGISTRAR GENERAL QUEENSLAND

1860.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

STATISTICS.

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, AND DEATHS.

Decennial Return of Births, Marriages, and Deaths, registered in the Province of South Australia, during the Years from 1851 to 1860, inclusive.

BIRTHS.

Year.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Year.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1851	1,405	1,354	2,759	1856	2,336	2,152	4,488
1852	1,431	1,296	2,727	1857	2,640	2,543	5,183
1853	1,401	1,373	2,774	1858	2,935	2,737	5,672
1854	1,728	1,723	3,451	1859	2,976	2,762	5,738
1855	2,054	1,890	3,944	1860	2,819	2,749	5,568

DEATHS.

Year.	Age.																					
	Under 2 years.			Under 5 years.			Under 10 years.			Under 30 years.			Under 50 years.			50 and above.			Age unknown.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1851	278	261	539	25	27	52	17	10	27	81	58	139	96	59	155	35	26	61	—	—	—	532	441	973
1852	323	269	592	33	41	74	21	19	40	71	59	130	92	75	167	38	36	74	17	4	21	595	503	1,098
1853	333	305	638	93	77	170	32	29	61	72	71	143	106	70	176	40	31	71	15	1	16	691	584	1,275
1854	411	357	768	51	61	112	20	22	42	65	74	139	86	74	160	64	39	103	18	4	22	715	631	1,346
1855	472	413	885	79	61	140	28	18	46	88	108	196	112	107	219	61	51	112	48	17	65	888	775	1,663
1856	332	278	610	29	30	59	19	9	28	69	71	140	82	56	138	73	33	106	54	12	66	658	489	1,147
1857	394	338	732	35	40	75	20	8	28	94	83	177	111	69	180	71	37	108	3	1	4	728	576	1,304
1858	609	503	1,112	73	58	131	25	20	45	112	85	197	157	91	248	72	46	118	6	2	8	1,054	805	1,859
1859	570	466	1,036	100	87	187	42	31	73	107	113	220	141	109	250	100	55	155	1	1	2	1,061	862	1,923
1860	711	638	1,349	111	107	218	44	47	91	103	143	246	149	118	267	94	63	157	4	4	8	1,216	1,120	2,336

Return of the number of Marriages registered in the Province of South Australia, during the Years from 1851 to 1860, inclusive.

Solemnized.	Year.									
	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.
By the Church of England	37	517	591	533	418	488	493	407	322	301
" " Scotland	4	9	53	30	28	35	23	24	18	18
" Roman Catholics	20	61	113	137	145	201	260	304	236	194
" German Lutherans	43	49	90	75	68	85	90	85	76	76
" Evangelical Lutherans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	11
" German Protestant Congregationalists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	8
" Congregational Independents	43	47	56	94	86	66	58	65	65	73
" Wesleyans	31	24	46	44	79	118	114	103	97	100
" Free Church	—	13	36	49	50	70	48	52	63	99
" United Presbyterian Free Church	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
" Christians	2	—	4	3	1	5	5	4	8	3
" Deputy-Registrar, Adelaide	7	2	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Baptists	—	—	9	9	31	46	28	26	21	30
" Bible Christians	—	4	10	16	27	36	44	36	56	39
" Primitive Methodists	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	32	40	35
" Friends	—	—	2	—	1	2	—	1	—	—
" Moravians	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	5	5	1
" United Presbyterians	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	4	6	6
" Unitarians	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	1	4
" Jews	2	—	7	—	2	1	1	1	2	2
" District Registrars	—	—	1	2	13	17	22	15	23	31
	189	726	1,020	1,002	953	1,172	1,218	1,173	1,045	1,031

Return of Births and Deaths registered in the Districts of the Province of South Australia, during the Years 1856 to 1860, inclusive.

Districts.	Births.															Deaths.													
	1856.			1857.			1858.			1859.			1860.			1856.			1857.			1858.			1859.			1860.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Adelaide	1670	1520	3190	1212	1138	2350	1242	1170	2412	1197	1127	2324	1077	1107	2184	513	394	907	395	318	713	578	420	998	517	432	949	571	511	1032
Willunga	33	43	76	59	66	125	77	80	157	66	58	124	72	58	130	7	3	10	14	7	21	29	21	50	24	34	58	42	28	70
Yankalilla	33	25	58	63	61	124	63	49	112	62	60	122	53	56	109	5	5	10	9	8	17	13	18	31	11	5	16	26	23	49
EncounterBay	27	34	61	62	58	120	67	70	137	75	69	144	79	67	146	9	2	11	11	3	14	10	2	12	15	15	30	29	23	52
Strathalbyn	38	30	68	108	99	207	133	140	273	150	138	288	152	135	287	2	2	4	13	24	37	17	21	38	32	29	61	37	31	68
Robe	4	3	7	25	27	52	30	28	58	34	33	67	39	32	71	3	1	4	4	2	6	10	2	12	4	2	6	9	7	16
Grey	6	19	25	5	2	7	29	29	58	34	36	70	43	59	102	—	—	—	1	1	2	7	5	12	4	5	9	8	8	16
Wellington	2	4	6	8	4	12	10	12	22	8	3	11	11	7	18	1	—	1	5	1	6	2	—	2	2	2	4	2	2	4
Morphett Vale	25	17	42	49	63	112	59	74	133	75	74	149	71	58	129	4	2	6	10	9	19	12	13	25	20	18	38	18	26	44
Mount Barker	42	43	85	73	81	154	71	67	138	67	74	141	79	73	152	7	7	14	27	21	48	9	23	32	15	9	24	31	28	59
Nairne	62	47	109	117	96	213	116	103	219	141	118	259	103	119	222	15	10	25	24	25	49	40	40	80	40	32	72	46	35	81
Talunga	34	31	65	74	66	140	117	125	242	109	94	203	92	128	220	10	7	17	14	13	27	37	27	64	22	23	45	30	22	52
Highercombe	25	20	45	44	49	93	52	43	95	41	38	79	40	25	65	5	3	8	13	10	23	11	8	19	14	7	21	15	12	27
Port Gawler	34	20	54	50	76	126	83	62	145	72	64	136	74	78	152	4	10	14	20	12	32	29	15	44	34	19	53	28	21	49
Crawford	9	4	13	19	10	29	7	6	13	17	13	30	10	13	23	—	—	—	3	1	4	—	1	1	4	1	5	2	3	5
Barossa	70	61	131	186	215	401	203	177	380	186	147	333	119	129	248	12	8	20	43	21	64	54	53	107	52	56	108	60	62	122
Angaston	49	52	101	129	97	226	117	102	219	129	132	261	149	118	267	15	3	18	28	16	44	32	18	50	37	17	54	50	62	112
Kapunda	33	38	71	85	77	162	82	87	169	73	104	177	120	102	222	13	3	16	17	20	37	36	29	65	45	39	84	72	81	153
Gilbert	24	18	42	38	38	76	92	81	173	127	92	219	54	57	111	3	4	7	10	6	16	22	14	36	26	28	54	33	28	61
Burra	81	70	151	161	161	322	214	164	378	219	198	417	221	197	418	20	10	40	55	39	94	83	60	143	112	73	185	70	69	139
Clare	31	45	76	64	52	116	40	38	78	65	49	114	108	82	190	9	3	12	10	16	26	14	10	24	15	11	26	26	35	61
Flinders	4	8	12	9	7	16	16	15	31	12	14	26	10	15	25	1	2	3	2	3	5	4	3	7	3	2	5	5	1	6
Frome	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	30	17	27	44	43	34	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	7	13	3	16	6	2	8
	2336	2152	4488	2640	2543	5183	2935	2737	5672	2976	2762	5738	2819	2749	5568	658	489	1147	728	576	1304	1054	805	1859	1061	862	1923	1216	1120	2336

JOHN F. CLELAND,
Registrar-General of Births, Deaths, and Marriages.

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, AND DEATHS *(Continued)*—

Return of the Causes of Death registered in the Province of South Australia, during the years 1856 *to* 1860, *inclusive.*

Causes of Death.	1856.			1857.			1858.			1859.			1860.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
ZYMOTIC DISEASES.															
Small-Pox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Measles	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	—	1	—	1	1
Scarlatina	2	1	3	1	—	1	10	5	15	12	9	21	3	7	10
Hooping-cough	14	18	32	14	13	27	13	15	28	32	29	61	22	39	61
Croup	7	7	14	20	11	31	32	32	64	40	33	73	43	28	71
Thrush	11	5	16	6	10	16	8	3	11	11	3	14	14	8	22
Diarrhœa	23	24	47	41	43	84	70	69	139	98	77	175	107	100	207
Dysentery	49	44	93	48	41	89	61	55	116	52	40	92	67	71	138
Cholera	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	2	3	2	—	2	—	2	2
Influenza	1	—	1	2	1	3	3	6	9	—	—	—	16	12	28
Purpura or Scurvy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	1
Ague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Remittent fever	18	18	36	19	18	37	36	29	65	20	21	41	30	35	65
Typhus	14	7	21	6	8	14	15	6	21	24	29	53	24	36	60
Erysipelas	2	3	5	2	1	3	3	5	8	5	5	10	5	2	7
Syphilis	—	—	—	1	—	1	3	—	3	1	1	2	3	—	3
Hydrophobia	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Varicella or Chicken-pox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Roseola	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Noma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES.															
Diseases of uncertain or variable seat—															
Inflammation	12	5	17	14	13	27	20	11	31	22	17	39	21	26	47
Hæmorrhage	2	—	2	2	4	6	5	6	11	3	2	5	1	3	4
Dropsy	9	5	14	9	7	16	21	7	28	9	11	20	17	17	34
Abscess	1	—	1	6	2	8	1	2	3	2	1	3	3	4	7
Ulcer	—	1	1	1	3	4	1	—	1	2	—	2	—	2	2
Fistula	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Mortification	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	1	1	3	2	5	1	—	1
Cancer	4	1	5	6	6	12	7	5	12	3	11	14	3	9	12
Tumour	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gout	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—
Tubercular Diseases—															
Scrofula	—	3	3	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	1	3	1	1	2
Tabes mesenterica	5	2	7	3	3	6	3	3	6	6	8	14	3	7	10
Phthisis or Consumption	39	38	77	48	50	98	70	51	121	62	47	109	52	76	128
Hydrocephalus	16	10	26	15	23	38	25	30	55	18	20	38	23	15	38
Diptheria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	35	72	46	60	106
LOCAL DISEASES.															
Diseases of the Nervous System—															
Cephalitis	4	4	8	3	1	4	7	4	11	1	2	3	2	6	8
Apoplexy	13	3	16	13	2	15	17	15	32	18	13	31	17	10	27
Paralysis	1	3	4	9	5	14	6	3	9	12	5	17	7	1	8
Delirium Tremens	3	1	4	2	1	3	2	—	2	5	1	6	3	—	3
Chorea	1	—	1	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy	4	3	7	7	4	11	7	6	13	2	2	4	3	2	5
Tetanus	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	2
Insanity	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	2	3	2	5	1	2	3
Convulsions	39	47	86	65	41	106	101	71	172	101	71	172	100	78	178
Spasm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Meningetis	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Sun-stroke	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
Disease of brain	23	13	36	24	16	40	32	18	50	32	37	69	37	29	66
Diseases of the Organs of Circulation—															
Pericarditis	1	2	3	—	—	—	2	1	3	1	3	4	—	1	1
Aneurism	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	3	—	3	—	1	1
Disease of Heart	7	10	17	19	10	29	16	11	27	20	20	40	24	15	39
Diseases of the Respiratory Organs—															
Laryngitis	—	1	1	3	8	11	5	12	17	4	5	9	8	7	15
Bronchitis	25	9	34	15	11	26	58	57	115	25	28	53	41	34	75
Pleurisy	—	1	1	3	1	4	3	2	5	3	2	5	5	2	7
Pneumonia	21	11	32	13	13	26	36	23	59	17	22	39	38	29	67
Angina Pectoris	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	—
Asthma	1	1	2	6	2	8	1	1	2	2	1	3	4	2	6
Hæmatemesis	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Hæmoptysis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Disease of lungs	11	7	18	9	11	20	22	15	37	16	9	25	14	18	32
Diseases of Digestive Organs—															
Teething	37	48	85	49	40	89	53	33	86	44	26	70	69	59	128
Quinsey	—	—	—	1	—	1	7	8	15	2	1	3	5	3	8
Gastritis	4	5	9	3	3	6	5	1	6	8	6	14	8	13	21
Enteritis	18	10	28	9	9	18	12	5	17	12	11	23	19	16	35
Peritonitis	2	—	2	1	—	1	2	6	8	7	5	12	5	4	9
Ascites	—	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	4	1	3	4	—	1	1
Ulceration (of intestines, &c.)	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	1
Colic or ileus	1	1	2	—	—	—	3	—	3	1	1	2	—	—	—

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, AND DEATHS *(Continued)*—

Return of the Causes of Death registered (Continued)—

Causes of Death.	1856.			1857.			1858.			1859.			1860.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Intussusception	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	—	3
Stricture of the intestinal canal	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	1
Disease of the stomach	2	6	8	5	—	5	5	2	7	3	10	13	12	8	20
" pancreas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
Hepatitis	—	1	1	5	2	7	3	2	5	5	2	7	3	2	5
Jaundice	—	5	5	1	3	4	2	2	4	6	2	8	6	1	7
Disease of liver	9	6	15	10	5	15	9	6	15	10	6	16	11	8	19
" spleen	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Urinary Organs—															
Nephritis	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	3	4	3	—	3
Ischuria	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1
Diabetes	—	1	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	1
Stone	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Cystitis	2	—	2	1	—	1	3	—	3	1	—	1	5	1	6
Stricture of urethra	1	1	2	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
Disease of kidneys	4	—	4	1	1	2	7	1	8	5	4	9	6	1	7
Diseases of Organs of Generation—															
Ovarian dropsy	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Child-birth	—	10	10	—	16	16	—	20	20	—	27	27	—	18	18
Disease of uterus	—	2	2	—	3	3	—	1	1	—	2	2	—	8	8
Diseases of Organs of Locomotion—															
Rheumatism	3	2	5	2	—	2	2	—	2	7	3	10	7	2	9
Disease of joints	—	1	1	5	—	5	1	1	2	5	3	8	2	1	3
Diseases of the Integumentary System—															
Carbuncle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	1
Phlegmon	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cutaneous affection of scalp	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Disease of the skin	2	3	5	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	1
Diseases of Growth, Nutrition, and Decay—															
Malformations	1	—	1	2	3	5	3	2	5	8	—	8	3	6	9
Spina bifida	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—
Premature birth	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	—
Debility	37	23	60	57	42	99	76	49	125	67	55	122	87	72	159
Atrophy	40	18	58	29	27	56	36	41	77	36	24	60	60	46	106
Age	4	3	7	6	9	15	5	8	13	11	8	19	5	7	12
Sudden	26	8	34	15	4	19	12	5	17	10	2	12	6	4	10
Violent Causes—															
Intemperance	2	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	2	1	3
Violent deaths	61	14	75	40	15	55	33	11	44	23	9	32	39	16	55
Suicide	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Rupture of blood-vessel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Accident	—	—	—	—	1	1	23	1	24	29	7	36	26	9	35
Privation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	4
Unstated	13	3	16	17	1	18	10	8	18	10	6	16	4	7	11
	658	489	1147	728	576	1304	1054	805	1859	1061	862	1923	1216	1120	2336

JOHN F. CLELAND, Registrar-General of Births, Deaths, and Marriages.

CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

Return of the number of Patients treated in the Adelaide Hospital during the Years 1852 *to* 1860.

Year.	Remaining in Hospital 1st January.	Admitted.	Total treated.	Discharged.	Died.	Remaining in Hospital on last day of Year.	Daily average number in Hospital.
1852	51	324	375	260	65	50	54
1853	50	348	398	275	63	60	48
1854	60	517	577	447	65	65	58
1855	65	543	608	468	81	59	68
1856	59	500	559	390	83	86	66
1857	86	580	666	521	62	83	88
1858	83	606	689	529	69	91	88
1859	91	737	828	669	67	92	97
1860	92	743	835	693	59	83	97

R. W. MOORE, Colonial Surgeon.

CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS *(Continued)*—

Return of the number of Patients treated, discharged, and died in the Adelaide Hospital from 1*st January to* 31*st December*, 1860.

Class of Diseases.	Remaining in Hospital, 1st January, 1860.			Admitted during the year 1860.				Treated.		Total treated.	Discharged.						Deaths.			Remaining in Hospital, 31st December, 1860.			
	Without payment of fees.		On payment of fees.	Without payment of fees.		On payment of fees.					Cured.			Relieved.						Without payment of fees.		On payment of fees.	
	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Fevers	1	2	—	15	43	1	—	17	45	62	11	40	51	—	—	—	5	4	9	—	1	1	—
Eruptive fevers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of lungs	6	9	2	44	25	6	1	58	35	93	33	24	57	5	2	7	14	4	18	5	5	1	—
Diseases of liver	—	1	—	3	1	3	—	6	2	8	3	2	5	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	1	—
Diseases of stomach and bowels	5	—	1	30	43	2	1	38	44	82	28	36	64	1	1	2	4	3	7	5	3	—	1
Epidemic cholera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of brain and nervous system	4	4	1	37	23	3	1	45	28	73	24	17	41	12	4	16	5	3	8	3	4	1	—
Dropsies	—	—	—	1	2	2	—	3	2	5	2	1	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Rheumatic affections	4	5	—	45	20	4	—	53	25	78	42	21	63	2	1	3	—	—	—	9	3	—	—
Venereal affections	8	1	—	33	30	5	—	51	31	82	44	28	72	—	—	—	1	—	1	5	3	1	—
Abscesses and ulcers	8	5	—	37	24	4	—	49	29	78	41	28	69	3	1	4	1	—	1	4	—	—	—
Wounds and injuries	5	—	1	55	10	5	—	66	10	76	54	8	62	1	—	1	4	2	6	7	—	—	—
Diseases of eyes	4	2	—	35	17	3	—	42	19	61	30	14	44	3	4	7	—	—	—	9	1	—	—
Diseases of skin	—	—	—	4	5	1	1	5	6	11	4	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Cynanche tonsillaris	—	1	—	4	7	—	—	4	8	12	4	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas	—	—	—	1	5	2	—	3	5	8	3	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epistaxis	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cancer	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scrofulæ	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contractura	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morbus coxarius	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scorbutis	—	—	—	3	—	1	1	4	1	5	4	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calculus vesicæ	1	—	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	4	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Tumores	—	2	—	2	7	—	—	2	9	11	1	7	8	—	1	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—
Hernia	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Necrosis	3	—	—	4	7	—	—	7	7	14	6	1	7	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Morbus cordis	1	1	—	6	2	1	—	8	3	11	3	1	4	1	1	2	2	1	3	2	—	—	—
Hæmorrhoids	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	2	1	3	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nephritis	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	2	1	3	1	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Diabetes	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amenorrhœa	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	10	—	9	9	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hysteria	—	3	—	—	5	—	—	—	8	8	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulcus uteri	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	3	—	2	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polypus uteri	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other diseases	—	—	1	8	15	—	—	9	15	24	4	13	17	3	2	5	1	—	1	1	—	—	—
Total	50	36	6	385	309	44	5	485	350	835	353	284	637	34	22	56	41	18	59	52	25	5	1

Daily average number in Hospital during the period—Males, 57; Females, 40.

Return of the number of Patients treated in the Government Hospital, Adelaide, South Australia, during the Years 1852 *to* 1860.

Year.	Fevers.		Diseases of Lungs.		Diseases of Liver.		Diseases of the stomach and Bowels.		Diseases of Brain and Nervous system.		Dropsies.		Rheumatic affections.		Venereal affections.		Abscesses and Ulcers.		Wounds and Injuries.		Diseases of Eyes.		Diseases of Skin.		All other diseases.		Total number of cases treated.			Total number of Deaths.			Average duration of stay of patients in Hospital.			
																															Acute Diseases.		Chronic Diseases.	
																															Number of days			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1852...	24	28	37	4	9	1	17	8	22	9	3	—	28	10	17	—	25	20	49	4	7	5	3	3	17	25	258	117	375	48	17	65	27	28	130	136
1853...	31	23	29	8	5	—	21	6	20	10	6	1	29	5	20	—	21	7	49	8	11	8	4	—	36	40	282	116	398	50	13	63	27	21	115	127
1854...	32	38	31	23	7	6	20	21	23	13	7	3	36	8	37	2	32	8	75	15	15	15	1	1	62	46	378	199	577	42	23	65	24	22	85	111
1855...	52	97	42	26	7	3	16	17	16	5	5	5	40	23	15	3	32	7	55	13	10	16	1	3	49	50	340	268	608	45	36	81	24	25	110	97
1856...	69	76	33	14	5	1	24	23	8	19	8	3	36	19	18	2	37	13	54	11	11	10	2	1	33	29	338	221	559	57	26	83	25	26	105	105
1857...	21	23	47	27	15	5	34	27	12	17	10	5	68	22	16	3	42	42	66	25	17	16	5	3	37	61	390	276	666	46	16	62	22	26	107	132
1858...	20	32	46	34	9	2	31	25	24	22	19	6	54	24	28	4	51	29	66	9	20	12	5	1	70	46	443	246	689	51	18	69	23	26	84	127
1859...	25	40	45	39	6	1	42	31	33	24	15	9	60	27	61	19	45	47	72	13	38	11	4	6	56	59	502	326	828	45	22	67	23	22	110	136
1860...	17	45	58	35	6	2	38	44	45	28	3	2	53	25	51	31	49	29	65	8	42	19	5	6	53	76	485	350	835	41	18	59	22	23	120	109

R. W. MOORE, Colonial Surgeon.

Return of the number of Lunatics treated in the Lunatic Asylum during the Years 1852 *to* 1860.

Year.	Remaining in Asylum 1st January.	Admitted.	Total Treated.	Discharged.	Died.	Remaining in Asylum on last day of year.	Daily Average Number in Asylum.	Remarks.
1852	11	18	29	5	1	23	18	
1853	23	28	51	6	5	40	27	
1854	40	18	58	15	7	36	38	
1855	36	23	59	16	6	37	36	
1856	37	69	106	29	4	73	62	In this year 21 patients were transferred from the Gaol to the Asylum.
1857	73	65	138	38	13	87	84	
1858	87	76	163	41	11	111	96	
1859	111	78	189	43	18	128	114	
1860	127	79	206	48	16	142	134	

R. W. MOORE, Superintendent.

CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS *(Continued).*

Return of the number of Lunatics treated, discharged, and died in the Lunatic Asylum, from 1st January to 31st December, 1860.

Diseases.	Remaining in Asylum 1st January, 1860.				Admitted during the year 1860.				Treated.		Total treated.	Daily average number in Asylum during the period.		Discharged.						Deaths.			Remaining in Asylum 31st December, 1860.			
	Without payment of fees.		On payment of fees.		Without payment of fees.		On payment of fees.							Cured.			Relieved.						Without payment of fees.		On payment of fees.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Dementia	24	10	—	—	14	7	4	—	42	17	59			5	3	8	3	—	3	4	2	6	27	12	3	—
Mania	28	28	—	1	26	7	3	1	57	37	94			10	4	14	6	—	6	3	2	5	36	29	2	2
Mania puerperal	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	2	2			—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mania suicidal	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	1	3			1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Monomania	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	14			1	1	2	—	—	—	1	1	2	4	6	—	—
Melancholia	9	8	2	—	4	2	4	1	19	11	30			5	2	7	1	—	1	3	—	3	7	9	3	—
Melancholia suicidal	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1			1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delirium tremens	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	3	—	3			3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals	68	55	2	2	46	16	14	3	130	76	206	77	57	26	11	37	10	1	11	11	5	16	75	57	8	2

R. W. MOORE, Superintendent.

Return of Destitute Poor supported by the Government of South Australia for the Years 1855 *to* 1860.

	Males.									Females.									Totals.				
	England		Ireland.		Scotland		Other Countries.			England.		Ireland.		Scotland.		Other Countries.							
In-Door*	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.	Totals.	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.	Totals.	England.	Ireland.	Scotland.	Other Countries.	Grand Totals.
1855	19	14	5	3	2	2	1	—	45	21	21	23	2	3	1	1	—	72	75	33	8	1	117
1856	10	12	3	9	1	2	1	—	38	22	14	19	2	3	—	2	—	62	58	33	6	3	100
1857	17	18	4	9	2	2	1	—	53	25	16	21	8	2	—	2	—	74	76	42	6	3	127
1858	30	25	5	14	3	9	1	—	87	26	20	14	12	6	3	2	3	86	101	45	21	6	173
1859	25	24	6	16	3	2	2	2	80	29	20	11	6	4	1	4	4	79	98	39	10	12	159
1860	24	26	5	17	2	4	4	2	84	30	21	15	3	4	2	4	3	82	101	40	12	13	166
Out-door†																							
1855	21	68	26	74	19	59	2	7	276	182	238	133	117	52	44	11	8	785	509	350	174	28	1,061
1856	16	55	5	14	1	8	3	8	110	37	58	12	15	8	10	—	2	142	166	46	27	13	252
1857	15	38	3	8	2	4	6	2	78	32	71	6	23	5	9	1	4	151	156	40	20	13	229
1858	16	39	4	9	2	5	4	3	82	31	87	8	22	4	9	2	1	164	173	43	20	10	246
1859	23	73	7	23	3	6	5	7	147	46	142	11	40	4	8	6	7	264	284	81	21	25	411
1860	22	135	6	32	2	9	4	10	220	28	145	6	37	3	11	4	10	244	330	81	25	28	464

* The inmates comprised in this return may be classified as follows, namely—Aged and infirm, sick, and deserted children. No able-bodied person is at any time admitted into the Destitute Asylum.

† All the male adults specified in this return were relieved in consequence of sickness, on a medical certificate. Many of the females received out-door relief from similar causes. The residue, with the whole of the children enumerated in the table, were relieved in consequence either of the death of the husband, or the desertion of the family by the husband, the year 1855 excepted, when many able-bodied single women received temporary relief, from the impossibility of obtaining employment.

EDWD. HOLTHOUSE, Secretary.

Decennial Return of Sums expended by the Government of South Australia for the undermentioned Services (exclusive of Buildings, &c.) during the Years 1851 *to* 1860.

Years.	Medical and Hospital.	Lunatic Asylum.	Destitute Poor.	Total each Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1851	2,648 6 7	602 13 9	1,807 13 3	5,058 13 7
1852	2,819 18 7	933 14 11	2,119 12 9	5,873 6 3
1853	3,693 4 4	1,356 11 7	2,059 10 4	7,109 6 3
1854	4,815 6 3	1,980 12 6	2,947 17 4	9,743 16 1
1855	6,754 14 6	2,229 17 6	3,628 10 0	12,613 2 0
1856	6,512 13 2	3,066 3 5	8,317 10 0	17,896 6 7
1857	8,780 19 0	2,957 3 0	5,047 10 8	16,785 12 8
1858	7,235 14 8	3,159 12 1	5,296 10 9	15,691 17 6
1859	5,888 14 1	3,266 17 1	6,624 15 3	15,780 6 5
1860	6,325 3 10	3,728 18 9	7,309 0 0	17,363 2 7
Totals	55,474 15 0	23,282 4 7	45,158 10 4	123,915 9 11

W. L. O'HALLORAN, Auditor-General.

CRIME.

Return of the number of Cases heard and determined in the Magistrates' Courts (Criminal Side) during the Years 1859 *and* 1860.

SUMMARY JURISDICTION.		Cases heard and determined.						Informations laid and not proceeded with.	
		Convictions.		Dismissals.		Totals.			
		1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.
INFORMATIONS UNDER ACTS OF COUNCIL, ETC.									
Aborigines Act	No. 11, 1853	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—
Bread Act	" 10, 1845	2	1	—	—	2	1	1	—
Building Act	" 17, 1857-8	—	4	—	1	—	5	—	1
Cattle Slaughtering	" 5, 1840	—	2	2	1	2	3	—	—
Census	" 12, 1859	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	—
Conveyances, Public	" 19, 1853, &c.	7	6	2	—	9	6	3	—
Convicts Prevention	" 18, 1857-8	3	2	—	1	3	3	—	—
Corporation, Municipal	" 11, 1849, &c.	107	87	19	21	126	108	11	32
Customs	" 24, 1854, &c.	9	3	3	1	12	4	2	—
Distillation Act	" 16, 1857-8	—	2	—	1	—	3	—	—
District Councils	" 10, 1858	13	3	2	3	15	6	2	4
Dogs (to abate nuisance of)	" 5, 1852	54	24	16	6	70	30	6	4
Friendly Societies	" 22, 1852	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Gaol Act	" 4, 1842	—	3	—	—	—	3	1	—
Horse, Entire, Act	" 8, 3 Vict.	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Impounding	" 8, 1858	118	172	58	39	176	211	28	43
Illegal Possession		8	—	1	—	9	—	—	—
Lands, Crown, Act	" 9, 1853	156	139	24	21	180	160	26	2
Lands, Waste, Act	" 18, 1858	—	15	—	31	—	46	—	2
Licensing (Publican's)	" 1, 2 Vict., &c.	75	68	41	27	116	95	4	7
Local Court	" 5, 1850	16	29	5	6	21	35	8	1
Lunatics	" 2, 1847, &c.	43	54	5	6	48	60	—	1
Maintenance of Deserted Wives, &c.	No. 11, 6 Vict., &c.	44	55	15	10	59	65	28	24
Marine Board Act	" 17, 1860	—	15	—	1	—	16	—	—
Masters and Servants	" 9, 1847, &c.	189	174	57	44	246	218	49	41
Militia Act	" 9, 1854, &c.	—	3	—	3	—	6	—	—
Passenger Act	18 & 19 Vict., cap. 119	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	—
Police	" 19, 1844, &c.	624	595	168	92	792	687	26	41
Port Act	" 3, 1 Vict.	61	50	12	8	73	58	2	2
Post Office	" 4, 1853	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
Railways	" 7, 1847, &c.	13	2	1	—	14	2	1	1
Recovering Possession of Tenements	" 8, 1843	5	1	3	—	8	1	1	1
Roads	" 17, 1852, &c.	39	4	2	—	41	4	3	—
Robbing Huts		10	2	7	1	17	3	4	—
Scab in Sheep	" 19, 1859	2	4	1	—	3	4	—	—
Shipping Act, Merchant	17 & 18 Vict., 1854	52	40	16	8	68	48	2	5
Stubble Burning	No. 10, 1858	28	10	13	3	41	13	—	1
Thistles (for destruction of)	" 15, 1851, &c.	2	—	7	—	9	—	—	—
Waterworks Act	" 17, 1858, &c.	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
Weights and Measures	" 13, 6 Vict., &c.	—	5	—	1	—	6	—	—
Assaults, Common		276	274	84	96	360	370	115	104
Assaults, Indecent		1	5	—	3	1	8	—	2
Damage, Wilful		26	21	10	5	36	26	11	9
Deserters from Army		3	—	2	—	5	—	—	—
Stealing Dogs		—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—
Stealing Fences		2	1	2	2	4	3	—	1
Stealing Sheep		2	—	1	1	3	1	3	—
Stealing from Garden		7	11	1	1	8	12	—	—
Sureties of the Peace		106	100	10	10	116	110	22	9
Trespass		1	—	1	—	2	—	—	—
Larceny by Blacks		1	1	—	1	1	2	—	—
Contempt of Court		—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—
Escaping from Prison, Blacks		—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—
		2,108	2,002	591	459	2,699	2,461	359	339
DRUNKENNESS.									
Drunkenness in streets		1,115	866	118	37	1,233	903	9	—
Totals		3,223	2,868	709	496	3,932	3,364	368	339

Return of the number of Cases heard and determined in the Magistrates' Courts (Summary Jurisdiction) during the Years 1856 *to* 1860.

Years.	Informations under Acts of Council, etc.		Drunkenness.		Total number of cases heard and determined.	Informations laid and not proceeded with.
	Dismissals.	Convictions.	Dismissals.	Convictions.		
1856	411	1,794	5	1,125	3,335	215
1857	552	2,145	68	1,184	3,949	276
1858	599	2,087	122	1,227	4,035	323
1859	591	2,108	118	1,115	3,932	368
1860	459	2,002	37	866	3,364	339

CRIME *(Continued).*

Return of the number of Cases preliminarily investigated in the Magistrates' Courts (Criminal Jurisdiction) during the Years 1859 *and* 1860.

	Result of Investigation.							
	Committed to Supreme Court.		Committed to Local Court.		Cases Dismissed.		Totals.	
FELONIES.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.
Offences against the Person—								
Assault, Felonious	2	4	—	—	7	3	9	7
Attempt to Murder	1	3	—	—	3	—	4	3
Murder	2	4	—	—	—	*11	2	15
Rape	1	1	—	—	5	1	6	2
Stabbing, cutting, wounding, with intent to do bodily harm	4	5	—	—	1	3	5	8
Assault, with intent to commit unnatural crime	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Carnal knowledge of a female child	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Rob, Attempt to	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	1
Robbery	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	2
Sodomy	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Suicide, Attempt to commit	3	—	—	—	3	4	6	4
Totals	15	17	—	—	21	26	36	43
Offences against Property—								
Arson	1	1	—	—	2	—	3	1
Breaking and entering dwelling-houses and stealing therefrom	4	6	—	—	1	—	5	6
Breaking and entering into office and stealing therefrom	1	—	—	—	1	1	2	1
Burglary	2	3	—	—	1	1	3	4
Cattle stealing	7	7	—	—	8	11	15	18
Embezzlement	17	5	—	—	3	1	20	6
Horse stealing	7	7	—	—	5	5	12	12
Killing, maiming, and wounding cattle	2	2	—	—	2	—	4	2
Larceny	37	29	83	50	69	53	189	132
Larceny by servant	13	14	—	—	5	4	18	18
Receiving stolen goods	3	3	—	—	3	6	6	9
Sheep stealing	2	—	—	—	—	3	2	3
Stealing from the person	18	13	—	—	15	28	33	41
Stealing in dwelling-house	5	4	—	—	7	7	12	11
Stealing from vessel in harbor	1	1	—	—	—	1	1	2
Stealing from wreck on sea-beach	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Uttering counterfeit coin	1	—	—	—	1	2	2	2
Totals	122	95	83	50	123	123	328	268
Miscellaneous—								
Bestiality	1	1	—	—	—	1	1	2
Breach of prison and aiding, &c.	1	1	—	—	—	4	1	5
Forging and uttering	11	12	—	—	2	2	13	14
Felony, Compounding a	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Totals	13	14	—	—	3	7	16	21
Total number of felonies	150	126	83	50	147	156	380	332
MISDEMEANORS.								
Arson, Attempt to commit	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Assaults, Common	—	2	13	37	—	6	13	45
Assaults, Aggravated	—	1	3	—	—	—	3	1
Assaults, Indecent	1	—	1	6	1	2	3	8
Assaults on infant under ten years of age	1	4	2	—	—	1	3	5
Assaults with intent to ravish	2	—	—	—	1	—	3	—
Assault to commit unnatural offence	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Assaults on police	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
Concealment of birth	3	1	—	—	—	—	3	1
Fraud	5	3	7	4	15	9	27	16
Perjury	2	6	—	—	3	4	5	10
Bound to answer charge to be referred in Supreme Court	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Soliciting to commit felony	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2
Forcible entry	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Indecency	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Libel	2	—	—	—	—	1	2	1
Total number of misdemeanors	18	19	30	48	20	25	68	92
Totals	168	145	113	98	167	181	448	424

* Eight aborigines charged with murder of an aboriginal.

CRIME *(Continued).*

Return of the number of Cases preliminarily investigated in the Magistrates' Courts (Criminal Jurisdiction) during the Years 1856 *to* 1860.

Years.	Committed to Supreme Court.	Committed to Local Court, Full Jurisdiction.	Cases dismissed.	Totals.
1856	123	75	117	315
1857	119	123	103	345
1858	150	125	118	393
1859	168	113	167	448
1860	145	98	181	424

Compiled from Returns furnished by Stipendiary Magistrates.

J. BOOTHBY, Chief and Record Clerk.

Return of the number of Offenders convicted in the Supreme Court of the Province of South Australia during the Years 1852 *to* 1860, *inclusive.*

Offences.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.
FELONIES.									
Offences against the person—									
Arson	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Highway Robbery	3	2	4	1	—	3	4	2	2
Manslaughter	4	5	1	3	7	5	3	3	—
Murder	3	2	1	4	—	1	4	—	1
Rape	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	3
Stabbing, cutting, or shooting, with intent to do some bodily harm	2	4	4	3	2	2	1	1	2
	12	13	11	12	9	12	14	7	8
Offences against Property—									
Breaking and entering dwelling-houses and stealing therefrom	1	—	—	1	4	4	2	1	1
Burglary	—	3	—	2	2	1	—	1	2
Burglariously breaking and entering dwelling-houses, and stealing therefrom	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	3
Cattle stealing	—	2	3	2	4	1	—	3	2
Embezzlement by clerks, &c.	—	1	1	3	2	2	6	4	—
Horse stealing	1	8	5	6	3	4	4	6	8
Larceny	8	4	9	7	14	5	9	7	10
Larceny by servant	5	4	7	7	11	7	4	11	11
Larceny and former conviction	—	8	3	—	—	—	4	8	3
Larceny of promissory note, &c,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3
Obtaining goods &c., under false pretences	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	1
Receiving stolen goods	2	2	4	3	1	1	1	1	1
Sheep stealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	—
Stealing in dwelling-houses	1	9	4	3	5	6	11	9	1
Stealing from the person	2	8	2	3	4	5	4	9	6
	22	50	41	38	52	38	49	68	52
Miscellaneous—									
Breach of prison, and aiding, &c.	—	—	—	12	4	—	—	—	—
Returning from transportation, &c.	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forgery	1	2	2	3	8	4	4	9	8
Uttering forged notes, orders, &c., with intent to defraud	—	—	1						
	1	2	4	15	12	4	4	9	8
Total felonies	35	65	56	65	73	54	67	84	68
MISDEMEANORS.									
Abduction of infant under sixteen years of age	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault with intent to commit rape	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2
Assault and aggravated assaults	2	7	5	7	7	15	4	2	4
Attempt to commit arson	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Concealment of birth	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	1
Conspiracy	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indecent assault	—	—	4	2	1	2	3	5	1
Libel	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—
Misprision of felony	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Perjury	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	2
Total misdemeanors	2	8	18	12	12	19	8	9	10
Total convictions	37	73	69	77	85	73	75	93	78

WM. HINDE, Clerk of Arraigns.

Return of number of Criminals executed in the Province of South Australia during the Years 1851 *to* 1860, *inclusive.*

Years.	White persons.	Aborigines.	Totals.	Years.	White persons.	Aborigines.	Totals.
1851	—	—	—	1857	—	—	—
1852	—	—	—	1858	—	—	—
1853	1	—	1	1859	—	—	—
1854	1	—	1	1860	—	1	1
1855	—	—	—				
1856	—	4	4	Total	2	5	7

WILLIAM R. BOOTHBY, Sheriff.

ECCLESIASTICAL.

Return of the number of Places of Worship in connexion with the various Religious Denominations in South Australia, during the Years 1859-60.

Denomination.	Number of Churches or Chapels.		Number of Sittings in such Churches or Chapels.		Number of Rooms and other Buildings, used for Public Worship.		Number of Sittings in such Rooms, &c.	
	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.
Church of England	39*	43	6,587*	8,413	34	39	1,470	1,560
Ditto Scotland	4	4	850	850	—	—	—	—
Roman Catholics	23	†23	6,400	6,400	5	5	480	480
Congregationalists or Independents	28	29	5,238	5,458	21	20	1,635	1,560
Baptists	15	15	2,500	2,500	—	—	—	—
Wesleyan Methodists	74	81	12,357	12,837	59	52	—‡	—‖
German Lutherans	26	23	4,460	4,020	11	11	905	725
Bible Christians	43	49	5,437	6,450	11	12	540	520
Primitive Methodists	37	41	4,355	5,000	27	43	1,050	1,200
Free Church of Scotland	13	13	2,775	2,388	—	—	—‡	—
United Presbyterian	3	4	480	630	—	1	—	130
Unitarians	1	1	270	270	—	—	—	—
Moravians	1	1	200	200	—	—	—	—
Friends, Society of	2	2	200	200	—	—	—	—
New Jerusalem Church	1	1	60	70	—	—	—	—
Christians (Brethren, Disciples, &c.)	8	12	1,650	1,929	—	1	—	40
Hebrews	1	1	120	120	—	—	—	—
Totals	319	343	53,939	57,735	168	184	6,080	6,215

* In addition to these, there are eight new Churches in course of erection, adapted to contain 1,410 sittings.
† No return having been made, although repeatedly applied for, the numbers of the previous years are given.
‡ No return. ‖ Cannot return exact number.

Return of Sunday Schools in the Province of South Australia, and of the average number of Scholars attending the same during the Years 1853 *to* 1860.

Year.	Number of Sunday Schools.	Number of				Total Average Number of Scholars.
		Teachers.		Scholars.		
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
1853	59	—	—	1,509	1,565	3,074
1854	103	—	—	2,712	2,799	5,511
1855	114	—	—	3,263	3,386	6,649
1856	130	—	—	3,631	3,991	7,622
1857	192	—	—	5,203	5,373	10,576
1858	210	—	—	5,904	6,078	11,982
1859	255	1,031	1,092	7,683	7,892	15,575
1860	283	1,115	1,182	7,801	8,518	16,319

In 1859 and 1860 the returns of the several Denominations were for the most part compiled by their respective heads, and furnished to this office in aggregate; whereas, in former years the tables were prepared in this office from the returns of individual ministers of the several religious bodies. The increase in the numbers given in 1859 may be partly attributable to the greater accuracy secured by adopting the new method of obtaining the information.

J. BOOTHBY,
Chief and Record Clerk.

EDUCATION, ETC.

Return of the number of Schools licensed by the Central Board of Education, number of Scholars, &c., during the Years 1859 *and* 1860.

Districts.		No. of Licensed Schools.	No. of Licensed		Scholars at Licensed Schools (including Destitute Children and Orphans.)				At Government Free School for Destitute Children and Orphans.			Per centage of Scholars at Schools in the respective Districts.	Per centage of Boys and Girls at the Schools collectively.	Per centage of Average Attendance to Nos. on Roll.	Average of Scholars on Roll at each Licensed School.	Average Attendance of Scholars at each Licensed School.	Proportion of Scholars to the Population, including those at Private Schools (estimated).	Total Number of District Schoolhouses to the erection of which Government has granted aid.
			School-masters.	School-mistresses.	No. on the Roll.			Average Attendance.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.							
					Boys.	Girls.	Totals.											
In Adelaide	1859	36	11	25	992	867	1,859	1,510	63	40	103	20·0	1859—					
"	1860	34	11	23	1,029	800	1,829	1,498	49	26	75	18·6						
" Suburban Townships ..	1859	31	15	16	811	699	1,510	1,159	—	—	—	16·3	Boys, 53·3	79·2	46·8	37·1	1 in every 8	36
" ..	1860	33	15	18	793	668	1,461	1,120	—	—	—	14·8	Girls, 46·7					
" Towns (other than above)	1859	13	7	6	574	473	1,047	850	—	—	—	11·2						
"	1860	16	10	6	753	586	1,339	1,061	—	—	—	13·6						
" Country Districts	1859	118	93	25	2,567	2,299	4,866	3,833	—	—	—	52·5	1860—					
"	1860	127	95	32	2,700	2,514	5,214	4,815	—	—	—	53·0	Boys, 53·8	76·1	46·9	36·6	1 in every 8	38
													Girls, 46·2					
Total	1859	198	126	72	4,944	4,338	9,282	7,352	63	40	103	100						
"	1860	210	131	79	5,275	4,568	9,843	7,694	49	26	75	100						

Financial Return for the Years 1859 *and* 1860 *(the whole of the following amounts, with the exception of those for Official Salaries and Contingencies of the Department, were disbursed through the agency of the Central Board of Education).*

Expenditure by Central Board of Education during the Years 1859 and 1860.							Amount of School Fees received by Teachers from Parents, &c., of Scholars.	Average Amount paid by Government for each Scholar.	Average Amount of School Fees paid by Parents, &c., for each Scholar.	Total Average Cost of each Child's Education during the year, exclusive of Officers' Salaries and Contingencies.	Destitute and Orphan Children.		Average Expense of each Licensed School, Officers' Salaries and Contingencies included.	Total Amount granted to date in aid of erection of District Schoolhouses.
Years.	In aid of erecting Schoolhouses.	Stipends to Licensed Teachers.	Official Salaries and Contingencies.	Fees paid by Government for Education of Destitute Children and Orphans.	Expenses attending Government Free School for Destitute Children and Orphans.*	Totals.					Average Cost of each Child attending the Licensed Schools.	Average Cost of each Child at Government Free School.*		
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1859	1,202 0 0	11,797 19 2	1,538 7 6	615 15 9	100 0 0	15,254 2 5	10,633 6 3	1 5 5	1 4 7½	2 9 7¾	2 3 3	1 4 3	71 0 8¼	6,571 16 4
1860	394 0 0	12,436 11 0	1,402 15 7	813 5 6	†75 0 0	15,121 12 1	10,756 14 3	1 5 3	1 3 10	2 8 9¼	2 5 1	†1 1 7	72 0 1	6,965 16 4

* Exclusive of Board, Clothing, Household Expenses, School Materials, and one-half the Salary of Teachers, defrayed by the Destitute Board. †For three quarters only.

EDWD. W. WICKES,
Secretary to Central Board of Education.

EDUCATION, ETC. *(Continued).*

Decennial Return of the number of Day Schools in the Province, to which Government Aid has been afforded through the Central Board of Education, and of Children attending the same.

Years.	Number of Schools.	Number of Licensed Teachers.		Number of Scholars.		
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Totals.
1851	115	—	—	1,933	1,098	3,031
1852	101	—	—	1,355	1,106	2,461
	69	36	33	1,832	1,451	3,283
1853	111	51	50	2,801	2,472	5,273
1854	125	66	59	3,008	2,456	5,464
1855	138	77	61	3,273	2,766	6,039
1856	147	87	60	3,594	2,922	6,516
1857	167	102	65	4,040	3,440	7,480
1858	182	113	69	4,395	3,842	8,237
1859	198	126	72	4,944	4,338	9,282
1860	210	131	79	5,275	4,568	9,843

The Government possesses but very imperfect information respecting the number of schools in the Colony, the teachers of which have not received aid from the State; but, from returns received from some of the districts, it may be safely assumed that the aided schools comprise not more than three-fifths of the pupils under instruction.

EDWD. W. WICKES, Secretary to Central Board of Education.

Return of the number of Books, Readers, &c., at the South Australian Institute, during the Years 1857, 1858, 1859, *and* 1860.

Year ending 30th September.	Total No. of Books in Library at end of year.	Total No. of Books circulated during year.	Total No. of persons who entered their names as readers during the year.	No. of Subscribers.		Total No. of Subscribers.	Income.		Expenditure.
				Annual.	Quarterly.		Subscriptions and other sources.	Aid from Government.	
							£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1857	—	15,773	1,277	134	480	614	457 3 0	1,000 0 0	830 17 4
1858	—	20,000	477	100	380	480	425 0 0	1,000 0 0	1,203 5 11
1859	7,356	32,329	648	99	428	527	509 15 0	*750 0 0	1,639 14 0
1860	8,187	31,121	408	123	422	545	499 6 9	*783 18 11	1,623 10 8

Estimated average daily number of readers, 200.
* Three quarterly instalments of vote of £1,000 only received to date.

Return of number of Books, &c., in Country Mechanics Institutes in South Australia, during the Years 1859 *and* 1860.

	No. of Books in Libraries, July 1st, 1859.	No. of Subscribers, July 1st, 1859.	Annual Income, not including Government Grant. *	Amount of Government Grant last received.†
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Twenty Country Institutes, 1859 ..	8,811	941	‡ 495 12 11	511 18 0
‖ Twenty-two " " 1860 ..	10,845	1,051	947 18 10	402 9 11

* This amount probably exceeds the half-year's income, as some of the Institutes receive the whole year's subscription at once.
† Includes £250 granted to Burra Institute for building. ‡ For six months to 30th June, 1859, only. ‖ Five new Institutes, no return received.

ROBT. KAY, Secretary South Australian Institute.

Decennial Return of the amounts expended by the Government of South Australia, under the Head of Service "Education," during the Years 1851 *to* 1860.

Year.	Amount of Expenditure.	Year.	Amount of Expenditure.
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
1851	3,310 6 8	Brought forward	36,058 3 2
1852	5,230 15 0	1856	12,395 0 1
1853	3,137 5 0	1857	13,512 14 5
1854	9,615 2 6	1858	16,172 11 8
1855	9,764 14 0	1859	18,240 15 10
		1860	14,818 17 10
Carried forward	36,058 3 2	Total	111,198 3 0

W. L. O'HALLORAN, Auditor-General.

EXCHANGE, CURRENCY, ETC.

Return showing the Course of Exchange on Drafts on London, &c., issued by the various Banks during the Year 1860.

Period.	South Australian Banking Company.		Bank of Australasia.		Union Bank of Australia.		National Bank of Australasia.	
	On London, at sixty days' sight, per cent.	On neighboring Colonies, at three days' sight, per cent.	On London, at sixtydays' sight, per cent.	On neighboring Colonies, at three days' sight, per cent.	On London, at sixty days' sight, per cent.	On neighboring Colonies, at three days' sight, per cent.	On London, at sixty days' sight, per cent.	On neighboring Colonies, at three days' sight, per cent.
	Premium.	Premium.	Premium.	Premium.	Premium.	Premium.	Premium.	Premium.
First Quarter	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Second "	1, 2	1	1, 2	1	1, 2	1	1, 2	1
Third "	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
Fourth "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Return showing the Course of Exchange on Private Bills on London, &c., purchased by the several Banks during the Year 1860.

Period.	South Australian Banking Company.		Bank of Australasia.		Union Bank of Australia.		National Bank of Australasia.	
	On London, at sixty days' sight per cent.	On neighboring Colonies, at fifteen days' sight, per cent.	On London, at sixty days' sight, per cent.	On neighboring Colonies, at fifteen days' sight, per cent.	On London, at sixty days' sight, per cent.	On neighboring Colonies, at fifteen days' sight, per cent.	On London, at sixty days' sight, per cent.	On neighboring Colonies, at fifteen days' sight per cent.
First quarter ..	1 disc.	1 disc.	1 disc.	1 disc.	1 disc.	1 disc.	1 disc.	1 disc.
Second " ..	Par	1 "	1 disc., par	1 "	1 disc., par	1 "	1 "	1 "
Third " ..	Par	1 "	Par	1 "	Par.	1 "	Par	1 "
Fourth " ..	1 disc.	1 "	1 disc.	1 "	1 disc.	1 "	1 disc.	1½ "

Statement showing the Rates of Interest allowed to Depositors by the several Banks during the Year 1860.

Interest on current accounts, when the minimum monthly balance is £200, allowed up to 30th Sept. only, at £2 per cent. per annum.
Interest on fixed deposits for three months, up to 30th Sept., at £3 per cent ; from 1st October, at £2 per cent. per annum.
Ditto ditto for six months, " £4 " " £3 " "
Ditto ditto for twelve months " £5 " " £4 " "

AMOUNT OF COIN IN CIRCULATION.*

Return of the average amount of Coin and Bullion held by the Banks during the Years 1855 *to* 1860.

Years.	South Australian Banking Company.	Bank of Australasia.	Union Bank of Australia.	National Bank of Australasia.†	Total average amount of coin and bullion held during each year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1855	507,070 8 7	99,654 11 1	128,509 10 11	—	735,234 10 7
1856	219,848 0 0	53,081 7 10	73,818 10 6	—	346,747 18 4
1857	209,262 14 0	67,396 18 0	72,733 12 5	—	349,394 4 5
1858	195,643 3 1	71,002 9 10	65,384 0 0	—	332,029 12 11
1859	145,885 13 0	55,101 2 7	59,890 11 2	33,436 16 4	294,314 3 1
1860	122,033 18 11	57,323 18 0	39,894 11 9	74,381 3 5	293,633 12 1

* No means existing of accurately ascertaining the amount of coin in circulation; the above return of the average amount of coin and bullion held by the Banks is substituted in lieu thereof.
† Branch established, December, 1858.

AMOUNT OF PAPER CURRENCY IN CIRCULATION.

Return of the average amount of Notes in the several Banks in circulation during the Years 1855 *to* 1860.

Years.	South Australian Banking Company.	Bank of Australasia.	Union Bank of Australia.	National Bank of Australasia.*	Total average amount of notes in circulation during year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1855	128,523 5 0	55,774 16 7	44,619 16 2	—	228,917 17 9
1856	123,488 0 0	47,709 14 7	37,308 0 1	—	208,505 14 8
1857	147,219 13 4	48,043 2 4	37,414 11 8	—	232,677 7 4
1858	128,742 3 4	42,218 8 5	36,776 0 0	—	207,736 11 9
1859	120,301 11 8	42,407 14 2	33,965 5 3	30,009 19 4	226,684 10 5
1860	88,505 11 8	40,163 0 0	24,257 10 4	77,024 4 2	229,950 6 2

* Branch established in Adelaide, December, 1858.

J. BOOTHBY, Chief and Record Clerk.

EXCHANGE, CURRENCY, &c. *(Continued).*

Return of the number of Depositors, Amount deposited, &c., in the Savings Bank of the Province of South Australia, during each Year, from 1848 *to* 1860 *inclusive.*

Year.	Number of new Accounts opened during year.	Number of Depositors at the close of each year.	Increase of Depositors over previous year.	Amount deposited in each year.	Amount withdrawn in each year.	Amount of Depositors' Balances at the close of each year, including Interest.	Amount of Reserve Fund at the close of each year.	Total Funds 31st December, each year.	Rents, Salaries, Stationery, and all other expenses, incurred each year.	Amount lent on Mortgage.	Amount of Government Securities, viz.—Railway Bonds.
				£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1848	293	214	*Nil.*	6,473 18 5	1,180 14 10	5,313 9 2	7 18 3	5,414 8 5	108 17 2	3,100 0 0	—
1849	470	421	207	6,753 1 0	4,329 8 6	7,854 10 5	95 15 2	7,950 5 7	203 15 5	4,850 0 0	—
1850	599	672	251	10,255 6 6	6,808 1 6	11,538 18 10	233 3 1	11,772 1 11	200 2 0	7,250 0 0	—
1851	705	732	60	15,224 2 6	12,761 18 5	14,340 16 10	444 7 5	14,785 4 3	289 8 8	10,470 0 0	—
1852	550	837	105	27,619 6 4	11,081 1 1	31,323 2 0	801 4 1	32,124 6 1	263 15 5	8,340 0 0	—
1853	804	1,263	426	53,053 9 2	30,312 5 5	54,355 5 0	986 16 7	55,342 1 7	538 4 0	11,270 0 0	—
1854	521	1,255	*Decrease* 8	29,859 14 11	33,917 19 7	51,113 13 2	1,398 17 10	52,512 11 0	573 8 4	32,520 0 0	11,600 0 0
1855	529	1,322	67	27,753 6 11	31,671 6 2	48,870 1 5	2,489 3 8	51,359 5 1	677 17 8	32,970 0 0	11,600 0 0
1856	600	1,469	147	29,328 17 3	27,142 8 7	52,775 7 9	4,284 18 4	57,060 6 1	591 16 10	37,170 0 0	11,600 0 0
1857	733	1,775	306	37,534 3 2	28,254 18 9	64,668 7 3	5,467 13 4	70,136 0 7	694 2 6	44,070 0 0	11,600 0 0
1858	629	1,929	155	35,138 11 7	39,032 15 6	63,880 14 7	6,338 15 5	70,219 10 0	606 11 8	46,020 0 0	11,600 0 0
1859	706	2,200	271	39,430 11 10	34,906 11 9	71,895 9 5	7,550 10 6	79,445 19 11	613 7 1	45,720 0 0	11,600 0 0
1860	893	2,567	367	52,293 3 0	38,168 1 4	88,889 19 4	9,126 17 9	98,016 17 1	732 14 5	46,520 0 0	17,054 0 0

JOHN HECTOR, Accountant.

ELECTORAL FRANCHISE.

Return showing the Electoral Districts of the Province, and number of Registered Electors on the Rolls on the 31*st December*, 1857, 1858, 1859, *and* 1860.

No. of District.	Number of Members for House of Assembly.	Name of District.	Number of Names enrolled.							
			Legislative Council.				House of Assembly.			
			1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.
1	Six	City of Adelaide	1,573	1,864	1,939	2,003	2,097	2,911	3,384	3,495
2	Two	Port Adelaide	304	639	686	666	383	1,064	1,042	1,042
3	Two	West Torrens	367	660	665	669	798	1,071	999	1,018
4	Two	Yatala	386	573	688	705	264	1,035	1,069	1,096
5	Two	Gumeracka	163	524	597	583	123	959	1,126	1,122
6	Two	East Torrens	610	951	1,001	1,027	522	1,280	1,438	1,492
7	Two	The Sturt	605	575	661	680	773	843	932	968
8	Two	Noarlunga	218	605	658	669	371	1,041	1,125	1,172
9	Two	Mount Barker	479	965	1,058	1,069	642	1,553	1,700	1,728
10	Two	Onkaparinga	492	822	932	938	738	1,201	1,294	1,297
11	Two	Encounter Bay	180	616	685	690	226	939	1,030	1,036
12	Two	Barossa	825	839	825	842	1,024	1,302	1,320	1,339
13	One	The Murray	10	61	87	87	32	166	202	203
14	Two	Light	572	965	1,003	1,076	879	1,504	1,504	1,585
15	One	Victoria	66	195	299	336	49	507	825	933
16	Three	The Burra and Clare	510	951	1,131	1,222	797	2,112	2,517	2,638
17	One	Flinders	26	115	121	121	3	479	458	458
		Totals	7,386	*11,920	13,036	13,363	9,721	*19,967	21,965	22,622

* Amended system of Registration under Electoral Act No. 12 of 1857-8.

WILLIAM R. BOOTHBY,
Returning Officer of the Province.

GAOLS AND

Return of the Gaols and of the Dry Creek Labor Prison, and of the number

Name of the Prison, and where situated.	Ages.	Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Cells.	Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell.	Number of Prisoners received during the Year 1860.														Greatest number received at any one time.	
				Debtors.		For Trial.		Transferred to Penal Establishment. In Transitu.		Under sentence to Hard Labor.		Under sentence to Imprisonment.		Under sentence to Separate or Solitary Confinement.		Totals.			
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F.
Exclusive of Black or Colored Persons—																			
Adelaide Gaol	Under 10 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
	10 to 20 "	—	—	1	1	6	4	5	—	4	16	4	6	—	4	20	31	—	1
	20 to 30 "	—	—	20	—	14	9	42	—	46	27	29	16	—	1	151	53	8	3
	30 to 40 "	—	—	20	1	18	5	22	1	24	5	24	5	—	—	108	17	—	1
	40 to 50 "	—	—	23	2	11	1	12	—	18	8	23	1	—	—	87	12	—	—
	50 and upwards	—	—	5	3	8	—	12	—	5	4	9	2	—	—	39	9	—	—
	Totals	48	192	69	7	57	19	93	1	97	60	89	30	2	5	407	122	8	5
Redruth Gaol	10 to 20 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—
	20 to 30 "	—	—	—	—	4	—	8	—	9	4	16	1	—	—	37	5	—	—
	30 to 40 "	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	3	—	7	3	—	—	14	3	2	—
	40 to 50 "	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	8	2	—	—	12	2	1	—
	50 and upwards	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	1	—
	Totals	6	20	—	—	6	—	12	1	19	4	34	6	—	—	71	11	4	—
Dry Creek Labor Prison, Yatala	10 to 20 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
	20 to 30 "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	9	—
	30 to 40 "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	5	—
	40 to 50 "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	3	—
	50 and upwards	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
	Totals	122	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	17	—
	General Totals	176	512	69	7	63	19	105	2	183	64	123	36	2	5	545	133	29	5
Black or Colored Persons—																			
Adelaide Gaol	Under 20 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
	20 to 30 "	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	12	2	2	—	—	—	25	2	6	2
	30 to 40 "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	3	1	1	—
	50 and upwards	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
	Totals	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	19	2	6	1	—	—	36	3	7	2
Redruth Gaol	Under 20 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
	20 to 30 "	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
	Totals	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	—
Dry Creek Labor Prison, Yatala	Under 20 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
	20 to 30 "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
	30 to 40 "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
	Totals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
	General Totals	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	35	2	6	1	—	—	54	3	9	2
	Grand Totals	176	512	69	7	69	19	112	—	218	66	129	37	2	5	599	136	38	7

PRISONERS.

of Prisoners confined therein, for the Year ending 31st December, 1860.

Number who can read and write.		Number who can read only.		Number who cannot read.		Committed before.								Employed.								Gaol Punishments.					
						Once.		Twice.		Thrice, or more times.		Totals.		Labor in the Prison.		Labor out of the Prison.		Other Employments.		Totals.		Solitary Confinement.		Other Punishments.		Totals.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	9	7	10	5	12	7	9	—	9	—	5	7	23	8	22	—	—	—	—	8	22	—	3	—	—	—	3
72	21	56	14	23	18	17	9	6	7	—	12	23	28	75	43	—	—	5	4	80	47	—	5	—	—	—	5
53	7	41	2	14	8	20	2	5	2	2	5	27	9	48	10	—	—	6	3	54	13	2	2	—	—	2	2
40	5	36	4	11	3	10	—	5	—	10	5	25	5	41	9	—	—	7	8	48	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	3	14	1	7	5	7	—	1	—	4	4	12	4	14	6	—	—	8	6	22	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
193	45	154	31	60	46	62	20	17	18	16	31	95	69	186	90	—	—	26	21	212	111	2	10	—	—	2	10
1	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	—	11	5	6	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	3	4	3	—	—	14	2	18	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	—	4	3	2	—	2	—	1	2	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
7	2	—	—	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	4	1	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40	2	15	8	16	1	4	2	1	3	—	—	5	5	6	3	—	—	22	3	28	6	1	—	—	—	1	—
2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	—	4	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	1	—	39	—	—	—	40	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
12	—	5	—	3	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	5	—	23	—	—	—	28	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	10	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	—	12	—	10	—	8	—	2	—	—	—	10	—	9	—	77	—	—	—	86	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
278	47	181	39	86	47	74	22	20	21	16	31	110	74	201	93	77	—	48	24	326	117	7	10	—	—	7	10
—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	1	—	24	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	2	—	—	2	—	14	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	1	—	35	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	2	—	—	6	1	25	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	1	—	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	3	—	11	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	4	—	50	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	21	2	10	—	6	1	37	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
278	47	185	39	136	50	76	22	20	21	16	31	112	74	222	95	87	—	54	25	363	120	7	10	—	—	7	01

RETURN OF THE GAOLS AND PRISONERS *(Continued)*.

Return of the number of Prisoners in confinement on 31st December, 1860, with their offences; and the Deaths during the Year.

Name of the Prison, and where situated.	Ages.	Deaths during the Year.		Number in confinement 31st December, 1860.																					
				Felons.						Petty Larceny.						Assaults.				Other Offences.				Total in Gaol 31st December.	
				Tried.		Untried.		Totals.		Tried.		Untried.		Totals.		Tried.		Totals.		Tried.		Totals.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Exclusive of Black or Colored Persons—																									
Adelaide Gaol	Under 10 Years	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	10 to 20 "	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	2	2	2	2	—	2	—	4	7
	20 " 30 "	—	1	2	8	2	—	4	8	2	1	1	—	3	1	1	2	1	2	5	3	5	3	13	14
	30 " 40 "	—	—	3	6	3	—	6	6	—	1	1	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	4	1	12	9
	40 " 50 "	—	—	2	3	1	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	4	3
	50 and upwards	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
	Totals	1	1	7	21	6	1	13	22	3	3	2	—	5	3	4	5	4	5	12	4	12	4	34	34
Redruth Gaol	10 to 20 Years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Dry Creek Labor Prison	10 to 20 Years	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	3	—
	20 " 30 "	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	3	—	5	—	5	—	40	—
	30 " 40 "	1	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	4	—	6	—	6	—	28	—
	40 " 50 "	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	1	—	3	—	3	—	11	—
	50 and upwards	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
	Totals	1	—	46	—	—	—	46	—	17	—	—	—	17	—	8	—	8	—	15	—	15	—	86	—
Black or Colored Persons—																									
Adelaide Gaol	20 to 30 Years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Dry Creek Labor Prison	Under 20 Years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
	20 to 30 "	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
	30 " 40 "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
	Totals	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
	GRAND TOTALS	2	1	57	21	6	1	63	22	24	3	2	—	26	3	16	5	16	5	27	4	27	4	142	34

Return of Diseases that have been most prevalent in the several Gaols of the Province, and in the Dry Creek Labor Prison, during the Year 1860.

Gaol or Labor Prison.	Brain and Nerves.	Circulatory Organs.	Perspiratory Organs.	Alimentary Canal.	Urinary Organs.	Hepatic.	Eyes.	Skin.	Cellular Texture.	Fevers.	Rheumatic.	Venereal.	Scorbutic.	Ulcers.	Pregnancy and Parturition.	Wounds and Accidents.	Debility.	Rupture.	Influenza.	Dysentery.	All others.	Total number of cases treated.	Greatest number of cases treated at any one time.
Adelaide Gaol	2	3	5	17	8	6	4	—	—	2	4	20	—	2	1	—	—	3	26	4	87	194	14
Redruth Gaol	15	—	—	1	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	1	—	—	—	6	32	4
Total in Gaols	17	3	5	18	9	6	7	—	—	2	4	20	—	5	1	2	1	3	26	4	93	226	—
Dry Creek Labor Prison	8	9	3	10	3	—	10	3	4	3	6	3	3	3	—	29	7	1	76	3	16	200	27*
GRAND TOTALS	25	12	8	28	12	6	17	3	4	5	10	23	3	8	1	31	8	4	102	7	109	426	—

* Influenza.

Decennial Return, showing the Total Immigration into South Australia during the Years 1851 *to* 1860.

Years.	Great Britain.					British Colonies.					Foreign States.					Totals.				Totals.		Grand Totals.	Excess of Immigration over Emigration.			No. of Immigrants at the Public Expense.		
	Adults.		Children.		Totals.	Adults.		Children.		Totals.	Adults.		Children.		Totals.	Adults.		Children.											
	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	Totals.	M.	F.	Totals.
1851	2,789	1,881	862	706	6,238	1,011	305	171	146	1,633	222	163	121	87	593	4,022	2,349	1,154	939	5,176	3,288	8,464	499	1,940	2,439	2,030	1,640	3,670
1852	3,717	2,189	1,127	993	8,026	11,435	560	345	163	12,503	142	61	29	28	260	15,294	2,810	1,501	1,184	16,795	3,994	20,789	2,672	1,642	4,314	2,779	2,500	5,279
1853	3,003	2,511	1,086	1,137	7,737	10,204	985	464	247	11,900	307	117	38	29	491	13,514	3,613	1,588	1,413	15,102	5,026	20,128	5,816	2,664	8,480	1,949	2,634	4,583
1854	3,281	4,210	1,274	1,346	10,111	4,400	939	396	321	6,056	573	302	112	104	1,091	8,254	5,451	1,782	1,771	10,036	7,222	17,258	6,263	5,528	11,791	3,609	5,215	8,824
1855	3,581	5,875	1,193	1,353	12,002	2,623	659	227	224	3,733	719	482	154	121	1,476	6,923	7,016	1,574	1,698	8,497	8,714	17,211	5,472	7,238	12,710	4,514	7,357	11,871
1856	2,261	1,906	609	632	5,408	2,049	671	388	158	3,266	338	268	124	121	851	4,648	2,845	1,121	911	5,769	3,756	9,525	517	1,730	2,247	2,335	1,842	4,177
1857	1,910	1,250	536	482	4,178	2,298	713	224	195	3,430	229	187	65	49	530	4,437	2,150	825	726	5,262	2,876	8,138	2,057	1,172	3,229	2,422	1,543	3,965
1858	1,681	1,424	427	358	3,890	2,071	722	207	195	3,195	329	219	111	111	770	4,081	2,365	745	664	4,826	3,029	7,855	2,327	1,919	4,246	1,894	1,659	3,553
1859	865	985	220	250	2,320	1,520	468	123	110	2,221	137	104	45	42	328	2,522	1,557	388	402	2,910	1,959	4,869	639	579	1,218	913	1,098	2,011
1860	503	434	157	145	1,239	2,237	482	135	153	3,007	66	36	11	15	128	2,806	952	303	313	3,109	1,265	4,374	335*	193*	528*	492	480	972
Totals..	23,591	22,665	7,491	7,402	61,149	39,848	6,504	2,680	1,912	50,944	3,062	1,939	810	707	6,518	66,501	31,108	10,981	10,021	77,482	41,129	118,611	25,927	24,219	50,146	22,937	25,968	48,905

* Excess of Emigration.

Decennial Return, showing the total Emigration from South Australia during the Years 1851 *to* 1860.

Years.	Great Britain.					British Colonies.					Foreign States.					Totals.				Totals.		Grand Totals.
	Adults.		Children.		Totals.	Adults.		Children.		Totals.	Adults.		Children.		Totals.	Adults.		Children.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	Males.	Females.	
1851	106	49	22	15	192	4,124	901	411	376	5,812	12	7	2	—	21	4,242	957	435	391	4,677	1,348	6,025
1852	245	57	25	18	345	13,173	1,853	678	423	16,127	2	1	—	—	3	13,420	1,911	703	441	14,123	2,352	16,475
1853	322	136	56	63	577	8,048	1,671	853	490	11,062	4	2	3	—	9	8,374	1,809	912	553	9,286	2,362	11,648
1854	264	123	50	47	484	3,033	1,190	411	321	4,955	8	6	7	7	28	3,305	1,319	468	375	3,773	1,694	5,467
1855	65	63	27	28	183	2,587	1,121	338	256	4,302	3	3	5	5	16	2,655	1,187	370	289	3,025	1,476	4,501
1856	92	107	41	29	269	4,728	1,549	385	340	7,002	6	1	—	—	7	4,826	1,657	426	369	5,252	2,026	7,278
1857	82	63	23	32	200	2,746	1,286	349	314	4,695	2	7	3	2	14	2,830	1,356	375	348	3,205	1,704	4,909
1858	37	52	26	29	144	2,232	861	199	162	3,454	5	6	—	—	11	2,274	919	225	191	2,499	1,110	3,609
1859	72	64	26	28	190	1,878	1,026	284	262	3,450	11	—	—	—	11	1,961	1,090	310	290	2,271	1,380	3,651
1860	127	99	50	48	324	2,915	999	352	312	4,578	—	—	—	—	—	3,042	1,098	402	360	3,444	1,458	4,902
Totals	1,412	813	346	337	2,908	45,464	12,457	4,260	3,256	65,437	53	33	20	14	120	46,929	13,303	4,626	3,607	51,555	16,910	68,465

Decennial Return of the Number of Immigrants at the Public Expense arriving in the Colony during the Years 1851 *to* 1860, *inclusive.*

Years.	No. of Ships.	Average Tonnage.	Average No. of days on Passage.	Average Contract Price for each Adult's Passage.	Total Souls Embarked.	Total Births on Passage.	Total Deaths on Passage.	Total Souls Landed.	Number of Immigrants arrived.																
									English.					Scotch.				Irish.				General Totals.		
									Adults.		Children.		Totals.	Adults.		Children.		Totals.	Adults.		Children.		Totals.			
									M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	Totals.
				£ s. d.																					
1851	14	651	106	10 13 3¼	3,700	61	91	3,670	952	685	339	320	2,296	226	169	77	59	531	344	338	92	69	843	2,030	1,640	3,670
1852	19	667 12-19	101½	13 12 7¾	5,335	101	157	5,279	1,174	877	554	490	3,095	349	368	207	182	1,106	348	469	147	114	1,078	2,779	2,500	5,279
1853	14	808 13-14	105 11-14	18 11 1 13/20	4,659	112	188	4,583	920	1,221	546	692	3,379	210	245	119	115	689	109	307	45	54	515	1,949	2,634	4,583
1854	30	737½	100 1-10	20 2 2 23/20	8,886	166	228	8,824	1,582	2,039	777	850	5,248	342	481	156	206	1,185	548	1,345	204	294	2,391	3,609	5,215	8,824
1855	39	809 11-13	98½	16 8 0	11,848	161	138	11,871	1,821	2,101	836	907	5,665	299	420	171	201	1,091	1,188	3,468	199	260	5,115	4,514	7,357	11,871
1856	15	717 11-15	105 2-15	13 12 8¾	4,189	63	75	4,177	1,355	937	433	434	3,159	82	82	32	38	234	389	309	44	42	784	2,335	1,842	4,177
1857	13	781 12-13	100 9-13	14 15 9¼	3,931	65	31	3,965	1,104	683	367	372	2,526	68	42	23	31	164	766	358	94	57	1,275	2,422	1,543	3,965
1858	10	999 7-10	100 1-10	14 7 9¾	3,571	46	64	3,553	483	536	215	207	1,441	156	198	42	55	451	884	573	114	90	1,661	1,894	1,659	3,553
1859	6	855⅔	102½	15 0 7 4/20	2,022	17	28	2,011	324	439	142	166	1,071	92	174	34	41	341	302	255	19	23	599	913	1,098	2,011
1860	3	831⅓	100⅓	15 13 9	966	12	6	972	200	218	87	74	579	125	112	31	36	304	48	34	1	6	89	492	480	972
					49,107	804	1,006	48,905	9,915	9,736	4,296	4,512	28,459	1,949	2,291	892	964	6,096	4,926	7,456	959	1,009	14,350	22,937	25,968	48,905

H. DUNCAN, M.D., Immigration Agent.

IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION *(Continued)*.

Return of Immigration and Emigration at Port Adelaide, distinguishing the Ports from whence arrived and to where departing, during the Years 1855 *to* 1860, *inclusive.*

	1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.	
	Immi-gration.	Emi-gration.	Immi-gration.	Emi-gration.	Immi-gration.	Emi-gration.	Immi-gration.	Emi-gration.	Immi-gration.	Emi-gration.	Immi-gration.	Emi-gration.
Great Britain—												
Bristol	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dundee	15	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Glasgow	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Leith	15	—	2	—	—	—	10	—	4	—	—	—
Liverpool	3,120	—	357	—	791	—	1,577	—	1,479	—	366	—
London	7,393	168	587	269	2,560	200	2,294	144	284	190	265	324
Plymouth	340	—	1,756	—	827	—	—	—	264	—	606	—
Southampton	1,118	—	2,698	—	—	—	—	—	289	—	—	—
Swansea	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Colonies—												
Calcutta	—	—	—	—	8	10	3	—	1	2	—	—
Cape Town	—	—	8	—	2	2	—	21	14	—	23	—
Ceylon, Madras, and Bombay	4	77	4	26	1	4	—	7	—	1	—	30
Mauritius	2	17	7	4	1	8	24	2	7	6	20	17
Moulmain	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	2	61	—	—	—	—	4	—	1	34	1	12
New South Wales	96	96	44	234	122	133	82	208	58	159	102	586
Singapore	38	2	289	6	9	4	10	2	1	8	1	—
Victoria	3,275	3,996	2,430	6,657	2,621	4,499	2,851	3,175	1,952	3,188	2,724	3,865
Van Diemen's Land	47	29	46	22	37	14	37	5	31	12	24	7
Western Australia	269	24	438	51	629	21	184	34	156	40	114	61
Foreign Ports—												
Bally	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Batavia	31	12	7	2	—	1	6	—	2	3	—	—
Bremen	110	—	—	—	—	—	148	—	—	—	—	—
Bordeaux	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boston	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Callao	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	2	—	2	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
Gottenburgh	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Hamburgh	1,327	—	840	—	529	—	606	—	318	—	128	—
Lombock	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manila	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Memel (Prussia)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Soederham (Sweden)	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
San Francisco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Valparaiso	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
New York	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Totals	17,211	4,501	9,525	7,278	8,138	4,909	7,855	3,609	4,869	3,651	4,374	4,902
	4,501	—	7,278	—	4,909	—	3,609	—	3,651	—	—	4,374
Excess of Immigration	12,710	—	2,247	—	3,229	—	4,246	—	1,218	—	—	—
Excess of Emigration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	528

* The Chinese who arrived from Hongkong in 1856-7, *en route* for the Victorian Gold Fields, are not included above, because as they departed from the Province overland, either direct from Adelaide or from Guichen Bay—their numbers would improperly affect the deductions to be arrived at from the above table.

B. DOUGLAS, Collector of Customs.

Decennial Return of the Amounts expended under the Head of Service "Immigration" during the Years 1851 *to* 1860.

Year.	Amount.	Year.	Amount.
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
1851	4,924 17 8	1857	62,385 14 5
1852	4,886 3 1	1858	60,082 11 6
1853	28,884 13 8	1859	53,603 17 7
1854	360,258 15 11	1860	23,356 2 1
1855	280,777 19 7		
1856	192,735 1 2	Total*	£1,071,895 16 8

* Includes—Female Immigrant's Depôt, 1855, £7,365 11s. 4d.; 1856, £6,335 18s. 2d.; 1857, £278 12s. 7d.; Free Labor Station, 1855, £1,465 3s.

W. L. O'HALLORAN, Auditor-General.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

Total Value in sterling of the Imports and Exports of the Colony of South Australia, from and to each Country, in the Year 1860.

	Imports.	Exports.	Excess of Imports.	Excess of Exports.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
United Kingdom	939,345 5 0	783,898 0 0	155,447 5 0	—
British Colonies—				
Victoria	339,660 15 0	710,251 0 0	—	370,590 5 0
New South Wales	162,057 5 0	190,226 0 0	—	28,168 15 0
Tasmania	20,221 5 0	1,577 0 0	18,644 5 0	—
Western Australia	4,427 0 0	8,690 0 0	—	4,263 0 0
New Zealand	1,200 0 0	4,573 0 0	—	3,373 0 0
Mauritius	92,906 0 0	15,583 0 0	77,323 0 0	—
Cape of Good Hope	2,622 0 0	1,880 0 0	742 0 0	—
Natal	2,288 0 0	—	2,288 0 0	—
India	136 0 0	52,203 0 0	—	52,067 0 0
Hongkong	19,600 0 0	—	19,600 0 0	—
Singapore	100 0 0	14,585 0 0	—	14,485 0 0
Foreign Countries—				
France..	5,036 0 0	—	5,036 0 0	—
Hamburg	9,027 15 0	—	9,027 15 0	—
Prussia	2,502 0 0	—	2,502 0 0	—
Sweden	17,958 10 0	—	17,958 10 0	—
China	20,504 0 0	—	20,504 0 0	—
Batavia	—	250 0 0	—	250 0 0
Totals	1,639,591 15 0	1,783,716 0 0	230,072 15 0	473,197 0 0

B. DOUGLAS, Collector of Customs.

IMPORTS.

General Imports into the Colony of South Australia in the Year 1860.

Articles.	Countries whence imported.	Quantities imported. In British vessels.	Quantities imported. In Foreign vessels.	Quantities imported. Totals.	Quantities received for Home Consumption.	Value in sterling of total Imports.
					£ s.	£ s.
Animals, living .... number	Great Britain	93	—	93	—	9,971 0
	Victoria	16	—	16	—	553 0
	New South Wales ..	4	—	4	—	25 0
	Western Australia ..	3	—	3	—	60 0
	Hamburg	—	31	31	—	900 0
		116	31	147	—	11,509 0
Apparel and slops .. packages	Great Britain	634	127	761	25,842 0	22,717 0
	Victoria	159	—	159		2,411 0
	New South Wales ..	14	—	14		102 0
	Tasmania	1	—	1		5 0
	Calcutta	2	—	2		42 0
	Hongkong	1	—	1		27 0
	France.....	—	8	8		500 0
	Hamburg	—	5	5		38 0
		811	140	951	25,842 0	25,842 0
Bacon and hams ..... cwts.	Great Britain	479	235	714	8,830 0	3,172 0
	Victoria	979	—	979		5,199 0
	New South Wales ..	93	—	93		450 0
	Hamburg	—	2	2		9 0
		1,551	237	1,788	8,830 0	8,830 0
Baggage of passengers .. packgs.	Victoria	15	—	15	—	58 0
Bags and sacks, viz.—Corn.... bales	Great Britain	1,383	356	1,739	—	13,255 0
	Victoria	519	—	519	—	8,606 0
	New South Wales ..	298	—	298	—	3,912 0
		2,200	356	2,556	—	25,773 0
Gunny..... number	Tasmania	1,660	—	1,660	—	110 0

IMPORTS, 1860 (*Continued*).

Articles.	Countries whence imported.	Quantities imported.			Quantities entered for Home Consumption.	Value in sterling of total Imports.
		In British vessels.	In Foreign vessels.	Totals.		
					£ s.	£ s.
Bags and sacks, viz.—Wool .. bales	Great Britain	496	326	822	—	8,815 0
Ore..bales	Great Britain	260	—	260	—	2,817 0
Beef and pork ..... cwts.	Great Britain	124	9	133	1,742 0	367 0
	Victoria	288	—	288		773 0
	New South Wales ..	249	—	249		486 0
	France	—	58	58		116 0
		661	67	728	1,742 0	1,742 0
					galls.	
Beer, porter, ale, cider, and perry ..... gallons	Great Britain	194,640	43,920	238,560	283,754	34,733 0
	Victoria	35,804	—	35,804		6,181 0
		230,444	43,920	274,364	283,754	40,914 0
					£ s.	
Blacking ..... packages	Great Britain	138	—	138	596 0	589 0
	Victoria	3	—	3		7 0
		141	—	141	596 0	596 0
Boots and shoes ..... packages	Great Britain	1,849	368	2,217	51,879 0	44,934 0
	Victoria	301	—	301		6,565 0
	New South Wales ..	6	—	6		115 0
	Tasmania	1	—	1		5 0
	Western Australia ..	2	—	2		52 0
	France	—	10	10		185 0
	Hamburg	—	2	2		23 0
		2,159	380	2,539	51,879 0	51,879 0
Books, printed ..... packages	Great Britain	306	76	382	—	8,489 0
	Victoria	243	—	243	—	5,780 10
	New South Wales ..	8	—	8	—	125 0
	France	—	4	4	—	10 0
	Hamburg	—	19	19	—	217 0
		557	99	656	—	14,621 10
Bottles, glass and stone ....gross	Great Britain	167	—	167	129 0	129 0
Bread and Biscuits .. ... cwts.	Great Britain	140	36	176	814 5	606 15
	Victoria	400	—	400		198 0
	New South Wales ..	2	—	2		0 10
	Hamburg	—	2	2		9 0
		542	38	580	814 5	814 5
					number.	
Bricks, fire and Bath .. number	Great Britain	55,000	17,000	72,000	74,000	294 0
	Victoria	2,000	—	2,000		26 0
		57,000	17,000	74,000	74,000	320 0
					£ s.	
Butter ..... cwts.	Great Britain	591	150	741	4,791 0	4,394 0
	Victoria	49	—	49		354 0
	Hamburg	—	6	6		43 0
		640	156	796	4,791 0	4,791 0
Bullion and coin .... packages	Victoria	15	—	15	—	75,000 0
	Mauritius	1	—	1	—	30 0
		16	—	16	—	75,030 0
Candles .... lbs.	Great Britain	277,626	61,717	339,343	20,914 0	17,134 10
	Victoria	17,146	—	17,146		1,209 0
	New South Wales ..	60,265	—	60,265		2,400 0
	France	—	1,250	1,250		58 0
	Hamburg	—	2,235	2,235		112 10
		355,037	65,202	420,239	20,914 0	20,914 0

IMPORTS, 1860 *(Continued).*

Articles.	Countries whence imported.	Quantities imported. In British vessels.	Quantities imported. In Foreign vessels.	Quantities imported. Totals.	Quantities entered for Home Consumption.	Value in sterling of total Imports.
					£ s.	£ s.
Canvas..... bolts	Great Britain	827	1,254	2,081	3,233 0	3,045 0
	Victoria	123	—	123		188 0
		950	1,254	2,204	3,233 0	3,233 0
Carts and drays..... packages	Great Britain	8	—	8	58 0	58 0
Wheeled waggons.... packages	Hamburg	—	1	1	10 0	10 0
Carriages ..... packages	Great Britain	34	—	34	2,935 10	1,682 0
	Victoria	30	—	30		1,253 10
		64	—	64	2,935 10	2,935 10
Casks, Empty..... tuns	Great Britain	66	—	66	105 0	67 0
	Victoria	26	—	26		38 0
		92	—	92	105 0	105 0
Cement..... .....cwts.	Great Britain	6,530	2,080	8,610	2,532 0	1,612 0
	Victoria	793	—	793		448 0
	New South Wales ..	956	—	956		401 0
	Hamburg	—	300	300		71 0
		8,279	2,380	10,659	2,532 0	2,532 0
Cheese..... cwts.	Great Britain	437	174	611	6,444 0	2,601 10
	Victoria	832	—	832		3,733 10
	France.....	—	20	20		61 0
	Hamburg	—	11½	11½		48 0
		1,269	205½	1,474½	6,444 0	6,444 0
Clocks and watches.....pkgs.	Great Britain	115	—	115	2,031 10	579 0
	Victoria	206	—	206		1,206 10
	New South Wales ..	50	—	50		204 0
	Hamburg	—	1	1		42 0
		371	1	372	2,031 10	2,031 10
					lbs.	
Coffee..... lbs.	Great Britain	14,519	—	14,519	232,962	436 0
	Victoria	180,448	—	180,448		7,875 0
	New South Wales ..	29,848	—	29,848		1,140 0
	Western Australia ..	784	—	784		30 0
		225,599	—	225,599	232,962	9,481 0
Chicory..... lbs.	Great Britain	20,140	19,211	39,351	46,507	469 0
	Victoria	6,720	—	6,720		108 0
	Hamburg	—	2,180	2,180		23 0
		26,860	21,391	48,251	46,507	600 0
Coals..... tons	Great Britain	1,480	365	1,845	—	2,832 0
	Victoria	722	—	722	—	1,450 0
	New South Wales ..	17,413	—	17,413	—	29,703 15
		19,615	365	19,980	—	33,985 15
					£ s.	
Confectionery..... packages	Great Britain	442	130	572	3,057 0	2,926 0
	Victoria	14	—	14		53 0
	Tasmania	21	—	21		55 0
	Hongkong	—	10	10		11 0
	Hamburg	—	5	5		12 0
		477	145	622	3,057 0	3,057 0
Copper manufactures.... pkgs.	Great Britain	16	—	16	7 0	5 0
	Western Australia ..	1	—	1		2 0
		17	—	17	7 0	7 0
Cordage and rope..... cwts.	Great Britain	896	579	1,475	6,946 0	3,547 0
	Victoria	1,227	—	1,227		3,220 0
	New South Wales ..	74	—	74		179 0
		2,197	579	2,776	6,946 0	6,946 0

IMPORTS, 1860 *(Continued)*.

Articles.	Countries whence imported.	Quantities imported. In British vessels.	In Foreign vessels.	Totals.	Quantities entered for Home Consumption.	Value in sterling of total Imports.
					£ s.	£ s.
Corks ..... gross	Great Britain	11,606	3,205	14,811	1,717 0	1,261 0
	Victoria	3,560	—	3,560		273 0
	Hamburg	—	1,014	1,014		183 0
		15,166	4,219	19,385	1,717 0	1,717 0
					quarters.	
Corn, viz.—Wheat ..... qrs.	Great Britain	4	—	4	—	10 0
	Victoria	2	—	2	—	5 0
		6	—	6	—	15 0
Barley ..... qrs.	Great Britain	19	—	19	—	51 0
Oats ..... qrs.	Great Britain	200	—	200	200	400 0
	Victoria	50	—	50	50	60 0
		250	—	250	250	460 0
Maize and millet .... qrs.	Victoria	269	—	269	2,274½	280 0
	New South Wales ..	2,005½	—	2,005½		2,481 0
		2,274½	—	2,274½	2,274½	2,761 0
Peas, beans, and pulse..qrs.	Great Britain	23	16½	39½	59½	101 10
	Victoria	2	—	2		5 0
	France	—	5	5		10 0
	Hamburg	—	13	13		24 0
		25	34½	59½	59½	140 10
Malt ..... qrs.	Great Britain	3,281	—	3,281	3,423½	8,702 0
	Victoria	142½	—	142½		446 0
		3,423½	—	3,423½	3,423½	9,148 0
					lbs.	
Flour and meal ..... lbs.	Great Britain	137,564	50,700	188,264	220,556	1,202 0
	Victoria	29,492	—	29,492		270 0
	Hamburg	—	2,800	2,800		21 0
		167,056	53,500	220,556	220,556	1,493 0
					£ s.	
Cutlery and hardware..packages	Great Britain	7,569	1,880	9,449	42,453 0	38,572 0
	Victoria	1,606	—	1,606		3,744 0
	New South Wales ..	4	—	4		22 0
	Western Australia ..	1	—	1		75 0
	Hamburg	—	7	7		40 0
		9,180	1,887	11,067	42,453 0	42,453 0
Drapery ..... packages	Great Britain	6,357	1,377	7,734	405,930 10	341,392 0
	Victoria	1,505	—	1,505		62,870 0
	New South Wales ..	9	—	9		315 0
	Hongkong	—	1	1		9 0
	Hamburg	—	42	42		1,344 10
		7,871	1,420	9,291	405,930 10	405,930 10
Drugs ..... packages	Great Britain	3,837	946	4,783	17,654 10	15,539 10
	Victoria	313	—	313		1,306 0
	New South Wales .	69	—	69		236 0
	France	—	12	12		40 0
	Hamburg	—	287	287		533 0
		4,219	1,245	5,464	17,654 10	17,654 10
Earthenware and china ..... packages	Great Britain	587	85	672	4,304 0	3,739 0
	Victoria	52	—	52		559 0
	Hongkong	—	1	1		4 0
	Hamburg	—	2	2		2 0
		639	88	727	4,304 0	4,304 0
Fish, dry and pickled .... cwts.	Great Britain	1,140	259	1,399	3,193 0	2,210 0
	Victoria	460	—	460		823 0
	Hamburg	—	85	85		160 0
		1,600	344	1,944	3,193 0	3,193 0

IMPORTS, 1860 *(Continued)*.

Articles.	Countries whence imported.	Quantities imported. In British vessels.	Quantities imported. In Foreign vessels.	Quantities imported. Totals.	Quantities entered for Home Consumption.	Value in sterling of total Imports.
					cwt. qr. lb.	£ s.
Fruit, dried of all sorts .. cwts.	Great Britain	4,147 3 14	980 3 0	5,128 2 14		10,343 0
	Victoria	2,935 2 14	—	2,935 2 14		6,213 0
	New South Wales ..	86 3 0	—	86 3 0	9,283 3 21	196 0
	Cape Town	819 1 21	64 0 0	883 1 21		2,620 0
	Hamburg	—	249 2 0	249 2 0		453 0
		7,989 2 21	1,294 1 0	9,283 3 21	9,283 3 21	19,825 0
					£ s.	
Unenumerated .. packages	Great Britain	406	—	406		956 0
	Victoria	1,852	—	1,852		1,966 10
	New South Wales ..	308	—	308		321 0
	Tasmania	46	—	46	3,841 10	37 0
	Mauritius	351	—	351		558 0
	Hamburg	—	1	1		3 0
		2,963	1	2,964	3,841 10	3,841 10
Furniture ..... packages	Great Britain	331	52	383		5,052 0
	Victoria	387	—	387		1,627 0
	New South Wales ..	10	—	10		62 0
	Mauritius	40	—	40	7,399 0	36 0
	Hongkong	—	8	8		19 0
	Hamburg	—	47	47		603 0
		768	107	875	7,399 0	7,399 0
Glass ..... packages	Great Britain	1,418	386	1,804		3,942 0
	Victoria	345	—	345	4,733 0	647 0
	Hamburg	—	140	140		144 0
		1,763	526	2,289	4,733 0	4,733 0
Glue ..... cwts.	Great Britain	91¼	110	201¼	503 0	503 0
Government Stores	Great Britain	—	—	—	—	16,538 0
	Victoria	—	—	—	—	4,664 0
		—	—	—	—	21,202 0
Gunpowder ..... lbs.	Great Britain	83,555	38,920	122,475	4,603 10	4,601 0
	Victoria	25	—	25		2 10
		83,580	38,920	122,500	4,603 10	4,603 10
Grindery ..... packages	Great Britain	131	—	131	2,494 0	2,486 0
	New South Wales ..	1	—	1		8 0
		132	—	132	2,494 0	2,494 0
Groceries and oilmen's stores .. packages	Great Britain	8,575	2,901	11,476		19,770 10
	Victoria	3,097	—	3,097		5,957 10
	New South Wales ..	157	—	157		484 0
	Tasmania	98	—	98		253 0
	Mauritius	5	1	6	27,504 0	24 0
	Natal	113	—	113		82 0
	Hongkong	2	—	2		2 0
	France.....	—	433	433		469 0
	Hamburg	—	174	174		462 0
		12,047	3,509	15,556	27,504 0	27,504 0
					lbs.	
Hops ..... lbs.	Great Britain	105,693	2,156	107,849	118,823	4,056 0
	Victoria	44,123	—	44,123	41,806	2,758 0
	New South Wales ..	23,746	—	23,746	19,262	1,750 0
	Tasmania	26,827	—	26,827	25,080	1,990 0
		200,389	2,156	202,545	204,971	10,554 0
Ice ..... packages	Victoria	24	—	24	—	145 0
					£ s. d.	
Iron, viz.—Bar and rod .. tons	Great Britain	1,253 9 0	65 16 2	1,319 5 2		12,584 0
	Victoria	2 11 0	—	2 11 0	1,321 16 2	50 0
		1,256 0 0	65 16 2	1,321 16 2	1,321 16 2	12,634 0

IMPORTS, 1860 *(Continued)*.

Articles.	Countries whence imported.	Quantities imported. In British vessels.	Quantities imported. In Foreign vessels.	Quantities imported. Totals.	Quantities entered for Home Consumption.	Value in sterling of total Imports.
					tons c. qrs.	£ s.
Iron—Sheet and hoop .... tons	Great Britain	138 2 0	13 9 2	151 11 2	153 13 2	1,457 0
	Victoria	2 2 0	—	2 2 0		38 0
		140 4 0	13 9 2	153 13 2	153 13 2	1,495 0
Pig .....tons	Great Britain	110 0 0	162 0 0	272 0 0	272 0 0	1,044 0
					£ s.	
Manufactures... packages	Great Britain	40,347	1,370	41,717	45,596 10	42,503 10
	Victoria	3,657	—	3,657		2,694 0
	New South Wales ..	296	—	296		307 10
	France...	—	10	10		23 0
	Hamburg	—	31	31		68 10
		44,300	1,411	45,711	45,596 10	45,596 10
Jewelry, plate, and plated goods .....packages	Great Britain	36	—	36	8,515 10	3,420 0
	Victoria	46	—	46		4,924 10
	Hamburg	—	2	2		171 0
		82	2	84	8,515 10	8,515 10
Implements and tools..packages	Great Britain	900	200	1,100	11,130 0	11,093 0
	Victoria	2	—	2		37 0
		902	200	1,102	11,130 0	11,130 0
Lead and manufactures of ditto packages	Great Britain	794	163	957	4,459 0	3,942 0
	Victoria	35	—	35		517 0
		829	163	992	4,459 0	4,459 0
Leather .....packages	Great Britain	27	—	27	1,113 0	936 0
	Victoria	3	—	3		40 0
	Tasmania	1	—	1		75 0
	Western Australia..	162	—	162		24 0
	Hamburg	—	1	1		38 0
		193	1	194	1,113 0	1,113 0
Lime and lemon-juice ..gallons	Great Britain	322	—	322	193 0	55 0
	Victoria	20	—	20		6 0
	France.....	—	150	150		132 0
		342	150	492	193 0	193 0
Lucifers .....gross	Great Britain	12,861	1,162	14,023	2,456 0	2,186 0
	Victoria	330	—	330		78 0
	Hamburg	—	645	645		180 0
	Sweden	—	7	7		12 0
		13,191	1,814	15,005	2,456 0	2,456 0
Machinery .....packages	Great Britain	396	—	396	4,581 0	3,059 0
	Victoria	8	—	8		172 0
	New South Wales ..	43	—	43		1,350 0
		447	—	447	4,581 0	4,581 0
Manures .....tons	Victoria	46¼	—	46¼	—	526 0
	Tasmania	3	—	3	—	60 0
		49¼	—	49¼	—	586 0
Musical instruments ..packages	Great Britain	87	40	127	4,898 0	4,003 0
	Victoria	9	—	9		304 0
	Western Australia ..	1	—	1		30 0
	Hamburg	—	15	15		561 0
		97	55	152	4,898 0	4,898 0
Oil, viz.—Black .....tuns	Western Australia ..	20	—	20	660 0	660 0

IMPORTS, 1860 *(Continued)*.

Articles.	Countries whence imported.	Quantities imported.			Quantities entered for Home Consumption.	Value in sterling of total Imports.
		In British vessels.	In Foreign vessels.	Total.		
					£ s.	£ s.
Oil, viz.—Sperm, &c. .. gallons	Great Britain	7,693	1,070	8,763	2,982 0	1,304 0
	Victoria	2,161	—	2,161		368 0
	Western Australia ..	9,042	—	9,042		1,304 0
	Hamburg	—	19	19		6 0
		18,896	1,089	19,985	2,982 0	2,982 0
Linseed, rape, &c. .. gallons	Great Britain	8,049	1,930	9,979	2,424 10	1,759 10
	Victoria	1,500	—	1,500		315 0
	New South Wales ..	2,156	—	2,156		294 0
	Hamburg	—	269	269		56 0
		11,705	2,199	13,904	2,424 10	2,424 10
Olive, castor, &c. .. gallons	Great Britain	25,250	15,288	40,538	11,380 10	8,316 0
	Victoria	4,425	—	4,425		1,028 0
	Western Australia ..	60	—	60		12 0
	Hongkong	—	2,400	2,400		508 0
	Hamburg	—	48	48		16 10
	China	—	4,615	4,615		1,500 0
		29,735	22,351	52,086	11,380 10	11,380 10
Paints ..... cwts.	Great Britain	864	227	1,091	1,740 0	1,713 0
	Victoria	9	—	9		18 0
	Hamburg	—	—	—		9 0
		873	227	1,100	1,740 0	1,740 0
Painters' colors and whiting .. cwts.	Great Britain	2,584	495	3,079	2,416 0	2,207 0
	Victoria	265½	—	265½		209 0
		2,849½	495	3,344½	2,416 0	2,416 0
Paper ..... packages	Great Britain	626	—	626	9,997 0	8,192 0
	Victoria	113	—	113		1,718 0
	Hamburg	—	14	14		87 0
		739	14	753	9,997 0	9,997 0
Perfumery ..... packages	Great Britain	53	—	53	558 0	489 0
	Victoria	1	—	1		10 0
	New South Wales ..	1	—	1		22 0
	Hamburg	—	5	5		37 0
		55	5	60	558 0	558 0
Pictures and prints .. packages	Great Britain	37	—	37	—	690 0
	Victoria	1	—	1	—	50 0
	New South Wales .	1	—	1	—	10 0
		39	—	39	—	750 0
Pipes, tobacco ..... gross	Great Britain	1,159	960	2,119	848 10	721 0
	Victoria	296	—	296		129 10
		1,455	960	2,415	848 10	850 10
Pitch and tar ..... barrels	Great Britain	256	95	351	barrels. 609	356 0
	Victoria	227	—	227		491 10
	New South Wales ..	30	—	30		55 0
	Sweden	—	1	1		3 0
		513	96	609	609	905 10
Plants and trees ..... packages	Great Britain	34	—	34	—	494 0
	Victoria	78	—	78	—	556 0
	New South Wales ..	1	—	1	—	20 0
	Western Australia ..	3	—	3	—	3 0
	Mauritius	1	—	1	—	5 0
	Hamburg	—	2	2	—	15 0
		117	2	119	—	1,093 0
Potatoes ..... tons	Great Britain	—	—	—	£ s.	17 0
	Victoria	1,060	—	1,060	10,794 0	8,525 0
	New South Wales ..	1	—	1		6 0
	Tasmania	274¼	—	274¼		2,246 0
		1,335¼	—	1,335¼	10,794 0	10,794 0

IMPORTS, 1860 *(Continued)*.

Articles.	Countries whence imported.	Quantities imported. In British vessels.	Quantities imported. In Foreign vessels.	Quantities imported. Totals.	Quantities entered for Home Consumption.	Value in sterling of total Imports.
					cwts. qrs.	£ s.
Provisions and preserved meats cwts.	Great Britain	52 2 0	—	52 2 0	56 2	282 0
	Victoria	4 0 0	—	4 0 0		16 0
		56 2 0	—	56 2 0	56 2	298 0
					£ s.	
Rice cwts.	Great Britain	307	—	307	2,168 10	282 10
	Victoria	2,616	—	2,616		1,884 0
	Calcutta	2	—	2		2 0
		2,925	—	2,925	2,168 10	2,168 10
					barrels.	
Rosin barrels	Great Britain	34	—	34	42	24 0
	Victoria	8	—	8		9 0
		42	—	42	42	33 0
					£ s.	
Saddlery and harness packages	Great Britain	310	63	373	14,813 0	14,137 0
	Victoria	44	—	44		646 0
	New South Wales	2	—	2		30 0
		356	63	419	14,813 0	14,813 0
					tons. c.	
Salt tons	Great Britain	993 2 0	293 10 0	1,286 12 0	1,772 3	3,024 0
	Victoria	464 11 0	—	464 11 0		2,395 5
	New South Wales	21 0 0	—	21 0 0		187 0
		1,478 13 0	293 10 0	1,772 3 0	1,772 3	5,606 5
Seeds and roots, garden packages	Great Britain	57	—	57	—	417 0
	Victoria	11	—	11	—	58 0
	Western Australia	2	—	2	—	3 0
	Natal	1	—	1	—	1 0
	Hamburg	—	3	3	—	32 0
		71	3	74	—	511 0
Lucerne, clover, &c. packages	Great Britain	32	—	32	—	184 0
	Victoria	4	—	4	—	13 0
		36	—	36	—	197 0
Skins and hides, raw packages	Great Britain	5	—	5	—	17 0
	Victoria	582	—	582	—	369 0
	New South Wales	537	—	537	—	75 0
	Western Australia	42	—	42	—	57 0
	Natal	2	—	2	—	5 0
		1,168	—	1,168	—	523 0
					£ s.	
Soap tons	Great Britain	172	148½	320½	17,313 0	10,198 0
	Victoria	115	—	115		4,132 0
	New South Wales	63½	—	63½		2,339 0
	Tasmania	16¾	—	16¾		612 0
	Hamburg	—	1	1		32 0
		367¼	149½	516¾	17,313 0	17,313 0
Specimens of Natural History packages	Great Britain	1	—	1	—	15 0
	New South Wales	8	—	8	—	80 0
		9	—	9	—	95 0
Spices cwts.	Great Britain	62	55	117	923 0	338 0
	Victoria	209	—	209		585 0
		271	55	326	923 0	923 0
					galls.	
Spirits, viz.—Brandy gallons	Great Britain	11,497$\frac{10}{32}$	1,691$\frac{15}{32}$	13,188$\frac{25}{32}$	35,686$\frac{6}{32}$	8,029 0
	Victoria	6,390$\frac{29}{32}$	—	6,390$\frac{29}{32}$		3,349 0
	New South Wales	587$\frac{18}{32}$	—	587$\frac{18}{32}$		210 0
	France	—	2,360$\frac{15}{32}$	2,360$\frac{15}{32}$		1,445 0
		18,475$\frac{25}{32}$	4,051$\frac{30}{32}$	22,527$\frac{23}{32}$	35,686$\frac{6}{32}$	13,033 0
Rum gallons	Great Britain	22,142$\frac{30}{32}$	5,290	27,432$\frac{30}{32}$	38,565$\frac{24}{32}$	5,540 0
	Victoria	6,618	—	6,618		1,472 0
		28,760$\frac{30}{32}$	5,290	34,050$\frac{30}{32}$	38,565$\frac{24}{32}$	7,012 0

IMPORTS, 1860 *(Continued)*.

Articles.	Countries whence imported.	Quantities imported. In British vessels.	Quantities imported. In Foreign vessels.	Quantities imported. Totals.	Quantities entered for Home Consumption.	Value in sterling of total Imports.
					gallons	£ s.
Spirits, viz.—Gin ..... gallons	Great Britain	12,578 25/32	4,217 27/32	16,796 23/32	30,539	4,966 0
	Victoria	6,774 17/32	—	6,774 17/32		1,740 0
		19,353 13/32	4,217 27/32	23,571 8/32	30,539	6,706 0
Whisky ..... gallons	Great Britain	2,655 23/32	4,821 14/32	7,477 5/32	9,422 10/32	2,142 10
	Victoria	4,242 16/32	—	4,242 16/32		1,318 0
	New South Wales .	1,166	—	1,166		110 0
		8,064 7/32	4,821 14/32	12,885 21/32	9,422 10/32	3,570 10
Geneva ..... gallons	Great Britain	1,632 10/32	85 11/32	1,717 21/32	4018	470 0
	Victoria	426	—	426		150 0
	Western Australia..	6 8/32	—	6 8/32		2 0
	Hamburg	—	42 10/32	42 10/32		20 0
		2,064 18/32	127 30/32	2,192 16/32	4,018	642 0
Liqueurs ..... gallons	Great Britain	1,174 10/32	6 28/32	1,181 15/32	449 30/32	504 0
	Victoria	237 31/32	—	237 31/32		67 0
	New South Wales ..	54 22/32	—	54 22/32		30 0
	France.....	—	620 20/32	620 20/32		288 0
	Hamburg	—	162 17/32	162 17/32		99 0
		1,466 30/32	790 1/32	2,256 31/32	449 30/32	988 0
Of wine ....gallons	Great Britain	52	—	52	1,212 1/32	15 0
	Victoria	52	—	52		10 0
		104	—	104	1,212 1/32	25 0
Perfumed ..... gallons	Great Britain	172 8/32	—	172 8/32	279 22/32	295 0
	Victoria	29 31/32	—	29 31/32		66 0
		202 7/32	—	202 7/32	279 22/32	361 0
Unenumerated .... gallons	Great Britain	1,359 1/32	6 18/32	1,365 19/32	2,379 8/32	772 0
	Victoria	144 26/32	—	144 26/32		94 5
	France.....	—	16 10/32	16 10/32		15 0
	Hamburg	—	62 5/32	62 5/32		44 0
		1,503 27/32	85 1/32	1,588 28/32	2,379 8/32	925 5
					£ s.	
Starch ..... cwts.	Great Britain	865	230	1,095	2,440 0	2,373 0
	Victoria	20	—	20		60 0
	Hamburg	—	4	4		7 0
		885	234	1,119	2,440 0	2,440 0
Stationery ..... packages	Great Britain	388	102	490	9,408 10	7,549 10
	Victoria	67	—	67		1,566 0
	New South Wales ..	5	—	5		116 0
	Hamburg	—	10	10		177 0
		460	112	572	9,408 10	9,408 10
Steel ..... cwts.	Great Britain	471 1/2	95	566 1/2	1,179 0	1,099 0
	Victoria	23	—	23		80 0
		494 1/2	95	589 1/2	1,179 0	1,179 0
Stones, viz.—Grindstones, number	Great Britain	635	—	635	94 0	94 0
Roofing slates..... number	Great Britain	401,200	142,490	543,690	3,827 10	3,827 10
Slabs, flags, &c...packages	Great Britain	136	—	136	670 0	649 0
	Victoria	7	—	7		21 0
		143	—	143	670 0	670 0
					cwts. q. lb.	
Sugar, viz.—Refined and candy cwts.	Great Britain	1,094 0 14	235 3 6	1,329 3 20	1,729 3 27	3,643 0
	Victoria	378 1 7	—	378 1 7		985 0
	Hamburg	—	21 3 0	21 3 0		52 0
		1,472 1 21	257 2 6	1,729 3 27	1,729 3 27	4,680 0

IMPORTS, 1860 *(Continued)*.

Articles.	Countries whence imported.	Quantities imported. In British vessels.	Quantities imported. In Foreign vessels.	Quantities imported. Totals.	Quantities entered for Home Consumption.	Value in sterling of total Imports.
					cwt. qr. lb.	£ s.
Sugar, viz.—Muscovado .. cwts.	Great Britain	277 0 24	—	277 0 24		477 0
	Victoria	3,022 0 14	—	3,022 0 14		5,355 0
	New South Wales	302 0 0	—	302 0 0		605 0
	Mauritius	52,713 1 22	3,249 3 0	55,963 0 22	60,882 3 14	91,926 0
	Singapore	61 0 0	—	61 0 0		90 0
	Calcutta	48 2 0	—	48 2 0		92 0
	Natal	1,760 0 0	—	1,760 0 0		2,200 0
		58,184 1 4	3,249 3 0	61,434 0 4	60,882 3 14	100,745 0
Molasses ..... cwts.	Great Britain	14 3 0	—	14 3 0		15 0
	Victoria	1,544 0 9	—	1,544 0 9		1,692 0
	New South Wales	608 0 0	—	608 0 0	2,348 3 4	683 0
	Mauritius	182 0 9	—	182 0 9		167 0
		2,348 3 18	—	2,348 3 18	2,348 3 4	2,557 0
Tallow ..... cwts.	Victoria	1,968	—	1,968	—	4,429 0
	New South Wales	2,441	—	2,441	—	5,780 0
		4,409	—	4,409	—	10,209 0
					lbs.	
Tea ..... lbs.	Great Britain	25,363	16,080	41,443	37,243	3,450 10
	Victoria	221,336	—	221,336	203,347	20,214 0
	New South Wales	38,481	—	38,481	38,481	3,189 0
	Tasmania	17,740	—	17,740	17,740	1,460 0
	Hongkong	311,116	—	311,116	311,116	19,000 0
	China	—	230,128	230,128	184,667	19,004 0
		614,036	246,208	860,244	792,594	66,317 10
					£ s.	
Tinware ..... packages	Great Britain	411	—	411		1,313 0
	Victoria	41	—	41	1,470 0	137 0
	Hamburg	—	3	3		20 0
		452	3	455	1,470 0	1,470 0
					lbs.	
Tobacco, viz.—Manufactured .. lbs.	Great Britain	68,492½	7,656	76,148½		5,249 10
	Victoria	145,541	—	145,541		11,609 10
	New South Wales	3,329	—	3,329	202,697½	185 0
	Hamburg	—	69	69		6 10
		217,362½	7,725	225,087½	202,697½	17,050 10
Cigars ..... lbs.	Great Britain	3,103 7/16	—	3,103 7/16		1,170 0
	Victoria	6,941 6/16	—	6,941 6/16		1,949 0
	New South Wales	6,001 7/16	—	6,001 7/16		1,429 0
	Tasmania	441 8/16	—	441 8/16	17,203 2/16	130 0
	Mauritius	22 8/16	—	22 8/16		10 0
	Hamburg	—	3,279 1/16	3,279 1/16		516 5
		16,510 4/16	3,279 1/16	19,789 5/16	17,203 2/16	5,204 5
Snuff ..... lbs.	Great Britain	2,524	534	3,058		922 0
	Victoria	3	—	3	3,302	1 0
	Hamburg	—	1,056	1,056		73 0
		2,527	1,590	4,117	3,302	996 0
Sheepwash ..... lbs.	Victoria	483	—	483	10,851	82 0
					£ s.	
Vinegar ..... gallons	Great Britain	12,755	3,926	16,681		1,562 10
	Victoria	550	—	550		66 0
	Tasmania	217	—	217	1,751 0	15 0
	Mauritius	4	—	4		0 10
	France	—	500	500		64 0
	Hamburg	—	520	520		43 0
		13,526	4,946	18,472	1,751 0	1,751 0
					galls.	
Wine ..... gallons	Great Britain	39,461 8/12	8,041 2/12	47,502 10/12		23,841 0
	Victoria	10,564 8/12	—	10,564 8/12		4,604 0
	New South Wales	86	—	86		46 0
	Western Australia	113 8/16	—	113 8/16	54,328 5/12	63 0
	Mauritius	270	—	270		149 10
	France	—	3,882	3,882		1,600 0
	Hamburg	—	84	84		30 0
		50,496	12,007 2/12	62,503 2/12	54,328 5/12	30,333 10

IMPORTS, 1860 *(Continued)*.

Articles.	Countries whence imported.	Quantities imported. In British vessels.	Quantities imported. In Foreign vessels.	Quantities imported. Totals.	Quantities entered for Home Consumption.	Value in sterling of total Imports.
					number.	£ s. d.
Wood, viz.–Posts and rails, number	Tasmania	100	—	100	—	79 0 0
Palings ..... number	Tasmania	1,095,130	—	1,095,130	1,095,130	9,056 5
Shingles and laths, number	New South Wales ..	51,000	—	51,000	190,800	34 0
	Tasmania	139,800	—	139,800		469 0
		190,800	—	190,800	190,800	503 0
Trenails and spokes, number	New South Wales ..	14,527	—	14,527	19,977	182 0
	Tasmania	5,450	—	5,450		50 0
		19,977	—	19,977	19,977	232 0
Oars .....feet	Victoria	25	—	25	25	1 0
					loads.	
Sawn and hewn, &c...loads	Great Britain	$531\frac{10}{40}$	$447\frac{10}{40}$	$978\frac{20}{40}$	$10,899\frac{33}{40}$	4,212 0
	Victoria	$672\frac{33}{40}$	—	$672\frac{33}{40}$		3,282 0
	New South Wales ..	$1,537\frac{30}{40}$	—	$1,537\frac{30}{40}$		8,586 0
	Tasmania	922	—	922		3,322 0
	Western Australia..	$150\frac{10}{40}$	—	$150\frac{10}{40}$		1,233 0
	New Zealand	150	—	150		1,200 0
	Prussia	—	1,078	1,078		2,502 0
	Sweden	—	$5,410\frac{20}{40}$	$5,410\frac{20}{40}$		17,943 10
		$3,964\frac{3}{40}$	$6,935\frac{30}{40}$	$10,899\frac{33}{40}$	$10,899\frac{33}{40}$	42,280 10
					£ s.	
Manufactures....packages	Great Britain	626	137	763	2,366 0	992 0
	Victoria	1,901	—	1,901		639 0
	New South Wales ..	459	—	459		586 0
	Tasmania	307	—	307		57 0
	Hamburg	—	127	127		92 0
		3,293	264	3,557	2,366 0	2,366 0
Wool .....lbs.	Victoria	49,250	—	49,250	—	3,496 0
	New South Wales ..	1,233,150	—	1,233,150	—	89,536 0
	Western Australia..	15,350	—	15,350	—	760 0
		1,297,750	—	1,297,750	—	93,792 0
Works of art .....packages	Great Britain	20	—	20	—	298 0
	Victoria	21	—	21	—	270 0
	New South Wales ..	4	—	4	—	200 0
	Singapore	2	—	2	—	10 0
	Hongkong	—	6	6	—	5 0
	Hamburg	—	5	5	—	6 0
		47	11	58	—	789 0
Zinc and manufactures of ditto packages	Great Britain	28	—	28	489 0	316 0
	Victoria	24	—	24		173 0
		52	—	52	489 0	489 0
Unenumerated articles, raw .. packages	Great Britain	195	—	195	763 0	281 0
	Victoria	2,534	—	2,534		407 10
	New South Wales ..	7	—	7		23 10
	Tasmania	93	—	93		31 0
	Western Australia..	6	—	6		20 0
		2,835	—	2,835	763 0	763 0
Manufactured .. packages	Great Britain	4,718	1,576	6,294	50,175 15	38,113 10
	Victoria	2,123	—	2,123		10,248 5
	New South Wales ..	350	—	350		633 0
	Tasmania	41	—	41		104 0
	Western Australia ..	60	—	60		37 0
	Cape Town	—	1	1		2 0
	Hongkong	—	7	7		15 0
	France	—	4	4		20 0
	Hamburg..... ...	—	120	120		1,003 0
		7,292	1,708	9,000	50,175 15	50,175 15
	Grand Total	—	—	—	—	£1,639,591 15

IMPORTS *(Continued)*.

Decennial Return of the Total Values of Imports into the Province, distinguishing the Countries from whence imported, during the Years 1851 *to* 1860 *; also, value of Imports retained for Home Comsumption.*

Years.	From Great Britain.	From British Colonies.							From Foreign States.	Total Imports.	Of which Imports, value retained for Home Consumption.
		New South Wales.	Victoria.	Tasmania.	Western Australia.	East Indies and China.	Mauritius.	Other British Possessions.			
	£ s. d.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1851	482,375 2 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	130,459 14 0	77,942 6 0	690,777 2 0	629,653 2 0
1852	517,856 13 2	—	—	—	—	—	—	244,247 17 0	36,707 9 6	798,811 19 8	—
1853	1,734,794 11 7	—	—	—	—	—	—	425,995 6 0	175,500 19 0	2,336,290 16 7	826,072 16 7
1854	1,628,505 3 8	—	—	—	—	—	—	392,151 2 4	126,451 3 0	2,147,107 9 0	1,518,707 9 0
1855	953,677 3 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	325,232 4 0	92,029 8 0	1,370,938 15 0	1,029,664 15 0
1856	855,721 18 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	428,147 10 4	82,660 4 0	1,366,529 12 10	1,099,156 12 10
1857	1,016,813 15 0	89,712 10	288,098 10	29,936 5	8,527 0	86,017 15	36,278 0	7,714 0 0	59,954 10 0	1,623,052 5 0	1,408,664 5 0
1858	1,264,735 16 0	92,076 0	237,680 11	24,131 0	8,118 0	14,756 10	68,828 0	—	59,026 1 0	1,769,351 18 0	1,612,207 18 0
1859	841,922 0 0	114,006 10	331,961 5	23,590 5	3,981 10	26,499 0	93,872 15	11,508 10 0	60,153 0 0	1,507,494 15 0	1,353,783 15 0
1860	939,345 5 0	162,057 5	339,660 15	20,221 5	4,427 0	19,836 0	92,906 0	6,110 0 0	55,028 5 0	1,639,591 15 0	1,432,201 15 0

NOTE.—The Imports from British Possessions were not shown in detail in the Customs Returns until the year 1857.
NOTE.—The value of Imports re-exported during the year 1852 amounted to £1,050,843.

B. DOUGLAS, Collector of Customs.

EXPORTS.

General Exports from the Colony of South Australia, during the Year 1860.

Articles.	Countries to which exported.	Quantities.					Value in Sterling.		
		Produce and Manufactures of the Colony.			British, Foreign, and *other Colonial* Produce and Manufactures.	Totals.	Produce and Manufactures *of the Colony*.	British, Foreign, and *other Colonial* Produce and Manufactures.	Totals.
		In British vessels.	In Foreign vessels.	Totals.					
							£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
Ammunition ..value	Victoria	—	—	—	£2,145	£2,145	—	2,145 0	2,145 0
Animals, viz.—									
Horses..number	Victoria	4	—	4	—	—	230 0	—	
	New Zealand	75	—	75	—	—	1,820 0	—	
	India	309	94	403	—	—	10,639 0	—	
	Mauritius	220	—	220	—	—	5,260 0	—	
				702	—	702	17,949 0	—	17,949 0
Cattle ..number	Mauritius	38	—	38	—	38	260 0	—	260 0
Sheep ..number	New Zealand	2,100	—	2,100	—	2,100	2,500 0	—	2,500 0
Bacon and hams..cwt.	Victoria	3	—	3	—	3	16 0	—	16 0
Bags.....value	Victoria	—	—	—	145	—	—	145 0	
	New South Wales	—	—	—	90	—	—	90 0	
	Western Australia	—	—	—	267	—	—	267 0	
				—	£502	£502	—	502 0	502 0
Bark ..... tons	Great Britain	749½	193½	943	—	—	4,889 0	—	
	Victoria	186	—	186	—	—	779 0	—	
	New South Wales	28½	—	28½	—	—	85 0	—	
	Mauritius	19	—	19	—	—	62 0	—	
				1,176⅓	—	1,176½	5,815 0	—	5,815 0
Beer ..... gallons	Victoria	—	—	—	12,661	—	—	3,319 0	
	New South Wales	—	—	—	15,265	—	—	2,316 0	
	Western Australia	—	—	—	982	—	—	212 0	
	Tasmania	—	—	—	448	—	—	100 0	
				—	19,356	19,356	—	5,947 0	5,947 0

EXPORTS, 1860 *(Continued)*.

Articles.	Countries to which exported.	Quantities.					Value in Sterling.		
		Produce and Manufactures of the Colony.			British, Foreign, and *other Colonial* Produce and Manufactures.	Totals.	Produce and Manufactures *of the Colony.*	British, Foreign, and *other Colonial* Produce and Manufactures.	Totals.
		In British vessels.	In Foreign vessels.	Totals.					
							£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
Beef and Pork .... cwts.	New South Wales	—	—	—	50	—	—	250 0	
	Tasmania	—	—	—	30	—	—	170 0	
	Mauritius	—	—	—	44	—	—	226 0	
				—	124	124	—	646 0	* 646 0
Bones and Hoofs .. tons	Great Britain	44 4	5 0	49 4	—	—	221 0	—	
	New South Wales	5 0	—	5 0	—	—	10 0	—	
	Mauritius	2 0	—	2 0	—	—	7 0	—	
				56 4	—	56 4	238 0	—	238 0
Books .....value	Great Britain	—	—	—	£40	£40	—	40 0	40 0
Boots and shoes, value	Victoria	—	—	—	£1,228	£1,228	—	1,228 0	1,228 0
Bottles ..... value	Mauritius	—	—	—	£150	£150	—	150 0	150 0
Butter ..... cwts.	Victoria	245 2	—	245 2	298 2	—	1,625 0	1,648 0	
	New South Wales	1 0	—	1 0	—	—	8 0	—	
	Western Australia	15 0	—	15 0	8 0	—	79 0	40 0	
	Singapore	11 0	—	11 0	—	—	71 0	—	
		272 2		272 2	306 2	579 0	1,783 0	1,688 0	3,471 0
Candles ..... lbs.	Victoria	—	—	—	2,000	—	—	60 0	
	New South Wales	—	—	—	5,076	—	—	100 0	
				—	7,076	7,076	—	160 0	160 0
Carriages .... value	Victoria	—	—	—	£209	—	—	209 0	
	New Zealand	—	—	—	53	—	—	53 0	
	Mauritius	—	—	—	20	—	—	20 0	
				—	£282	£282	282 0	282 0	282 0
Casks (empty). .tuns	Western Australia	—	—	—	50	—	—	100 0	
	Mauritius	—	—	—	26	—	—	42 0	
				—	76	76	—	142 0	142 0
Coal ..... tons	Batavia	—	—	—	100	100	—	250 0	250 0
Coffee ..... lbs.	Victoria	—	—	—	728	—	—	35 0	
	New South Wales	—	—	—	1,876	—	—	51 0	
	Western Australia	—	—	—	425	—	—	21 0	
				—	3,029	3,029	—	107 0	107 0
Cordage .... value	Great Britain	—	—	—	105	—	—	105 0	
	Victoria	—	—	—	25	—	—	25 0	
	New South Wales	—	—	—	68	—	—	68 0	
	India	—	—	—	550	—	—	550 0	
	Mauritius	—	—	—	150	—	—	150 0	
				—	£898	£898	—	898 0	898 0
Coin ..... value	Mauritius	—	—	—	£1,420	£1,420	—	1,420 0	1,420 0
Corn, viz.—Flour.. tons	Victoria	16,516	—	16,516	—	—	301,671 0	—	
	New South Wales	4,095½	22	4,117½	—	—	72,827 0	—	
	Western Australia	129	—	129	—	—	2,402 0	—	
	Cape Town	115	—	115	—	—	1,880 0	—	
	Mauritius	238½	—	238½	—	—	3,940 0	—	
	Singapore	50	—	50	—	—	800 0	—	
				21,166	—	21,166	383,520 0	—	383,520 0

EXPORTS, 1860 *(Continued)*.

Articles.	Countries to which exported.	Quantities.					Value in Sterling.		
		Produce and Manufactures of the Colony.			British, Foreign, and *other Colonial* Produce and Manufactures.	Totals.	Produce and Manufactures *of the Colony*.	British, Foreign, and *other Colonial* Produce and Manufactures.	Totals.
		In British vessels.	In Foreign vessels.	Totals.					
							£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
Corn, viz.—Bran .. tons	Victoria	2,989	—	2,989	—	—	22,980 0	—	
	New South Wales	60	30	90	—	—	605 0	—	
	Western Australia	21	—	21	—	—	189 0	—	
	India	9	—	9	—	—	80 0	—	
	Mauritius	191	—	191	—	—	1,018 0	—	
	Singapore	52	—	52	—	—	364 0	—	
				3,352	—	3,352	25,236 0	—	25,236 0
Barley.quarters	Victoria	408	—	408	—	—	881 0	—	
	Western Australia	32	—	32	—	—	66 0	—	
	Mauritius	1	—	1	—	—	2 0	—	
				441	—	441	949 0	—	949 0
Oats.. quarters	Victoria	395	—	395	—	—	753 0	—	
	New South Wales	408	—	408	—	—	1,215 0	—	
	Western Australia	7	—	7	—	—	12 0	—	
	Mauritius	125	—	125	—	—	240 0	—	
				935	—	935	2,220 0	—	2,220 0
Wheat.quarters	Victoria	12,801	—	12,801	—	—	36,924 0	—	
	New South Wales	14,931½	1,596	16,527½	—	—	48,734 0	—	
	Tasmania	412	—	412	—	—	1,075 0	—	
	Mauritius	133	—	133	—	—	444 0	—	
				29,873½	—	29,873½	87,177 0	—	87,177 0
Cutlery and hardware .....value	Victoria	—	—	—	1,845	—	—	1,845 0	
	New South Wales	—	—	—	334	—	—	334 0	
	Western Australia	—	—	—	525	—	—	525 0	
	Mauritius	—	—	—	10	—	—	10 0	
				—	£2,714	£2,714	—	2,714 0	2,714 0
Drapery .... value	Great Britain	—	—	—	154	—	—	154 0	
	Victoria	—	—	—	2,233	—	—	2,233 0	
	New South Wales	—	—	—	224	—	—	224 0	
	Western Australia	—	—	—	594	—	—	594 0	
	Mauritius	—	—	—	70	—	—	70 0	
				—	£3,275	£3,275	—	3,275 0	3,275 0
Drugs ..... value	Great Britain	—	—	—	45	—	—	45 0	
	Victoria	—	—	—	212	—	—	212 0	
	Mauritius	—	—	—	30	—	—	30 0	
				—	£287	£287	—	287 0	287 0
Eggs..... value	Victoria	£4,026	—	£4,026	—	£4,026	4,026 0	—	4,026 0
Fish ..... value	Mauritius	—	—	—	£110	£110	—	110 0	110 0
Fruit ..... value	Victoria	£7,516	—	7,516	1,976	—	7,516 0	1,976 0	
	Western Australia	15	—	15	—	—	15 0	—	
				£7,531	£1,976	£9,507	7,531 0	1,976 0	9,507 0
Furniture....value	Victoria	—	—	—	550	—	—	550 0	
	New Zealand	—	—	—	200	—	—	200 0	
				—	£750	£750	—	750 0	750 0
Glassware .... value	Victoria	—	—	—	£244	£244	—	244 0	244 0
Glue, pieces ..value	Great Britain	£256	—	256	—	—	256 0	—	
	Victoria	154	—	154	—	—	154 0	—	
				£410	—	£410	410 0	—	410 0

EXPORTS, 1860 *(Continued)*.

Articles.	Countries to which exported.	Quantities.					Value in Sterling.		
		Produce and Manufactures of the Colony.			British, Foreign, and *other Colonial* Produce and Manufactures.	Totals.	Produce and Manufactures *of the Colony*.	British, Foreign, and *other Colonial* Produce and Manufactures.	Totals.
		In British vessels.	In Foreign vessels.	Totals.					
							£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
Groceries .... value	Victoria	—	—	—	959	—	—	959 0	
	New South Wales	—	—	—	126	—	—	126 0	
	Western Australia	—	—	—	850	—	—	850 0	
	Tasmania	—	—	—	82	—	—	82 0	
	Mauritius	—	—	—	78	—	—	78 0	
				—	£2,095	£2,095	—	2,095 0	2,095 0
Guano ..... tons	Mauritius	—	—	—	3	3	—	20 0	20 0
Gum..... cwts.	Great Britain	232	—	232	—	—	156 0	—	
	Victoria	40	—	40	—	—	47 0	—	
				272	—	272	203 0	—	203 0
Hair ..... value	Victoria	£16	—	£16	—	£16	16 0	—	16 0
Hay ..... tons	Victoria	21	—	21	—	—	157 0	—	
	New South Wales	205	—	205	—	—	1,348 0	—	
	Western Australia	8½	—	8½	—	—	41 0	—	
	India	37	—	37	—	—	240 0	—	
				271½	—	271½	1,786 0	—	1,786 0
Hides..... number	Great Britain	2,322	226	2,548	—	2,548	1,753 0	—	1,753 0
Horns.....number	Great Britain	11,861	2,988	14,849	—	14,849	145 0	—	145 0
Hops ..... lbs.	Victoria	—	—	—	10,472	—	—	317 0	
	Western Australia	—	—	—	800	—	—	40 0	
				—	11,272	11,272	—	357 0	357 0
Implements ..value	Great Britain	—	—	—	550	—	—	550 0	
	Victoria	£3,520	400	3,920	887	—	3,920 0	887 0	
	New South Wales	—	—	—	65	—	—	65 0	
				£3,920	£1,502	£5,422	3,920 0	1,502 0	5,422 0
Iron ..... tons	Great Britain	—	—	—	18 0	—	—	108 0	
	Victoria	—	—	—	2 15	—	—	55 0	
	New South Wales	—	—	—	30 0	—	—	45 0	
	Western Australia	—	—	—	14 0	—	—	153 0	
		—	—	—	64 15	64 15	—	361 0	361 0
Jewelry..... value	Victoria	—	—	—	£324	£324	—	324 0	324 0
Leather.....cwts.	Great Britain	459 3	—	459 3	—	—	1,964 0	—	
	Victoria	513 2	—	513 2	—	—	2,576 0	—	
	Western Australia	3 0	—	3 0	—	—	35 0	—	
	Mauritius	224 0	—	224 0	—	—	763 0	—	
				1,200 1	—	1,200 1	5,338 0	—	5,338 0
Machinery .. value	Great Britain	—	—	—	50	—	—	50 0	
	Victoria	—	—	—	570	—	—	570 0	
	New South Wales	—	—	—	800	—	—	800 0	
	India	—	—	—	550	—	—	550 0	
				—	£1,970	£1,970	—	1,970 0	1,970 0
Malt ..... quarters	Victoria	—	—	—	98½	98½	—	262 0	262 0
Metal, viz...Copper cwts.	Great Britain	25,353	2,089	27,842	34	—	138,340 0	100 0	
	Victoria	28,207	—	28,207	—	—	141,535 0	—	
	India	5,400	1,580	6,980	—	—	39,900 0	—	
	Singapore	2,400	—	2,400	—	—	12,000 0	—	
				65,429	34	65,463	331,775 0	100 0	331,875 0

EXPORTS, 1860 *(Continued)*.

Articles.	Countries to which exported.	Quantities.					Value in Sterling.		
		Produce and Manufactures of the Colony.			British, Foreign, and *other Colonial* Produce and Manufactures.	Totals.	Produce and Manufactures *of the Colony*.	British, Foreign, and *other Colonial* Produce and Manufactures.	Totals.
		In British vessels.	In Foreign vessels.	Totals.					
							£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
Metal, viz.—Lead.. cwts.	Victoria	1,824	—	1,824	—	1,824	8,275 0	—	8,275 0
Musical instruments value	Victoria	—	—	—	£212	£212	—	212 0	212 0
Oil ..... gallons	Victoria	—	—	—	350	350	—	80 0	80 0
Onions ..... cwts.	Victoria	321	—	321	—	321	263 0	—	263 0
Ore, viz.—Copper.. tons	Great Britain	1,079	212	1,291	—	—	17,720 0	—	
	Victoria	5,626½	180	5,806½	—	—	71,410 0	—	
				7,097½	—	7,097½	89,130 0	—	89,130 0
Regulus.. tons	Great Britain	154½	32	186½	—	—	7,642 0	—	
	Victoria	151¾	—	151¾	—	—	7,235 0	—	
				338¼	—	338¼	14,877 0	—	14,877 0
Lead .... tons	Great Britain	45½	—	45½	—	—	1,340 0	—	
	Victoria	23	—	23	—	—	1,140 0	—	
				68½	—	68½	2,480 0	—	2,480 0
Iron ..... tons	Great Britain	5	—	5	—	5	50 0	—	50 0
Paper ..... value	Victoria	—	—	—	63	—	—	63 0	
	New South Wales	—	—	—	45	—	—	45 0	
					£108	£108	—	108 0	108 0
Plants and seeds. value	Victoria	254	—	£254	—	£254	254 0	—	254 0
Pipes ..... value	India	—	—	—	£59	£59	—	59 0	59 0
Potatoes ..... tons	New South Wales	44	—	44	—	—	534 0	—	
	Mauritius	—	—	—	5	—	—	45 0	
				44	5	49	534 0	45 0	579 0
Rice ..... cwts.	New South Wales	—	—	—	3,156	—	—	2,665 0	
	Western Australia	—	—	—	20	—	—	20 0	
				—	3,176	3,176	—	2,685 0	2,685 0
Salt ..... tons	Victoria	20½	—	20½	17½	—	90 0	83 0	
	Tasmania	—	—	—	10	—	—	30 0	
				20½	27½	48	90 0	113 0	203 0
Sheepskins .. value	Great Britain	100	218	318	—	—	318 0	—	
	Victoria	—	—	—	150	—	—	150 0	
				£318	£150	£468	318 0	150 0	468 0
Soap ..... cwts.	Western Australia	—	—	—	60	60	—	104 0	104 0
Spirits, viz.—Brandy gallons	Great Britain	—	—	—	5,894 24/32	—	—	2,056 0	
	Victoria	—	—	—	7,738 22/32	—	—	4,589 0	
	New South Wales	—	—	—	4,458 26/32	—	—	2,498 0	
	Western Australia	—	—	—	987	—	—	517 0	
	Mauritius	—	—	—	302 26/32	—	—	240 0	
	Singapore	—	—	—	1,524	—	—	750 0	
				—	20,906 2/32	20,906 2/32	—	10,650 0	10,650 0
Cordials.. gallons	Victoria	—	—	—	123 6/32	123 6/32	—	55 0	55 0

EXPORTS, 1860 *(Continued)*.

Articles.	Countries to which exported.	Quantities.					Value in Sterling.		
		Produce and Manufactures of the Colony.			British, Foreign, and *other Colonial* Produce and Manufactures.	Totals.	Produce and Manufactures *of the Colony*.	British, Foreign, and *other Colonial* Produce and Manufactures.	Totals.
		In British vessels.	In Foreign vessels.	Totals.					
							£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
Spirits, viz.--Geneva gallons	Victoria	—	—	—	$165\frac{15}{32}$	—	—	57 0	
	New South Wales	—	—	—	$1,144\frac{14}{32}$	—	—	278 0	
	Western Australia	—	—	—	$310\frac{8}{32}$	—	—	97 0	
				—	$1,620\frac{5}{32}$	$1,620\frac{5}{32}$	—	432 0	432 0
Gin .... gallons	Great Britain	—	—	—	1,334	—	—	278 0	
	Victoria	—	—	—	$525\frac{21}{32}$	—	—	183 0	
	New South Wales	—	—	—	$664\frac{30}{32}$	—	—	200 0	
				—	$2,524\frac{15}{32}$	$2,524\frac{15}{32}$	—	661 0	661 0
Rum... gallons	Victoria	—	—	—	145	—	—	44 0	
	New South Wales	—	—	—	$1,662\frac{17}{32}$	—	—	359 0	
	Western Australia	—	—	—	1,062	—	—	186 0	
				—	$2,869\frac{17}{32}$	$2,869\frac{17}{32}$	—	589 0	589 0
Whisky..galls.	Great Britain	—	—	—	327	—	—	82 0	
	Victoria	—	—	—	$347\frac{2}{32}$	—	—	106 0	
	New South Wales	—	—	—	$2,478\frac{13}{32}$	—	—	715 0	
	Western Australia	—	—	—	101	—	—	30 0	
	Tasmania	—	—	—	1,065	—	—	100 0	
				—	$4,318\frac{14}{32}$	$4,318\frac{14}{32}$	—	1,033 0	1,033 0
Specimens .. value	Great Britain	226	—	226	—	—	226 0	—	
	Victoria	6	—	6	—	—	6 0	—	
	Mauritius	10	—	10	—	—	10 0	—	
				£242	—	£242	242 0	—	242 0
Stationery .. value	Great Britain	—	—	—	85	—	—	85 0	
	Victoria	—	—	—	35	—	—	35 0	
	India	—	—	—	20	—	—	20 0	
	Mauritius	—	—	—	8	—	—	8 0	
				—	£148	£148	—	148 0	148 0
Sugar, viz.—Raw.. cwts.	Victoria	—	—	—	3576 1 8	—	—	6,281 0	
	New South Wales	—	—	—	5551 2 20	—	—	9,037 0	
	Western Australia	—	—	—	621 1 6	—	—	873 0	
				—	9749 1 6	9,749 1 6	—	16191 0	16,191 0
Molasses.. cwts.	New South Wales	—	—	—	2	2	—	2 0	2 0
Tallow ..... cwts.	Victoria	—	—	—	2	—	—	5 0	
	Mauritius	33	—	33	—	—	80 0	—	
	Singapore	—	—	—	240	—	—	600 0	
				33	242	275	80 0	605 0	685 0
Tea ..... lbs.	Victoria	—	—	—	56,538	—	—	5,224 0	
	New South Wales	—	—	—	64,597	—	—	6,423 0	
	Western Australia	—	—	—	1,985	—	—	190 0	
				—	123,120	123,120	—	11837 0	11,837 0
Tin plates .. value	Great Britain	—	—	—	127	—	—	127 0	
	Victoria	—	—	—	250	—	—	250 0	
	Mauritius	—	—	—	128	—	—	128 0	
				—	£505	£505	—	505 0	505 0
Tobacco, unmanufactured....lbs.	Victoria	—	—	—	520	520	—	26 0	26 0
Tobacco, manufactured .... lbs.	Victoria	—	—	—	1,799	—	—	185 0	
	New South Wales	—	—	—	20,504	—	—	2,141 0	
	Western Australia	—	—	—	230	—	—	19 0	
				—	22,533	22,533	—	2,345 0	2,345 0

EXPORTS, 1860 *(Continued)*.

Articles.	Countries to which exported.	Quantities.					Value in Sterling.		
		Produce and Manufactures of the Colony.			British, Foreign, and *other Colonial* Produce and Manufactures.	Totals.	Produce and Manufactures *of the Colony.*	British, Foreign, and *other Colonial* Produce and Manufactures.	Totals.
		In British vessels.	In Foreign vessels.	Totals.					
							£	£	£
Tobacco, Cigars, lbs.	Victoria	—	—	—	140	—	—	39	
	New South Wales	—	—	—	$70\frac{14}{16}$	—	—	19	
	Western Australia	—	—	—	$90\frac{4}{16}$	—	—	27	
				—	$301\frac{2}{16}$	$301\frac{2}{16}$	—	85	85
Snuff ..... lbs.	Victoria	—	—	—	242	242	—	10	10
Unenumerated .... value	Great Britain	£33	—	33	510	—	33	510	
	Victoria	£273	—	273	3,359	—	273	3,359	
	New South Wales	—	—	—	34,799	—	—	34,799	
	Western Australia	—	—	—	819	—	—	819	
	India	—	—	—	165	—	—	165	
	Mauritius	£63	—	63	500	—	63	500	
				£369	£40,152	£40,521	369	40,152	40,521
Wine..... gallons	Great Britain	1,140	—	1,140	180	—	477	50	
	Victoria	2,239	—	2,239	2,256	—	926	1,183	
	New South Wales	—	—	—	1,986	—	—	1,210	
	Western Australia	—	—	—	287	—	—	167	
	Mauritius	56	—	56	400	—	27	180	
				3,435	5,109	8,544	1,430	2,790	4,220
Wool.....	Great Britain bales	22,789	7,945	30,743	2,355	—	555,513	48,505	
	Great Britain lbs.	8,702,383	2,719,245	11,421,628	847,194				
	Victoria bales	940	—	940	1,846	—	17,855	35,261	
	Victoria lbs.	309,743	—	309,743	633,873				
	Total bales			31,683	4,201	35,884	573,368	83,766	657,134
	Total lbs.			11,731,371	1,481,067	13,212,438			
	Grand Total	—	—	—	—	—	1,576,326	207,390	1,783,716

B. DOUGLAS, Collector of Her Majesty's Customs.

Decennial Return of the Total Value of Exports from the Province, distinguishing the Countries to which exported, during the Years 1851 *to* 1860 ; *also, the Total Value of Exports the produce of the Colony.*

Years.	To Great Britain.	To British Possessions.*							To Foreign States.	Totals.	Of which, Exports Produce, &c., of the Colony.
		New South Wales.	Victoria.	Tasmania.	Western Australia.	East Indies and China.	Mauritius.	Other British Possessions.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1851	305,509	—	—	—	—	—	—	252,145	44,433	602,087	540,962
1852	1,257,294	—	—	—	—	—	—	527,927	2,520	1,787,741	736,899
1853	1,524,812	—	—	—	—	—	—	710,369	6,633	2,241,814	731,595
1854	611,608	—	—	—	—	—	—	708,280	2,934	1,322,822	694,422
1855	449,284	—	—	—	—	—	—	536,906	2,025	988,215	686,953
1856	663,380	—	—	—	—	—	—	999,856	2,504	1,665,740	1,398,367
1857	666,136	143,126	1,002,159	4,111	18,556	71,415	34,847	14,964	3,258	1,958,572	1,744,184
1858	550,491	115,041	814,039	1,690	12,516	13,140	3,288	495	1,485	1,512,185	1,355,041
1859	577,393	150,115	859,516	3,325	7,704	23,929	17,190	12,712	3,992	1,655,876	1,502,165
1860	783,898	190,226	710,251	1,577	8,690	66,788	15,583	6,453	250	1,783,716	1,576,326

* The Returns in this Office do not give this information in detail prior to 1857.

B. DOUGLAS, Collector of Customs.

EXPORTS, PRODUCE OF THE COLONY.

Decennial Return of the Quantity and Value of Breadstuffs, Grain, &c., the Produce of the Colony, exported during the Years 1851 *to* 1860, *inclusive.*

Year.	Flour.		Bran and Pollard.		Wheat.		Barley.		Oats.		Total Value.
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Quarters.	£	Quarters.	£	Quarters.	£	£
1851	3,942	66,252	85	563	2,510	6,414	3	6	61	124	73,359
1852	7,502	172,814	1,429	10,765	8,552	19,737	1,962	3,854	3,084	5,396	212,566
1853	7,671	179,514	2,710	36,440	7,732	29,133	234	717	2,820	11,340	257,144
1854	7,771	215,769	3,364	59,781	7,218	29,349	468	1,745	2,630	9,573	316,217
1855	5,759	195,234	1,863	31,239	1,057	6,026	10	30	1,355	3,871	236,400
1856	22,372	496,317	3,074	20,425	8,640	32,004	619	1,326	2,692	6,299	556,371
1857	33,103	626,501	6,553	56,429	25,041	64,087	2,543	6,417	978	2,406	755,840
1858	22,982	379,618	4,931	43,686	35,894	93,994	1,652	3,790	1,811	4,310	525,398
1859	19,350	407,144	4,330	36,623	36,592	107,814	576	992	771	1,692	554,265
1860	21,166	383,520	3,352	25,236	29,873	87,177	441	949	935	2,220	499,102

B. DOUGLAS, Collector of Customs.

EXPORTS, PRODUCE OF THE COLONY *(Continued).*

Decennial Return of the Quantity and Value of Metals, Minerals, &c., the Produce of the Colony, exported during the Years 1851 *to* 1860, *inclusive.*

Years.	Copper.		Lead.		Copper ore.		Lead ore.		Regulus.		Total Values.
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
	Cwt.	£	Cwt.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	£
1851 ..	50,774	195,945	—	—	4,948	102,309	131	1,592	232	11,070	310,916
1852 ..	39,187	161,847	—	—	11,311	200,301	—	—	403	12,630	374,778
1853 ..	24,303	113,235	18	36	3,767	63,112	23	361	—	—	176,744
1854 ..	8,119	35,312	—	—	3,247	56,784	22	425	32	2,310	94,831
1855 ..	12,255	67,383	16	80	4,039	80,724	144	3,650	63	3,720	155,557
1856 ..	44,980	248,460	—	—	9,468	156,351	35	377	71	2,854	408,042
1857 ..	56,893	290,739	—	—	8,036	141,285	1,422	23,855	79	2,960	458,839
1858 ..	47,796	250,042	—	—	6,697	104,780	853	14,200	154	4,260	373,282
1859 ..	56,745	289,841	1,261	5,710	7,306	101,745	262	8,068	141	5,654	411,018
1860 ..	65,429	331,775	1,824	8,275	7,097	89,130	68	2,480	338	14,877	446,537

Decennial Return of the Quantity and Value of Wool exported from the Colony during the Years 1851 *to* 1860, *showing the Ports from whence exported.*

Years.	Port Adelaide.		Port Wakefield.		Port Robe.		Port Augusta.		Total Export of Wool.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Values.
	lbs.	£	lbs.	£	lbs.	£	lbs.	£	lbs.	£
1851	3,694,672	148,036	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,694,672	148,036
1852	2,714,504	115,877	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,714,504	115,877
1853	4,607,281	236,020	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,607,281	236,020
1854	3,463,760	182,419	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,463,760	182,419
1855	4,990,171	243,504	—	—	600,000	39,975	—	—	5,590,171	283,479
1856	6,422,112	315,718	1,189,009	58,235	605,100	38,210	—	—	8,236,221	412,163
1857	7,405,859	354,735	1,083,344	56,700	1,206,000	93,085	—	—	9,695,203	504,520
1858	5,252,617	266,899	1,716,608	94,184	806,000	59,750	—	—	7,775,225	420,833
1859	5,190,603	260,000	1,706,170	75,000	1,218,720	80,916	1,381,222	69,061	9,496,715	484,977
1860	5,699,200	277,350	1,908,800	78,525	1,549,540	88,768	2,573,831	128,725	11,731,371	573,368

Decennial Return of the Quantity and Value of the undermentioned Produce of the Colony exported during the Years 1851 *to* 1860, *inclusive.*

Years.	Living Animals.				Bones and Hoofs.		Hides and Skins.	Horns.		Leather.		Tallow.		Bark.		Total Values.
	Horses.		Sheep.													
	No.	£	No.	£	Tons.	£	£	No.	£	Cwt.	£	Cwt.	£	Tons.	£	£
1851	123	1,740	70	38	—	—	147	—	—	—	351	2,523	3,619	20	100	5,995
1852	243	6,500	—	—	19	90	869	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	709	8,168
1853	2	50	—	—	30	140	444	10,750	79	—	822	319	496	—	330	2,361
1854	2	160	—	—	9	39	350	21,000	157	—	570	257	533	—	845	2,654
1855	23	1,700	170	150	20	122	457	—	—	—	677	175	393	136	1,345	4,844
1856	2	140	—	—	44	202	727	16,482	119	196	702	583	1,242	300	2,345	5,477
1857	39	930	12	24	36	211	2,562	3,970	15	279	1,338	193	316	473	3,162	8,558
1858	121	5,150	—	—	61	285	2,745	8,531	89	543	2,606	21	35	391	2,542	13,452
1859	263	9,368	6,410	6,091	88	471	2,293	20,039	148	945	4,323	—	—	570	3,698	26,392
1860	702	17949	2,100	2,500	56	238	2,071	14,849	145	1,200	5,383	33	80	1,176	5,815	34,136

Decennial Return of the Quantity and Value of the undermentioned Produce of the Colony exported during the Years 1851 *to* 1860, *inclusive.*

Years.	Bacon and Hams.		Bread and Biscuit.		Butter.		Cheese.		Fruit.	Hay.		Onions.		Eggs.	Plants and Seeds.	Wine.		Total Values.
	Cwt.	£	Cwt.	£	Cwt.	£	Cwt.	£	£	Tons.	£	Cwt.	£	£	£	Galls.	£	£
1851	2	8	100	75	—	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	168
1852	560	1959	9	9	468	2,476	1,118	3,750	259	424	2,592	473	411	185	5	1,073	560	12,206
1853	54	277	50	75	1,191	6,583	996	4,538	437	3,167	38,082	409	605	524	10	82	29	51,160
1854	21	130	2	4	—	5,562	—	266	2,134	5,326	183,289	—	1410	323	—	480	155	193,273
1855	—	—	194	735	—	1,231	—	154	40	372	3,614	—	—	42	150	880	271	6,237
1856	72	346	1037	1,432	338	2,278	75	300	130	22	169	78	705	241	306	334	156	6,063
1857	5	29	777	1,295	590	3,154	266	911	356	344	2,969	724	938	623	1,474	1,636	531	12,280
1858	28	142	19	76	497	3,928	166	740	2,051	617	4,350	795	834	4,281	383	1,523	772	17,557
1859	8	30	—	—	503	3,982	105	483	5,404	507	2,906	90	80	7,688	191	2,915	1,023	21,787
1860	3	16	—	—	272	1,783	—	—	7,531	271	1,786	321	263	4,026	254	3,435	1,430	17,089

B. DOUGLAS, Collector of Customs.

[For total value of Exports, the produce of the Colony, in each year, see previous page.]

EXPORTS, PRODUCE OF THE COLONY *(Continued).*

Return of the Quantity of Wool, Copper, &c., exported from the Colony during the Years 1857 *to* 1860, *distinguishing the Countries to which exported.*

Years.	Wool.		Copper—Metal.					Copper—Ore.			Lead—Ore.	
	Great Britain.	Victoria.	Great Britain.	Victoria.	New South Wales.	India.	Other Countries.	Great Britain.	Victoria.	Other Countries.	Great Britain.	Victoria
	lbs.	lbs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1857 ..	9,211,503	483,700	17,575	28,766	2,120	8,432	—	1,214	5,158	1,664	1,187	235
1858 ..	7,475,053	300,172	19,436	26,482	—	1,878	—	438	5,454	805	188	665
1859 ..	8,645,122	851,593	19,544	32,501	—	3,500	1,200	653	5,211	1,442	—	262
1860 ..	11,421,628	309,743	27,842	28,207	—	9,380	—	1,291	5,806	—	45	23

Return of the Quantity of Flour, Bran and Pollard, and Wheat, exported from the Colony during the Years 1857 *to* 1860, *distinguishing the Countries to which exported.*

Countries to which exported.	Flour.				Bran and Pollard.				Wheat.			
	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.
Great Britain	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	4	—	—
Victoria	28,202	20,028	17,133	16,516	6,111	4,454	4,066	2,989	4,757	23,838	23,735	12,801
New South Wales	1,937	2,448	1,810	4,118	224	411	126	90	14,788	10,590	10,143	16,527
Western Australia	359	474	224	129	17	16	16	21	6	—	—	—
Tasmania	39	12	3	—	—	—	—	—	1,149	575	1,250	412
New Zealand . ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,339	—
Cape Town	631	—	120	115	—	—	—	—	2,005	223	—	—
Mauritius	533	—	60	238	172	50	119	191	1,870	664	125	133
India	895	—	—	—	26	—	—	9	48	—	—	—
Singapore	437	—	—	50	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—
California	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Batavia	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manila	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	40	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	340	—	—	—
Totals	33,103	22,982	19,350	21,166	6,553	4,931	4,330	3,352	25,041	35,894	36,592	29,873

The Customs Returns previous to 1857 do not give this information.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS VIA RIVER MURRAY.

Return of Imports via River Murray, from New South Wales and Victoria, for the Year 1860.

Articles.	New South Wales.		Victoria.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
		£ s.		£ s.
Skins and hides	—	75 0	—	50 0
Tallow	4 cwt.	12 0	—	—
Wool	3,635 bales (1,233,150lbs.)	89,536 0	125 bales (49,250lbs.)	3,496 0
		£89,623 0		£3,546 0

Return of Exports via River Murray to New South Wales and Victoria, during the Year 1860.

Articles.	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Articles.	New South Wales.		Victoria.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.		Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
		£		£			£		£
Beer ..... galls.	8,445	2,035	3,156	936	Spirits, continued—				
Boots and shoes ...value	—	568	—	55	Geneva ..... galls.	$689\frac{12}{32}$	172	$165\frac{17}{32}$	57
Coffee ..... lbs.	2,492	81	112	5	Rum ..... "	$1,624\frac{17}{32}$	350	145	44
Corn—					Whisky..... "	$1,191\frac{8}{32}$	340	$467\frac{2}{32}$	106
Flour .... tons	690	13,229	1,137	18,340	Sugar—				
Bran ..... "	24	200	10	68	Raw..... cwt.	3,666 3 20	5,822	236 3 8	360
Oats ..... qrs.	408	1,215	151	307	Refined ..... "	2	2	—	—
Wheat ..... value	—	—	18	61	Tea ..... lbs.	45,592	4,733	2,381	240
Drapery ..... "	—	2,628	—	20	Tobacco—				
Hay ..... tons	195	1,298	21	157	Manufactured.... "	20,504	2,141	1,639	170
Hardware ..... value	—	5,442	—	250	Cigars ..... "	$70\frac{14}{16}$	19	30	9
Groceries ..... "	—	7,129	—	983	Timber ..... loads	180	1,432	9	87
Potatoes .. .. tons	44	534	—	—	Paling	33,200	427	4,000	42
Rice ..... cwt.	90	105	5	10	Wine	1,953	1,200	821	364
Soap ..... "	160	240	—	—	Woolpacks	2,700	713	500	120
Salt ..... tons	42	300	24	192	Unenumerated .. value	—	15,600	—	931
Spirits—									
Brandy ..... galls.	$2,701\frac{26}{32}$	1,644	$220\frac{25}{32}$	120	Totals	—	69,799	—	24,117
Gin .. .. "	$664\frac{28}{32}$	200	$294\frac{3}{32}$	83					

B. DOUGLAS, Collector of Customs.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, VIA RIVER MURRAY *(Continued).*

Return of the total values of Imports, via River Murray, from New South Wales and Victoria, during the Years 1856 *to* 1860.

Years.	New South Wales.			Victoria.		
	£	*s.*	*d.*	£	*s.*	*d.*
1856	18,432	10	0	5,380	0	0
1857	31,909	0	0	8,513	0	0
1858	24,509	10	0	15,210	10	0
1859	43,901	10	0	6,060	0	0
1860	89,623	0	0	3,546	0	0

Return of the total values of Exports, via River Murray, to New South Wales and Victoria, during the Years 1856 *to* 1860.

Year.	New South Wales.			Victoria.		
	£	*s.*	*d.*	£	*s.*	*d.*
1856	37,075	0	0	40,990	0	0
1857	33,272	0	0	59,365	0	0
1858	42,064	0	0	28,469	0	0
1859	54,878	0	0	25,739	0	0
1860	69,799	0	0	24,117	0	0

B. DOUGLAS, Collector of Customs.

INQUESTS.

Return of the number of Inquests held during the Years 1859 *and* 1860, *specifying the Verdicts returned.*

Verdicts returned.	Number of Inquests.				Totals.	
	Males.		Females.			
	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.
Visitation of God	13	13	3	1	16	14
Natural causes	13	11	10	15	23	26
Found dead	1	4	3	1	4	5
Accidental deaths—Burning	—	—	1	1	1	1
Child overlaid	1	—	—	—	1	—
Drowned	14	14	3	—	17	14
" upsetting of boat	1	2	—	2	1	4
" found	3	—	1	2	4	2
" in a well	—	1	—	4	—	5
" whilst bathing	1	2	—	—	1	2
Fall from a horse	5	2	—	—	5	2
" vehicle	3	10	1	—	4	10
" railway truck	—	2	—	—	—	2
" dray	4	14	1	1	5	15
" house	—	1	—	—	—	1
Fall under a plough	1	—	—	—	1	—
" down a mine	—	2	—	—	—	2
Falling trees	3	1	—	1	3	2
Gored by a cow	1	—	—	—	1	—
Kick from a horse	2	1	—	1	2	2
Killed by a threshing-roller	—	1	—	—	—	1
Run over by a railway train	—	1	—	—	—	1
Scalded	1	1	—	1	1	2
Strychnine accidentally taken	—	—	1	—	1	—
Suffocation	—	—	1	1	1	1
" in a mine	—	2	—	—	—	2
Cause unspecified	6	5	2	2	8	7
Manslaughter	1	1	—	—	1	1
Murder, Child	2	—	—	—	2	—
" Wilful	1	2	—	—	1	2
Suicides—Hanging	—	3	—	—	—	3
Drowning	—	1	—	2	—	3
Cut throat	4	4	—	1	4	5
" vein in arm	—	1	—	—	—	1
Poison	1	—	1	2	2	2
Shooting	—	1	—	—	—	1
	82	103	28	38	110	141

	1859.	1860.		
Fires—Wilful	8	7		
Accidental	5	9		
Unknown causes	17	8		
			30	24
Total number of Inquests held			140	165

Compiled from Coroners' Abstracts.

J. BOOTHBY, Chief and Record Clerk.

INSOLVENCIES.

Decennial Return of the Number of Fiats in Insolvency issued in the Province of South Australia during the Years 1851 *to* 1860, *both inclusive.*

Years.	Number of Private Arrangements under Insolvent Act.*	No. of Fiats issued.				Amount of Liabilities as shown in the Insolvents' Schedules.	Amount of Assets as shown in the Insolvents' Schedules.	Amount of Deficiency as shown in the Insolvents' Schedules.	Amount of Fees, &c., paid into the Treasury.			
		On Petition of Creditors.	On Petition of Imprisoned Debtors.	On Petition of Debtors at large.	Totals.				Fees of Court.	Commission on Estates.	Interest on Investment in Government Securities.	Totals.
						£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1851	—	26	31	49	106	137,948 0 0	56,858 0 0	81,090 0 0	—	—	—	1,176 17 2
1852	—	23	15	15	53	107,742 0 0	89,790 0 0	17,952 0 0	1,027 15 10	63 17 7	—	1,091 13 5
1853	—	2	4	1	7	604 0 0	152 0 0	452 0 0	420 19 3	412 16 9	—	833 16 0
1854	—	9	8	1	18	4,270 0 0	1,283 0 0	2,987 0 0	417 19 10	104 12 7	—	522 12 5
1855	—	10	16	6	32	40,700 0 0	12,969 0 0	27,731 0 0	529 12 1	206 9 0	—	736 1 1
1856	—	45	27	16	88	119,349 0 0	75,829 0 0	43,520 0 0	1,162 3 10	198 10 2	—	1,360 14 0
1857	—	19	13	12	44	68,702 0 0	62,675 0 0	6,027 0 0	1,074 18 8	1,064 12 7	—	2,139 11 3
1858	28	46	33	26	105	283,514 0 0	182,668 0 0	100,846 0 0	1,713 11 1	606 8 8	90 0 0	2,409 19 9
1859	16	20	31†	51	102	139,875 0 0	66,827 0 0	73,048 0 0	1,243 10 0	721 0 8	720 0 0	2,684 10 8
1860	3	29	39†	56	124	79,039 10 2	49,955 7 8	29,084 2 6	1,389 8 8	311 7 1	‡890 0 0	2,590 15 9

* New Act came into force, March, 1858.
* " " " November 1, 1860.
† Of these cases, twenty are in *formâ pauperis.*
† " twenty-four " "
‡ £170 of this amount is for premium on £2,000 worth of bonds realized at eight and a-half per cent. premium.

JOHN B. SPENCE, Official Assignee.

LANDS, CROWN.

Decennial Return of all Crown Lands in the Province of South Australia sold during the Years 1851 *to* 1860.

Years.	Sales by Auction.									Sales at Fixed Price.*			Total Extent of Lands sold during each Year.	Total Amount realized for same.†
	Town Lands.			Special Country Lots.			Country Lands.			Country Lands.				
	No. of Lots.	Extent.	Average price per acre.	No. of Lots.	Extent.	Average Price per acre.	No. of Lots.	Extent.	Average price per acre.	No. of Lots.	Extent.	Average price per acre.		
		A. R. P.	£ s. d.		A. R. P.	£ s. d.		A. R. P.	£ s. d.		A. R. P.	£ s. d.	A. R. P.	£ s. d.
1851	13	3 0 34	45 1 5	—	—	—	488	40,189 3 6	1 3 4	552	42,397 0 0	0 19 $7\frac{1}{10}$	82,590 0 0	88,740 4 0
1852	72	18 1 5	69 19 1	—	—	—	402	33,893 0 0	1 6 6	624	52,761 0 0	1 0 $0\frac{2}{10}$	86,672 1 5	99,081 0 0
1853	325	80 1 4	79 18 3	—	—	—	1,226	125,578 0 0	1 11 4	1,002	87,663 0 0	1 0 $2\frac{3}{10}$	213,321 1 4	291,660 1 0
1854	203	77 1 29	52 2 8	8	523 2 20	1 1 $2\frac{1}{10}$	1,511	173,368 0 0	1 17 $8\frac{4}{10}$	394	39,951 0 0	1 2 $0\frac{1}{10}$	213,925 0 9	375,403 6 3
1855	80	39 2 5	44 2 10	11	3,474 0 0	1 1 $11\frac{5}{10}$	1,114	121,050 3 24	1 9 $0\frac{7}{10}$	398	47,046 0 0	1 0 $3\frac{1}{10}$	171,610 1 29	229,189 1 0
1856	47	22 1 20	35 3 1	8	1,740 0 0	1 5 $4\frac{3}{10}$	532	132,023 1 0	1 6 $2\frac{8}{10}$	503	53,666 0 0	1 0 $9\frac{3}{10}$	187,451 2 20	231,928 2 0
1857	61	26 3 25	102 19 4	21	6,017 0 0	1 4 $11\frac{2}{10}$	782	114,230 2 20	1 5 $1\frac{9}{10}$	422	57,326 0 0	1 0 $4\frac{2}{10}$	177,600 2 5	212,365 8 0
1858	15	3 2 17	29 12 1	29	5,920 0 0	1 1 $3\frac{3}{10}$	1,125	108,422 1 1	1 7 $1\frac{6}{10}$	404	43,670 0 0	1 0 3	158,015 3 18	197,820 16 0
1859	45	16 1 34	26 15 8	47	11,168 0 0	1 0 $9\frac{1}{10}$	1,009	122,841 3 0	1 3 $4\frac{8}{10}$	486	54,039 0 0	1 0 $8\frac{1}{10}$	188,065 0 34	211,574 11 0
1860	205	100 2 17	41 8 1	31	4,248 0 0	1 1 $3\frac{8}{10}$	1,097	103,703 0 10	1 3 $0\frac{8}{10}$	247	21,211 1 0	1 0 $2\frac{7}{10}$	129,262 3 27	149,755 8 0

* Sales at fixed prices are lots passed at auction.
Number of acres alienated to 31st December, 1860—2,233,052.

† These sums will differ from the amounts of the "Land Sales" in the Treasury statements.
Number of acres that remain unalienated, estimated to be about—196,885,512.

G. W. GOYDER, Surveyor-General.

LANDS, CROWN *(Continued)*.

Decennial Return of Lands leased for Depasturage Purposes during the Years 1851 *to* 1860.

Years.	Fourteen years' Leases.		Annual Leases.		Total area of Land leased in each Year.	Annual Rent payable on		Total Annual Rent payable.
	Number of Leases.	Area leased.	Number of Leases.	Area leased.		Fourteen years' Leases.	Annual Leases.	
		sq. miles.		sq. miles.	sq. miles.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1851	234	14,017	51	1,294	15,311	8,238 15 0	1,294 0 0	9,582 15 0
1852	12	444	48	1,125	1,569	222 0 0	1,125 0 0	9,635 15 0
1853	47	1,855	43	970	2,825	701 10 0	970 0 0	10,182 5 0
1854	77	3,076	28	672	3,748	1,538 0 0	672 0 0	11,422 5 0
1855	37	1,684	13	228	1,912	842 0 0	228 0 0	11,820 5 0
1856	87	3,642	38	1,399	5,041	1,821 0 0	866 0 0	14,279 5 0
1857	73	3,198	34	1,181	4,379	1,579 0 0	680 0 0	15,672 5 0
1858	103	5,778	49	1,548	7,326	2,895 10 0	865 10 0	18,753 5 0
1859	49	1,940	52	1,450	3,390	1,076 10 0	842 17 6	19,807 2 6
1860	7*	187	53	1,520	1,707	97 0 0	1,014 15 0	20,076 0 0

* As yet issued.

Of the Crown Lands granted under Pasturage Leases since 1st July, 1851, about 4,929 square miles have been resumed by the Crown.

G. W. GOYDER, Surveyor-General.

Decennial Return relative to Mineral Leases, and Applications for same, during the Years 1851 *to* 1860.

Years.	Applications for Mineral Leases.		Mineral Leases issued, or ready for issue.			Applications upon which Deposits have been forfeited.		
	No.	Extent Claimed.	No.	Extent leased.	Amount of yearly Rental.	No.	Extent claimed.	Amounts of Deposits forfeited.
		acres.		acres.	£ s. d.		acres.	£ s. d.
1851	8	660	—	—	—	—	—	—
1852	13	1,180	—	—	—	—	—	—
1853	2	160	—	—	—	3	260	130 0 0
1854	17	1,300	—	—	—	3	260	130 0 0
1855	3	130	1	80	40 0 0	13	990	495 0 0
1856	7	736	—	—	—	3	240	120 0 0
1857	29	2,970	4*	640	320 0 0	3	240	120 0 0
1858	29	4,223	4†	196	97 10 0	5	351	175 10 0
1859	56	6,639	14	1,093	546 10 0	—	—	—
1860	328	30,537	19	1,348	674 0 0	—	—	—

* Two cancelled, 480 acres, £240.

† Includes lease of auriferous land at Echunga to Messrs. France, Blundell, and others. ‡ One cancelled, twenty-five acres, £12 10s.

G. W. GOYDER, Surveyor-General.

Return of number of Depasturing Certificates, Timber and Gold Licences issued during the Years 1855 *to* 1860.

Years.	Depasturing Certificates.*			Timber Licences.*			Gold Licences.
	No. issued.	No. of Head of Great Cattle.	No. of Head of Small Cattle.	Annual.	Half-yearly.	Quarterly.	
		No. of Head of Great Cattle.		Annual.			
1855	108	15,726		139			842
1856	144	22,176		143			357
1857	182	33,810		136			273
1858	189	32,476		165			409
1859	283	30,295		188			1,014
1860	277	10,655	160,217	146	186	187	646

* Exclusive of those issued by District Councils.

E. T. WILDMAN, Secretary Crown Lands and Immigration.

Decennial Return of the Amounts received at the Treasury for the Sale and Occupation of the Waste Lands of the Crown in South Australia, during the Years 1851 *to* 1860.

Years.	Proceeds of Sales of Crown Lands.	Pasturage Leases.					Depasturing Certificates.	Mineral Leases.	Timber Licences.	Gold Licences.	Aboriginal Reserves.	Totals.
		Fourteen years' Leases.	Annual Leases.	Deposits on account of Leases.	Assessment on Stock.	Total of Pasturage Leases.						
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s.	£ s. d.	£ s.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1851	91,272 12 0	*224 15 0	404 0 0	305 0 0	964 0 3	1,897 15 3	923 4 6	—	1,858 10 0	—	299 15 9	3,086 10 3
1852	93,365 18 4	10,746 5 0	1,857 0 0	2,548 10 0	22 7 6	15,174 2 6	272 13 3	135 0	45 0 0	1821 0	285 17 6	2,559 10 9
1853	290,066 6 0	9,768 15 0	1,052 0 0	1,049 0 0	—	11,869 15 0	647 18 9	135 0	1,500 0 0	714 0	367 7 6	3,364 6 3
1854	369,875 17 3	9,257 11 9	702 0 0	855 0 0	—	10,814 11 9	284 8 0	540 0	795 0 0	569 0	308 17 6	2,597 5 6
1855	241,338 9 0	13,357 6 7	217 0 0	855 0 0	—	14,429 6 7	393 3 0	160 0	695 0 0	421 0	380 18 3	2,050 1 3
1856	231,023 0 0	13,590 4 10	883 5 0	2,931 10 0	—	17,404 19 10	554 8 0	400 0	715 0 0	178 10	958 7 9	2,806 5 9
1857	220,984 7 0	13,022 14 0	503 5 0	4,328 10 0	—	17,854 9 0	845 5 0	428 0	680 0 0	136 10	728 14 4	2,818 9 4
1858	205,065 0 0	15,561 10 5	847 7 6	2,372 12 6	—	18,781 10 5	811 18 6	582 0	825 0 0	204 10	995 9 0	3,418 17 6
1859	226,719 0 0	15,811 5 11	269 17 6	8,110 14 6	27,613 9 2	51,805 7 1	2,322 7 6	1,326 0	1,083 0 0	45 9	914 19 0	5,691 15 6
1860	147,631 16 8	16,745 16 4	1,699 8 9	6,042 10 0	25,462 14 3	49,950 9 4	2,791 6 9	4,216 10	1,515 19 6	27 8	836 16 6	9,388 0 9

* £75 of this sum under head "Occupation Licences."

E. W. HITCHIN, Under Treasurer.

LICENCES.

Return of the Number of Licences and Certificates granted in South Australia from 1852 to 1860, inclusive.

Years.	Publicans' General.		Wine and Beer.		Storekeepers'		Auctioneers'.		Appraisers'.		Pawnbrokers'.		Legal Practitioners'.		Medical Practitioners'.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.
1852	235	5,875 0	3	36 0	6	30 0	13	235 0	3	15 0	—	—	37	185 0	2	2 2
1853	286	7,150 0	2	24 0	16	80 0	20	410 0	—	—	2	20 0	43	215 0	8	8 8
1854	324	8,100 0	1	12 0	36	180 0	47	775 0	5	25 0	2	20 0	48	240 0	14	14 14
1855	376	9,400 0	3	36 0	59	295 0	38	720 0	5	25 0	2	20 0	44	220 0	12	12 12
1856	395	9,875 0	10	120 0	68	340 0	40	735 0	3	25 0	3	30 0	47	235 0	2	2 2
1857	410	10,250 0	12	144 0	68	340 0	47	790 0	5	25 0	4	40 0	46	230 0	4	4 4
1858	440	11,000 0	13	156 0	76	380 0	50	800 0	5	25 0	4	40 0	53	265 0	7	7 7
1859	446	11,150 0	—*	—	71	355 0	54	855 0	3	15 0	4	40 0	44	220 0	7	7 7
1860	439	10,975 0	—	—	76	380 0	49	790 0	3	15 0	4	40 0	45	225 0	5	5 5

* Discontinued.

E. W. HITCHIN, Under Treasurer.

LIENS, MORTGAGES, ETC.

Return of the Number and Amount of Preferable Liens on Wool and of Mortgages on Live Stock registered in the Province during the Years 1852 to 1860.

Years.	Preferable Liens on Wool.			Mortgages on Live Stock.				
	Number of Liens.	Number of Sheep.	Amount of Liens.	Number of Mortgages.	Number of Sheep.	Number of Horned Cattle.	Number of Horses.	Amount lent.
			£ s. d.					£ s. d.
1852 ..	5	92,150	11,555 0 0	15	71,300	3,404	68	20,881 12 11
1853 ..	6	95,000	13,300 0 0	4	6,000	557	352	11,059 10 0
1854 ..	3	45,802	5,800 0 0	14	98,413	1,068	—	37,293 0 0
1855–6 ..	7	99,570	17,200 0 0	13	74,269	2,766	25	59,404 5 11
1857 ..	2	104,000	23,000 0 0	24	114,190	9,814	63	108,211 8 6
1858 ..	3	93,500	21,450 0 0	37	79,595	8,255	131	96,104 2 5
1859 ..	5	92,349	23,319 5 1	72	119,479	9,164	407	115,952 4 4
1860 ..	4	104,000	21,436 19 4	78	115,038	15,625	742	100,355 6 9

N.B.—When any sum has been secured both by a lien on the wool, and by a mortgage of the sheep, the amount is included under the head of mortgages only.

W. BACON CARTER, Deputy Registrar-General.

Decennial Return of Liabilities secured by Bills of Sale, Judgments, and Warrants of Attorney, registered during the Years 1851 to 1860, inclusive.

Years.	Securities.						Totals.	
	Bills of Sale.		Judgments.		Warrants of Attorney.			
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.
1851	—	55,752 9 7	—	4,877 6 8	—	10,001 16 9	—	70,631 13 0
1852	—	29,501 8 7	—	186 8 4	—	765 1 9	—	30,452 18 8
1853	—	23,207 11 5	—	2,500 0 0	—	3,015 2 4	—	28,722 13 9
1854	—	31,023 3 4	—	—	—	6,353 0 0	—	37,376 3 4
1855	—	70,213 14 10	—	19,719 2 0	—	2,775 0 0	—	92,707 16 10
1856	—	134,788 16 1	—	2,450 8 3	—	23,496 0 0	—	160,735 4 4
1857	—	94,407 4 7	—	2,835 4 9	—	1,600 0 0	—	98,842 9 4
1858	—	28,204 2 8	—	140 13 10	—	2,844 4 3	—	31,189 0 9
1859	106	61,625 3 9½	10	3,541 7 4	—	—	116	65,166 11 1½
1860	129	36,224 13 4	7	647 18 5	3	2,243 0 0	139	39,115 11 9

W. BACON CARTER, Deputy Registrar-General.

REGISTRAR GENERAL QUEENSLAND

LIENS, MORTGAGES, ETC. *(Continued).*

Decennial Return of the Amount of Mortgages on Land registered in the General Registry Office, during the Years 1851 to 1860, inclusive.

Years.	Amounts lent on Town Lands, Adelaide. No.	Amount.	Country Lands. No.	Amount.	Town and Country Lands. No.	Amount.	Totals. No.	Amount.
		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.
1851	—	60,857 13 4	—	123,335 0 11	—	13,595 9 10	—	197,788 4 1
1852	—	23,739 10 1	—	55,465 2 2	—	28,182 1 3	—	107,386 13 6
1853	—	40,790 14 0	—	139,544 2 1	—	20,888 9 8	—	201,223 5 9
1854	—	102,885 11 3	—	254,004 13 10	—	15,039 0 0	—	371,929 5 1
1855	—	75,499 3 4	—	267,476 9 11	—	2,379 3 4	—	345,354 16 7
1856	—	82,564 0 0	—	545,098 0 0	—	10,975 0 0	—	638,637 0 0
1857	—	77,653 5 0	—	449,931 2 2	—	14,550 0 0	—	542,134 7 2
1858	—	61,316 0 7	—	341,454 12 3	—	24,826 5 9	—	427,596 18 7
1859	60	54,745 5 9	994	359,733 17 0	5	1,660 0 0	1,113	416,139 2 9
1860	89	28,401 19 0	718	240,108 10 3	12	9,311 2 6	819	277,821 11 9

W. BACON CARTER, Deputy Registrar-General.

Return showing the amount lent on Mortgage under the Real Property Act; also the number of transactions in the Lands Titles Registration Office, and the value of the Land brought under the operation of the Act.

Periods.	Amount lent on Mortgage.	Transactions. Applications.	Transfers.	Mortgages.	Leases.	Transfers of Mortgages.	Discharges of Mortgages.	Powers of Attorney.	Registration Abstracts.	Caveats.	Nomination of Trustees.	Encumbrances.	Transfer of Leases.	Surrender of Leases.	Schedule of Trusts.	Licences.	To tals.	Value of Land brought under operation of Act, including Land Grants.
	£ s. d.																	£ s.
From 2nd July to 31st December, 1858	5,670 0 0	184	54	24	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	263	132,500 19
Year, 1859	53,719 2 0	829	190	265	50	3	9	1	2	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	1,355	538,340 0
" 1860	178,370 7 10	987	348	530	71	9	48	1	—	18	10	1	4	1	1	2	2,031	508,216 0

R. R. TORRENS, Registrar-General.

LIGHT-HOUSES.

Return relative to Light-houses on the Coasts and Harbors of South Australia for the Years 1859 and 1860.

Light-house or Light-ship, where situated.	Names.	Nature of the Light.	By whom managed.	Expense of Management. 1859.	1860.	Amount of light dues received. 1859.	1860.
				£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Port Adelaide	Light-ship	Fixed	3 keepers				
Troubridge Shoal ..	Troubridge Light-house	Revolving	"				
Cape Borda, Kangaroo Island	Flinders "	"	"	4,074 18 10	4,053 19 5	2,191 7 10	*1,812 9 7
Cape Willoughby, Kangaroo Island ..	Sturt "	"	"				
Cape Northumberland ..	MacDonnell "	"	"				

*In 1860 no light dues were collected after the 31st October, they having been abolished. A vote in aid of light-houses (£2,000) has been granted annually.

B. DOUGLAS, President Marine Board.

LITIGATION.

Return of the number of Cases heard, &c., in the Supreme Court of the Province, during the Years 1853 *to* 1860.

Years.	Civil jurisdiction.			Equity.			Testamentary.				Matrimonial.	Appellate jurisdiction.
	No. of Writs of Summons issued.	No. of Records entered for trial.	Total amount for which judgments signed.	No. of Bills filed.	No. of Claims.	No. of Petitions.	No. of Probates.	Amount sworn to.	No. of Letters of Administration.	Amount sworn to.	No. of Divorce Cases.	No. of Cases from Insolvency Court.
			£					£		£		
1853 ..	302	68	3,461	7	—	19	24	13,750	26	18,050	—	4
1854 ..	525	133	6,819	7	11	32	38	58,900	25	22,640	—	5
1855 ..	763	149	39,056	12	9	20	46	36,690	27	36,610	—	9
1856 ..	973	191	32,851	14	17	35	44	160,910	38	21,935	—	8
1857 ..	1,035	206	34,531	17	20	33	38	28,310	28	14,220	—	15
1858 ..	1,404	186	54,369	9	13	31	48	54,589	25	9,860	—	10
1859 ..	1,310	163	28,631	24	15	24	44	54,466	36	33,330	16	7
1860 ..	871	176	20,842	13	17	28	54	88,370	25	19,010	24	3

The apparent decrease in the number of writs for 1860 is caused by the return for that year being for writs of summons only; whereas former returns include all writs.

HENRY JICKLING, Master of the Supreme Court.

Return showing the number and nature of Writs which passed through the Sheriff's Office, during the Years 1853 *to* 1860, *inclusive.*

Years.	Nature of Writs.							Totals.
	Capias ad Satisfaciendum.	Capias.	Fieri Facias.	Habere Facias Possessionem.	Venditione Exponas.	Attachment for Contempt.	Execution on the body.	
1853 ..	13	30	9	7	—	3	1	63
1854 ..	15	41	18	5	—	—	1	80
1855 ..	34	26	64	9	Writ of Injunction	2	—	135
1856 ..	47	21	117	14	—	2	4	201
1857 ..	62	16	94	11	—	8	—	191
1858 ..	78	23	154	9	4	1	—	269
1859 ..	61	13	120	13	4	1	—	212
1860 ..	53	21	111	16	6 Ne exeat regno 3	—	1	210

WILLM. R. BOOTHBY, Sheriff.

Return of the number of Cases, Civil Side, in the Local Courts of the Province, during the Years 1859 *and* 1860.

Local Court of	Total Number of Summonses issued.		Total amount of Claims sued for.		Amount of Judgments obtained after hearing.*	
	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.
LIMITED JURISDICTION—			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Claims up to £5	4,049	4,040	9,675 12 2½	9,305 12 11¾	3,891 11 2	3,379 0 9
FULL JURISDICTION—						
Claims above £5 and up to £10	1,513	1,560	10,638 7 6½	11,205 14 2¾	4,753 7 2½	4,244 2 0¾
" " £10 and up to £20	1,141	1,103	15,942 13 0	15,719 5 5½	6,532 17 11½	6,060 15 3¾
" " £20 and up to £30	542	528	13,968 12 1	13,875 15 7	5,499 6 8	4,674 9 2¾
Totals	7,245	7,231	50,225 4 10	50,106 8 3	20,677 3 0	18,358 7 4

* These sums do not represent the whole of the amounts recovered through the agency of the Local Courts, as probably a large number of cases were settled out of Court.

Return of the number of Cases heard and determined on the Civil Side of the Local Courts of the Province during the Years 1856 to 1860.

Years.	Number of Claims for money not exceeding £30.
1856	2,318
1857	4,424
1858	7,378
1859	7,245
1860	7,231

Compiled from Stipendiary Magistrates' Returns.

J. BOOTHBY, Chief and Record Clerk

LOANS FOR PUBLIC WORKS.

Statement of the Particulars of Loans for Public Works in the Province of South Australia.

Act of Legislature sanctioning the Loan.	Public Work for which Loan was incurred.	Year.	Amount of Loan authorized to be raised.	Amount of Bonds issued in years specified.	Amount of Bonds redeemed during those Years.	Amount of Loan outstanding on 31st December, 1860.	Earliest date of Redemption.	Latest date of Redemption.
			£	£	£	£		
Act Nos. 12 of 1852 and 18 of 1853	Adelaide City and Port Railway	1854	150,000	150,000	15,000	84,000	1st July, 1854	1st July, 1867
		1855		—	8,000			
		1856		—	8,000			
		1857		—	8,000			
		1858		—	8,000			
		1859		—	9,000			
		1860		—	10,000			
Act No. 27 of 1855-6	Ditto	1856	36,000	36,000	—	36,000	1st January, 1867	1st July, 1884
Act No. 18 of 1854	Adelaide and Gawler Town Railway	1856	250,000	125,900	—	220,000	1st January, 1858	1st July, 1882
		1857		124,100	—			
		1858		—	10,000			
		1859		—	10,000			
		1860		—	10,000			
Act No. 20 of 1854	Port Adelaide Harbor Improvement Trust	1856	100,000	7,000	—	93,000	1st January, 1858	1st January, 1885
		1857		10,000	—			
		1858		63,500	4,000			
		1859		19,500	3,000			
		1860		—	—			
Act No. 28 of 1855-6*	City of Adelaide Waterworks	1857	200,000	179,700	—	200,000	1st January, 1867	1st January, 1894
		1858		20,300	—			
Act No. 9, 1857-8	Adelaide City and Port, and Gawler Town Railway	1858	73,000	28,500	—	68,100	1st July, 1864	1st January, 1887
		1859		39,000	—			
		1860		600	—			
Act No. 10 of 1857-8, 21st Victoria	Gawler Town Railway, first extension	1859	80,000	73,600	—	76,800	1st July, 1863	1st January, 1887
		1860		3,200	—			
Act No. 2 of 1858, 22nd Victoria	Gawler Town Railway, second extension	1859	40,000	36,000	—	36,800	1st January, 1864	1st July, 1886
		1860		800	—			
Act No. 20, 1859, 22nd and 23rd Victoria	Gawler Town Railway, third extension	1859	13,500	—	—	12,200	1st January, 1865	1st January, 1885
		1860		12,200	—			
Act No. 2, 1860	Completion of Northern Railways and City Waterworks	1860	46,000	43,200	—	43,200	1st July, 1862	1st January, 1867
			† 988,500	† 973,100	103,000	870,100		

The interest, six per cent. per annum, is payable on the 1st January and 1st July in each year, on which dates also the redemptions occur.

* This Act authorized £280,000 to be raised; but that amount was reduced £80,000, by Act No. 10, 1857-8, leaving the drainage unprovided for. † The difference between amounts in these columns is to be accounted for by the fact, that in contracting the five latest loans, the premiums obtained on Bonds have been regarded as forming portion of amounts authorized by Acts.

E. W. HITCHIN, Under Treasurer.

METEOROLOGICAL.

Meteorological Observations made by Chas. Todd, Esq., Observer, at Adelaide, during the Year 1860. *Latitude* 34° 57' *south; Longitude* 138° 38' *east.*

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	For the Year.
BAROMETER—	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Mean at 9 a.m.	29·720	29·906	29·895	29·962	30·057	29·900	30·079	30·154	29·929	29·932	29·843	29·801	29·931
Mean at 6 p.m.	29·682	29·854	29·847	29·934	30·048	29·842	30·041	30·098	29·879	29·878	29·771	29·756	29·886
Highest reading in the month	29·998	30·107	30·153	30·231	30·398	30·236	30·276	30·439	30·280	30·269	30·178	30·090	30·439
Lowest reading in the month	29·401	29·572	29·590	29·601	29·500	29·547	29·673	29·645	29·519	29·541	29·435	29·350	29·350
Range in the month	0·597	0·535	0·563	0·630	0·898	0·689	0·603	0·694	0·761	0·728	0·743	0·740	1·089
TEMPERATURE OF AIR (Dry Bulb Thermometer)—	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
Mean at 9 a.m.	83·9	77·6	73·7	64·3	58·1	52·5	52·0	55·5	60·2	63·9	70·2	74·8	65·6
Mean at 6 p.m.	80·3	76·2	72·7	62·2	57·7	54·3	53·4	55·5	58·9	61·9	69·2	73·9	64·7
Mean highest temperature during day	93·1	88·3	84·1	71·1	66·0	62·0	61·2	66·3	70·8	73·4	80·9	84·9	75·2
Mean lowest temperature during night	64·8	60·8	60·6	54·1	49·9	47·3	44·8	45·9	49·0	51·8	54·7	60·0	53·6
Highest temperature in the month	113·7	104·5	102·5	96·7	75·4	66·2	68·0	72·5	86·0	87·9	99·0	104·5	113·7
Lowest temperature in the month	51·0	48·0	48·7	44·2	43·0	39·5	39·0	38·0	40·0	43·5	45·0	50·0	38·0
Range in the month	62·7	56·5	53·8	52·5	32·4	26·7	29·0	34·5	46·0	44·4	54·0	54·5	75·7
Approximate mean temperature of month	79·0	74·6	72·4	62·6	57·9	54·7	53·0	56·1	59·9	62·6	67·8	72·5	64·4
Mean diurnal range	28·3	27·5	23·5	17·0	16·1	14·7	16·4	20·4	21·8	21·6	26·2	24·9	21·6
Greatest diurnal range	44·0	39·9	36·3	27·9	23·8	26·4	26·2	28·5	35·7	32·9	44·7	39·0	44·7
Least diurnal range	11·6	13·1	8·3	5·0	8·1	6·0	5·0	7·0	10·5	5·0	15·0	8·0	5·0
TEMPERATURE OF EVAPORATION (Wet Bulb Thermometer)—	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
Mean at 9 a.m.	69·6	63·9	64·4	58·8	55·0	50·7	49·1	51·6	55·4	56·4	58·6	61·8	57·9
Mean at 6 p.m.	69·1	64·4	64·3	58·1	54·7	52·7	50·7	52·6	54·7	55·9	58·1	61·6	58·1
Mean highest temperature during day	—	70·1	69·6	62·8	58·8	56·9	55·2	57·2	62·0	62·3	63·8	67·9	62·4
Mean lowest temperature during night	58·6	55·7	57·6	52·6	48·7	46·6	44·1	44·8	47·6	49·4	50·1	53·6	50·8
Highest temperature in the month	—	82·8	78·6	75·0	75·4	64·5	63·0	64·2	75·0	82·5	76·5	83·5	83·5
Lowest temperature in the month	49·0	46·8	47·8	44·0	40·0	39·5	39·0	37·2	39·5	43·2	44·9	43·5	37·2
Range in the month	—	36·0	30·8	31·0	35·4	25·0	24·0	27·0	35·5	39·3	31·6	40·0	46·3
Approximate mean of month	—	62·9	63·6	57·7	53·7	51·8	49·7	51·0	54·8	55·9	57·0	60·8	56·6
REDUCED TEMPERATURE OF DEW-POINT—	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
Mean at 9 a.m.	60·2	54·3	57·8	54·2	52·2	48·5	46·1	47·9	50·9	50·2	49·7	52·6	51·7
Mean at 6 p.m.	61·5	56·1	58·0	54·6	52·0	50·9	48·0	49·8	50·9	50·7	49·5	52·6	53·0
Approximate mean of month	—	55·4	57·0	53·5	49·9	49·2	46·4	46·2	50·3	50·2	48·4	52·1	50·2
ELASTIC FORCE OF VAPOR—	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Mean at 9 a.m.	0·545	0·450	0·480	0·427	0·389	0·376	0·335	0·359	0·373	0·370	0·354	0·399	0·402
Mean at 6 p.m.	0·516	0·423	0·479	0·421	0·380	0·337	0·313	0·335	0·377	0·362	0·357	0·394	0·380
Approximate mean of month	—	0·425	0·467	0·411	0·360	0·349	0·315	0·316	0·368	0·362	0·341	0·390	0·362
DEGREE OF HUMIDITY (complete saturation = 100)—													
Mean at 9 a.m.	52	50	60	77	81	88	82	82	75	67	50	47	66
Mean at 6 p.m.	44	45	58	69	81	87	81	76	73	61	48	43	61
Approximate mean of month	—	50	58	73	75	81	78	70	70	64	50	49	60
SOLAR RADIATION—	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
Mean of highest reading of Black Bulb Thermometer in vacuo, five feet above ground	—	—	—	—	—	—	101·8	111·9	118·6	123·9	133·1	135·0	—
Highest reading	—	—	—	—	—	—	120·0	119·0	130·0	139·0	143·5	157·2	—
Lowest maximum reading	—	—	—	—	—	—	69·2	99·0	98·6	89·3	118·0	87·8	—
TERRESTRIAL RADIATION—													
Mean of lowest temperature on grass	60·4	57·9	57·8	50·5	—	—	36·4	36·9	41·8	44·5	48·9	55·8	49·1
Highest minimum on grass	78·7	73·8	73·3	70·0	—	—	47·0	49·0	53·9	59·0	73·0	77·0	78·7
Lowest minimum on grass	45·7	48·8	46·2	42·4	—	—	30·5	24·9	30·0	34·0	37·8	44·0	24·9
Mean of lowest temperature on wool	59·8	56·8	56·3	48·9	—	—	35·7	35·7	41·4	44·1	47·7	53·6	48·0
Highest minimum on wool	77·0	76·8	69·4	61·0	—	—	46·1	49·0	53·0	59·3	72·5	75·0	77·0
Lowest minimum on wool	43·7	45·8	45·0	40·0	—	—	27·4	23·5	30·5	33·0	36·5	40·5	23·5
CLOUD (0—10)—													
Mean amount of cloud at 9 a.m.	3·1	2·6	3·9	5·7	6·6	6·6	3·9	3·5	5·4	6·9	5·3	5·8	4·9
Mean amount of cloud at 6 p.m.	2·5	2·3	3·5	4·4	5·6	5·1	5·1	2·8	5·0	5·7	3·9	4·5	4·2
RAIN—	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Fall of rain in the month	0·180	—	2·160	4·633	2·016	3·414	1·199	0·675	1·450	1·249	0·760	0·707	18·503
Number of days on which rain fell	3	—	8	13	17	20	12	3	11	10	10	9	116

MEMORANDA.—The observations were made at North Adelaide during the first part of the year, until May 7; and at the Observatory at West-terrace after that date. The barometer was made by Negretti & Zambra. The diameter of the tube is 0·45 inch, and by comparison with the Greenwich standard its index error appeared to be —0·001 inch, which, together with the correction for capillarity, + 0·005 inch, has been applied throughout. The scale is of brass, and the readings have been reduced to the temperature of 32°. The height of the cistern above the sea was about 150 feet until May 7, and 140 feet after that date. The solar thermometer is enclosed in an exhausted glass tube, with a large bulb, in the centre of which is the blackened bulb of the thermometer. It is held in a nearly horizontal position by two light brackets, screwed on to a stout wooden standard, about five feet above the surface of the ground; and is at no time shaded by any surrounding objects. The hygrometrical results have been calculated by Glaisher's Tables, second edition. The rain guage is placed on a clear space of ground, and is generally read off at 9 a.m.

CHARLES TODD, Observer.

METEOROLOGICAL *(Continued)*.

Direction of Wind.

Wind.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	For the Year.
AT 6H. A.M.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.
North	2	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	6
North-north-east	11	1	3	7	8	5	6	0	2	1	3	3	50
North-east	5	2	5	6	10	10	15	11	10	8	6	7	95
East-north-east	3	6	6	6	6	8	2	9	9	5	6	2	68
East	1	1	3	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	12
East-south-east	1	6	2	3	1	2	1	5	2	0	4	4	31
South-east	2	5	2	1	0	1	0	2	2	5	0	1	21
South-south-east	0	1	4	0	1	0	0	2	0	3	0	1	12
South	0	3	4	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	2	16
South-south-west	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	4	15
South-west	5	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	4	3	17
West-south-west	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3
West	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	7
West-north-west	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
North-west	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	4
North-north-west	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	1	1	0	1	7
AT 9H. A.M.													
North	2	2	3	7	13	4	4	1	1	6	1	3	47
North-north-east	0	3	3	5	7	10	6	6	7	1	2	1	51
North-east	4	1	3	3	2	8	7	9	6	2	2	4	51
East-north-east	1	0	1	0	1	0	3	1	1	1	0	0	9
East	0	2	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	7
East-south-east	0	4	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	2	2	16
South-east	1	5	1	2	0	2	1	4	0	2	0	4	22
South-south-east	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	3	2	0	0	12
South	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	3	10
South-south-west	0	2	3	2	1	0	0	2	2	2	1	0	15
South-west	7	5	4	3	0	0	1	0	5	5	11	10	51
West-south-west	2	1	2	2	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	2	12
West	2	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	2	1	0	10
West-north-west	6	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	10
North-west	0	0	1	0	0	1	3	1	2	2	3	0	13
North-north-west	4	1	5	3	3	3	1	2	0	3	3	2	30
AT 12H. NOON.													
North	0	0	1	3	0	3	1	3	1	0	1	0	13
North-north-east	0	0	0	1	0	2	4	0	3	3	1	0	14
North-east	0	1	1	0	3	3	4	6	3	1	2	2	26
East-north-east	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
East	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	6
East-south-east	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	3	12
South-east	3	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	2	4	18
South-south-east	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	7
South	1	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	9
South-south-west	4	2	3	3	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	0	19
South-west	9	8	9	13	9	2	5	7	9	8	16	14	109
West-south-west	5	4	5	3	6	1	1	0	2	3	0	3	33
West	2	4	2	0	0	3	2	1	2	2	3	1	22
West-north-west	4	0	3	2	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	17
North-west	1	0	3	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	1	1	37
North-north-west	0	0	2	0	3	8	6	1	1	1	0	0	22
AT 3H. P.M.													
North	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	2	1	0	8
North-north-east	0	0	1	2	1	3	5	0	2	0	1	0	15
North-east	0	0	0	1	1	4	4	5	4	2	1	0	22
East-north-east	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	1	1	7
East	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
East-south-east	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	2	11
South-east	3	3	2	0	0	0	2	1	0	4	2	7	24
South-south-east	6	5	2	3	0	2	0	2	2	2	1	1	26
South	1	3	2	5	4	0	0	2	1	4	0	3	25
South-south-west	7	9	5	5	8	2	5	5	9	7	9	3	74
South-west	9	7	12	8	5	6	5	1	6	5	11	11	86
West-south-west	5	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	12
West	0	0	1	0	3	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	8
West-north-west	0	0	0	1	4	3	0	1	1	1	1	1	13
North-west	0	0	1	0	4	6	4	1	2	0	0	0	18
North-north-west	0	0	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	0	0	15
AT 6H. P.M.													
North	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	1	1	1	0	1	9
North-north-east	0	0	1	1	1	3	5	0	1	0	0	0	12
North-east	0	0	1	4	4	12	4	4	5	4	1	0	39
East-north-east	0	0	2	1	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	8
East	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	1	0	0	1	0	7
East-south-east	0	1	0	0	4	3	1	5	1	0	2	3	20
South-east	8	15	11	7	4	4	4	14	6	6	4	7	90
South-south-east	5	8	4	5	4	1	0	0	2	8	4	5	46
South	4	2	5	1	1	0	0	1	2	3	2	3	24
South-south-west	7	0	3	4	2	0	2	0	4	2	6	5	35
South-west	7	3	3	4	1	1	2	0	3	5	6	7	42
West-south-west	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	4
West	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	2	0	7
West-north-west	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	3
North-west	0	0	1	1	3	2	0	1	1	1	0	0	10
North-north-west	0	0	0	0	3	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	10
FORCE OF WIND (0-6).													
Mean at 9h. a.m.	0·9	0·9	0·5	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·5	1·3	1·2	1·0	0·9	0·9
Mean at 6h. p.m.	0·9	1·2	0·6	0·6	0·7	0·7	0·6	0·6	1·0	1·0	0·9	1·1	0·8

METEOROLOGICAL *(Continued)*.

Maximum Temperature of the Air on each day during the Year 1860.

Days of Month.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Sept.	October.	Nov.	Dec.
	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
1	100·5	80·0	78·0	91·0	63·5	64·0	61·0	68·0	68·0	66·0	85·2	70·2
2	100·4	88·5	78·0	96·7	67·0	63·5	62·0	65·8	66·0	63·5	92·0	74·0
3	102·7	91·7	78·0	71·8	65·4	59·0	65·0	70·2	66·5	67·5	73 0	69·5
4	107·5	77·5	86·0	63·0	65·6	63·0	61·7	69·5	66·0	75·5	72·0	75·6
5	101·0	80·2	92·0	68·8	69·0	60·7	62·5	69·5	75·5	85·1	64·5	78·5
6	107·0	82·0	93·5	72·6	68·0	58·0	62·7	66·5	76·0	85·2	69·5	91·0
7	86·6	86·3	88·0	68 0	68·0	59·0	64·2	66·5	85·7	—	75 0	101·2
8	74·0	88·0	77·0	69·0	—	60·0	65·7	65·5	77·5	75·2	89·0	90·5
9	76·3	84·6	87·5	71·0	—	58·7	56·0	64·5	67·0	70·5	80·0	72·0
10	85·3	85·2	102·5	77·0	—	—	60·8	64·0	76·8	66·0	71·0	73·5
11	99·5	85·2	91·0	70·3	64·0	63·0	58·3	65·8	—	74·2	67·0	72·5
12	79·0	89·5	86·3	56·0	66·5	62·0	55·0	68·1	72·0	87·9	72·5	95·0
13	79·8	89·4	88·0	68·2	68·5	64·1	59·0	70·0	68·0	61·0	76·0	104·5
14	73·0	88·0	93·7	66 0	71·6	63·0	59·0	65·0	69·0	67·6	87·0	77·0
15	82·7	80·0	97·5	75·0	74·5	65·9	59·0	65·0	86·0	68·0	85·2	77·0
16	95·7	79·1	82·5	69·7	62 0	60·5	61·2	63·2	62·0	66·5	86·2	76·8
17	106·0	95 1	69·6	67·0	63·5	62·0	54·0	62·2	63·5	72·0	83·0	86·0
18	92·8	75·7	71·5	73·0	68·0	62·5	61·0	66·5	62·2	77·5	83·0	94·9
19	102·5	77·6	73·5	81·6	70·0	64·2	59·2	66·0	67·0	70·5	79·0	81·0
20	110·5	82·3	75·0	82·7	74·0	64·0	60·0	72·0	67·5	66·5	96·0	73·0
21	113·7	88 8	75·5	60·0	75·4	66·2	60·2	68·0	69·5	75·0	93·5	71·9
22	113·7	91·7	87·2	63·0	67·0	63·0	60·2	62·5	77·2	87·0	95·1	79·0
23	89·8	98·6	79·0	62·7	54·0	62·0	60·5	63·0	82·0	76·0	76·5	79·0
24	92·3	103·7	93·5	66·3	61·3	60·0	58·5	63·5	77·0	69·5	76·5	81·6
25	76·0	104·5	97·0	68·0	61·3	60·0	63·2	72·5	72·0	74·2	73·9	90·0
26	77·9	100·2	69·0	70·5	62·0	60·2	66·2	67·0	59·5	75·1	75·5	103·0
27	82·5	98·9	77·2	72·3	63·0	61·7	63 2	70·5	62·5	80·6	88·0	101·2
28	99·9	97·8	85·3	76·5	63·5	62·5	62·5	62·5	70·0	74·0	82·5	101·3
29	93·0	90·3	89·6	68·0	63·3	63·0	65·0	62·0	70·0	72·0	82·0	101·0
30	95·5	—	78·4	66 0	61·0	61·0	68·0	63·0	70·8	71·0	99·0	102·8
31	88·0	—	85·0	—	60·5	--	60·0	68·0	—	74·6	—	87·0

Minimum Temperature of the Air on each day during the Year 1860.

Days of Month.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Sept.	October.	Nov.	Dec.
	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
1	72·3	58·8	61·0	68·0	47·7	41·0	47·6	41·8	49·0	54 0	50·1	51·5
2	58·2	53·5	60·0	74·0	52·8	43·0	49·6	43·0	55·0	44·5	58·0	55·0
3	76·2	55·0	58·3	66·8	50·8	49·2	52·8	48·0	54·0	45·0	55·0	54·0
4	78·2	61·2	51·2	56·0	48·7	50·0	47·9	51·0	45·6	53.0	49·0	52·0
5	81·2	54·2	56·2	55·8	51·7	49·7	44·0	51·5	48·5	57·0	49·5	51·9
6	78·2	55·0	57·2	54·6	44·9	47·0	44·0	51·0	47·6	69·0	45 0	52·0
7	75·0	61·3	57·2	56·1	44·3	40·2	45·9	43·0	50·0	—	46·0	73·0
8	62·0	53·4	55·4	57·9	—	41·5	47·3	44·9	54·0	55·5	51·0	66·5
9	60·0	58·4	58·3	58·4	—	39·5	51·0	44·5	53·0	50·0	59·0	64·0
10	60·0	57·8	67·0	49·2	—	—	44·7	44·3	44·0	51·5	47·0	59·3
11	69·0	63·2	74·3	59·0	—	50·5	43·5	40·2	40·0	43·8	50·5	55·5
12	63·2	58·6	69·0	47·8	50·8	48·0	39·0	43·0	—	55·0	49·5	57·5
13	54·2	64·7	67·0	47·0	48 8	41·5	39·2	41·5	52·0	54·5	47·0	78·0
14	59·3	54·5	63·5	53·2	54·2	47·5	45·6	42·0	40·9	52·9	52·0	58·0
15	51·0	53·8	73·5	52·9	56·0	43·5	48·9	38·0	53·5	47·0	60·6	53·0
16	55·5	54·4	70·2	55·2	49·0	54·0	43·0	38·2	49·2	46·2	60·5	53·2
17	62·0	55·2	59·2	50·4	51·0	48·5	46·5	42·8	46·1	49·8	62·2	53·0
18	62·5	62·6	54·7	47·7	47·2	52·0	43·5	46·0	45·5	52·5	55·3	56·0
19	59·1	52·7	55·2	53·7	51·0	50·5	43·0	51·0	50·1	54·5	51·2	53·5
20	76·8	48·0	48·7	58·0	50·2	50·6	44·0	54·5	41·0	48·1	51·3	53·5
21	79·8	58·6	50·8	54·4	59·8	49·2	40·5	54·0	47·0	43·5	75·6	50·5
22	80·5	67·8	57·0	49·2	58·9	51·0	41·5	48·0	52·0	58·2	64·5	50·0
23	63·0	—	59·8	50·0	51·2	56·0	44·5	46·0	55·0	66·0	60·0	56·5
24	62·0	76·8	57·9	45·7	52·0	45·0	44·0	56·5	56·0	45·8	53·0	53·0
25	57·4	76·5	72·0	44·2	44·0	45·9	43·5	44·5	61·5	46·2	53·5	58·0
26	57·8	77·0	60·7	46·7	43·6	48·5	40·0	44·9	44·5	45·0	52·0	73·0
27	51·5	70·8	56·0	49·3	43·0	48·5	43·0	52·5	44·0	61·0	52·5	80·0
28	66·7	71·3	60·2	53·0	49·2	46·0	42·0	48·5	42·2	59·0	63·5	76·5
29	70·2	67·0	63·0	55·2	50·0	44·5	42 0	38·0	51·5	53·2	60·5	74·5
30	51·8	—	65·2	53·0	48·9	49·0	47·3	44·0	48·0	46·5	56·8	74·0
31	53·8	—	60·5	—	49·0	—	48·5	45·0	—	43·6	—	64·0

Daily Range of the Temperature of the Air during the Year 1860.

Days of Month.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Sept.	October.	Nov.	Dec.
	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
1	28·2	21·2	17·0	23·0	15·8	23·0	13·4	26·2	19·0	12·0	35·1	22·5
2	42·2	35·0	18·0	22·7	14·2	20·5	12·4	22·8	11·0	19·0	34·0	15·2
3	26·5	36·7	19·7	5·0	14·6	9·8	12·2	22·2	12·5	12·5	18·0	15·5
4	29·3	16·3	34·8	7·0	16·9	13·0	13·8	18·5	20·4	18·5	23·0	23·6
5	19·8	26·0	35·8	13·0	17·3	11·0	18·5	18·0	27·0	28·1	15·0	26·6
6	28·8	27·0	36·3	18·0	23·1	11·0	18·7	15·5	28·4	16·2	24·0	39·0
7	11·6	25·0	30·8	11·9	23·7	18·8	18·3	22·5	35·7	18·8	29·0	28·2
8	12·0	34·6	21·6	11·1	—	18·5	18·4	20·6	23·5	19·7	38·0	24·0
9	16·3	26·2	29·2	12·6	—	19·2	5·0	20·0	14·0	20·5	21·0	8·0
10	25·3	27·2	35·5	27·8	—	14·8	16·1	19·7	32·3	14·5	24·0	14·2
11	30·5	22·0	16·7	11·3	—	13·5	14·8	25·6	—	30·4	16·5	17·0
12	15·8	30·9	17·3	8·2	15·7	14·0	16·0	25·1	—	32·9	23·0	27·5
13	25·6	25·7	21·0	21·2	19·7	22·6	19·8	28·5	16·0	6·5	29·0	26·5
14	13·7	33·5	30·2	12·8	17·4	25·5	13·4	23·0	28·1	14·7	35·0	19·0
15	31·7	26·2	24·0	22·1	18·5	26·4	10·1	27·0	32·5	21·0	24·6	24·0
16	40·2	24·7	12·3	14·5	13·0	6·5	18·2	25·0	12·8	20·3	25·7	23·6

METEOROLOGICAL *(Continued)*.

Daily Range of the Temperature of the Air during the Year 1860 (continued).

Days of Month.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Sept.	October.	Nov.	Dec.
	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
17	44·0	39·9	10·4	16·6	12·5	13·5	7·5	19·4	17·4	22·2	20·8	33·0
18	30·3	13·1	16 8	25·3	20·8	10·5	17·5	20·5	16·7	25·0	27 7	38·9
19	43·4	24·9	18·3	27·9	19·0	13·7	16·2	15·0	16·9	16·0	27·8	27·5
20	33·7	34·3	26·3	24·7	23·8	13·4	16·0	17·5	26·5	18·4	44·7	19·5
21	33·9	30·2	24·7	5·6	15·6	17·0	19·7	14 0	22·5	31·5	17·9	21·4
22	33·2	23 9	30·2	3·8	8·1	12·0	18·7	14·5	25·2	28·8	30·6	29·0
23	26·8	—	19·2	12·7	8·8	6·0	16·0	17·0	27·0	10·0	16·5	22·5
24	30·3	26·9	35·6	20·6	9·3	15·0	14·5	7·0	21·0	23·7	23·5	28·6
25	18·6	28·0	25·0	23·8	17·3	14·1	19·7	28·0	10·5	28·0	21 4	32·0
26	20·1	23·2	8·3	23·8	18·4	11·7	26·2	22·1	15·0	30·1	23·5	30·0
27	31·0	28·1	21·2	23·0	20·0	13·2	20·2	18·0	18·5	19·6	25·5	21·2
28	33·2	26·5	25·1	23·5	14·3	16·5	20·5	13·5	27·8	5·0	19·0	24·8
29	22·8	23·3	26·6	12·8	13·3	18·5	23·0	24·0	18·5	18·8	21·5	26·5
30	43·7	—	13·2	13·0	12·1	12·0	20·7	19·0	22·8	24·5	42·2	28·8
31	34·2	—	24·5	—	11·5	—	11·5	23·0	—	31·0	—	23·0

Terrestrial Radiation.—Minimum Temperature of a spirit thermometer with the bulb on wool on the ground.

Days of Month.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Sept.	October.	Nov.	Dec.
	°	°	°	°	°		°	°	°	°	°	°
1	67·0	53·8	60·0	60·6	40·1	—	—	31·2	38·5	49·2	40·5	49·5
2	54·0	45·8	58·0	61·0	45·7	—	—	32·5	49·7	35·2	45·8	54·0
3	70·8	50·2	50·6	—	45·5	—	—	35·0	51·5	33·0	46·5	51·5
4	72·0	59·7	46·7	54·5	44·7	—	—	39·2	41·0	42·0	39·2	51·5
5	77·5	47·2	51·0	55·2	42·8	—	—	37·5	—	44·1	49·5	41·0
6	73·0	50·0	51·2	50·0	38·3	—	36·6	39·0	—	58·2	39·0	41·0
7	70·0	59·2	51·5	53·0	39·2	—	38·4	30·0	39·5	55·0	37·5	60·0
8	60·0	48·0	51·2	53·5	—	—	41·6	31·5	45·0	—	43·5	61·0
9	60·3	54·7	51·2	54·2	—	—	45·7	36·5	47·0	45·0	51·0	63·0
10	56·8	54·0	60·7	48·3	—	—	40·3	34·5	37·5	45·5	38·5	—
11	64·0	60·6	68·2	55·4	—	—	35·6	33·0	33·9	39·0	48·5	53·0
12	60·7	54·7	67·2	42·0	—	—	32·0	29·9	38·0	45·0	43·0	53·0
13	52·0	58·7	63·0	—	—	—	—	33·0	44·0	51·5	36·5	68·0
14	55·6	49·2	58·8	49·0	—	—	32·0	28·5	30·5	49·8	40·0	55·9
15	45·0	49·7	69·4	48·9	—	—	46·1	27·0	45·0	—	48·5	48·0
16	49·0	48·6	67·0	50 7	—	—	29·5	27·8	45·9	38·0	57·0	43·5
17	52·0	49·9	—	46·7	—	—	41·0	30·5	37·5	40·0	60·5	42·5
18	58·9	60·4	54·5	43·0	—	—	34·3	34·9	35·0	46·0	44·0	42·0
19	55·0	45·8	52·0	47·3	—	—	34·0	40·5	48·4	48·2	46·5	42·5
20	70·0	48·6	45·0	50 7	—	—	34·5	47·5	31·5	39·0	43·0	45·0
21	73·9	52·4	47·1	52·0	—	—	27·4	49·0	38·2	34·0	72·5	40·5
22	74·0	59·6	50·8	46·0	—	—	29·5	43·5	41·0	41·5	65·0	56·0
23	59·7	67 8	56·0	45·4	—	—	34·0	41·5	42·8	59·3	51·5	47·5
24	54·5	73·5	53·2	40·9	—	—	33·0	47·5	44·0	38·0	52·5	42·1
25	55·2	76·8	62·0	40·0	—	—	35·0	39·0	53·0	38·5	43·5	54·0
26	53·0	73·0	57·8	40·8	—	—	33·8	33·5	40·0	55·0	41·5	66·0
27	46·0	66·0	51·0	40·9	—	—	35·0	44·2	34·0	52·2	42·5	75·0
28	60·0	65·7	54·1	43·0	—	—	31·0	35·0	36·0	51·0	58·0	72·6
29	63·7	64·0	59·3	47·2	—	—	35·0	23·5	48·0	45·6	58·5	68·0
30	43·7	—	63·4	48·6	—	—	36·5	33·5	41·8	37·0	48·5	66·0
31	48·2	—	56·0	—	—	—	40·5	37·0	—	34·0	—	55·0

Terrestrial Radiation.—Minimum reading of a spirit thermometer placed on grass.

Days of Month.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Sept.	October.	Nov.	Dec.
	°	°	°	°	°		°	°	°	°	°	°
1	67·5	54·0	61·2	61·7	42·8	—	—	33·5	40·0	47·9	41·0	50·8
2	55 0	49·0	58·0	70·0	47·0	—	—	31·5	48·2	36·2	48·5	54·0
3	72·0	51·8	53·7	—	46 0	—	—	36·2	51·5	34·0	48·0	52·5
4	73·0	60·2	48·0	55·3	46·7	—	—	40·9	41·0	43·2	41·5	52·0
5	78·7	52·7	55·0	56·0	44·7	—	—	39·2	42·5	43·5	49·0	58·0
6	74·0	51·0	53·4	50·0	40·2	—	37·0	42·0	40·5	58·0	39·0	44·0
7	72·0	60·0	54·5	53·5	40·2	—	39 2	30·5	38·5	56·0	37·9	62·0
8	60·0	50·2	51·2	55·7	—	—	42·2	32·2	45·0	—	43·5	62·5
9	60·0	54·3	53·0	56·0	—	—	47·0	38·5	47·9	45·0	52·0	64·0
10	58·2	54·5	62·3	47·5	—	—	40·8	36·0	37·5	45·5	38·5	—
11	65·0	60·3	73·3	56·0	—	—	35·6	34·5	33·0	40·0	48·5	54·5
12	61·7	53·0	67·8	43·8	—	—	32·0	31·5	40·0	46·0	43·0	55·5
13	52·5	60·3	64·2	—	—	—	—	34·5	44·0	52·5	37·8	70·5
14	56·7	52·7	60·7	51·3	—	—	32·0	30·0	32·9	49·5	41·0	55·9
15	46·0	52·2	70·8	51·0	—	—	45·8	27·5	46·0	—	52·5	49·5
16	49·6	50·2	67·8	51·1	—	—	29·5	29·0	47·0	38·5	58·0	46·5
17	54·2	50·0	—	47·0	—	—	41·0	32·0	36·0	42·0	61·5	46·5
18	58·0	60·7	51·0	46·2	—	—	33·5	36·0	35·9	45·5	46·8	45·0
19	54·3	48·8	53·0	48·0	—	—	35·0	42·5	47·4	48·4	46·5	45·0
20	70·0	49·0	46·2	51·6	—	—	32·5	46·5	30·0	39·0	44 2	47·0
21	73·0	55·0	49·0	53·0	—	—	28·5	49·0	42·6	34·0	73·0	44·0
22	73·0	60·7	53·0	47·0	—	—	30·5	44·0	43·0	42·0	65·5	57·0
23	58·6	69·0	58·0	47·9	—	—	36·0	42·0	44·1	59·0	54·5	49·0
24	54·0	73·0	55·0	42·4	—	—	34·5	48·0	46·0	37·0	52·5	44·1
25	55·0	73·8	67·8	39·7	—	—	36·9	39·5	53·9	38·5	46·6	55·0
26	53·2	73·2	58·8	43·8	—	—	34·9	35·0	40·0	56·0	44·0	67·0
27	45·7	67·0	53·0	42·8	—	—	37·1	47·5	35·0	53·2	46·0	77·0
28	59·5	66·8	53·8	48·5	—	—	31·0	36·5	36·0	52·5	59·0	74·0
29	65·0	65·0	60·0	49·0	—	—	36·8	24·9	47·5	45·6	58·5	69·2
30	47·0	—	63·8	48·6	—	—	40·0	35·5	43·0	38·0	50·5	66·2
31	51·0	—	57·0	—	—	—	42·0	38·0	—	35·6	—	55·1

METEOROLOGICAL *(Continued).*

Summary of Meteorological Observations made by Charles Todd, Esq., Observer, at Adelaide, during the Years 1857, 1858, 1859, *and* 1860.

	For the Year 1857.	For the Year 1858.	For the Year 1859.	For the Year 1860.
BAROMETER—	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Mean at 9 a.m.	29·945	29·926	29·971	29·931
Mean at 6 p.m.	29·891	29·887	29·926	29·886
Highest reading in the year	30·430	30·391	30·437	30·439
Lowest reading in the year	29·285	29·282	29·320	29·350
Range in the year	1·145	1·109	1·117	1·089
TEMPERATURE OF AIR (Dry Bulb Thermometer)—	°	°	°	°
Mean at 9 a.m.	64·8	66·4	65·3	65 6
Mean at 6 p.m.	63·6	63·9	63·0	64·7
Mean highest temperature during the day	74·0	74·6	73·9	75·2
Mean lowest temperature during the night	52·5	52·3	51·5	53·6
Highest temperature in the year	113·0	116·3	110·5	113·7
Lowest temperature in the year	34 5	32·7	32·3	38·0
Range	78·5	83·6	78·2	75·7
Approximate mean temperature of year	63·3	63·4	62·7	64·4
Mean diurnal range	21·5	22·3	22·4	21·6
Greatest diurnal range	47·0	45·8	48·3	44·7
Least diurnal range	3·2	5·0	3·2	5·0
TEMPERATURE OF EVAPORATION (Wet Bulb Thermometer)—	°	°	°	°
Mean at 9 a.m.	58·1	58·3	57·1	57·9
Mean at 6 p.m.	57·1	57·4	56·2	58·1
Mean highest temperature during the day	61·8	64·6	60·7	62·4
Mean lowest temperature during the night	49·5	49·5	48·5	50 8
Highest temperature in the year	86·4	88·6	80·7	83·5
Lowest temperature in the year	33·0	32·2	32·0	37·2
Range	53·4	56·4	48·7	46·3
Approximate mean of year	55·6	56·9	54·6	56·6
REDUCED TEMPERATURE OF DEW POINT—	°	°	°	°
Mean at 9 a.m.	52·6	51·7	50·4	—
Mean at 6 p.m.	51·7	52·0	50·4	—
Approximate mean of year	49·9	51·4	47·7	—
ELASTIC FORCE OF VAPOR—	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Mean at 9 a.m.	0·396	0·385	0·366	—
Mean at 6 p.m.	0·383	0·388	0·366	—
Approximate mean of year	0·358	0·380	0·332	—
DEGREE OF HUMIDITY (complete saturation 100)—				
Mean at 9 a.m.	64	60	58	—
Mean at 6 p.m.	65	65	64	—
Approximate mean of year	62	65	58	—
TERRESTRIAL RADIATION—	°	°	°	°
Mean of lowest temperature on grass	—	46·4	47·0	49·1
Highest minimum on grass	—	75·4	75·4	78·7
Lowest minimum on grass	—	25·4	28·0	24·9
CLOUD (0–10)—				
Mean amount of cloud at 9 a.m.	4⅓	4·8	4·6	4·9
Mean amount of cloud at 6 p.m.	4	4·0	3·8	4·2
RAIN—	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Fall of rain in the year	20·149	20·250	14·460	18·503
Number of days on which rain fell	107	97	101	116

Direction of Wind.

Wind.	For the Year 1857.		For the Year 1858.		For the Year 1859.		For the Year 1860.	
	9 a.m.	6 p.m.	9 a.m.	6 p.m.	9 a.m.	6 p.m.	9 a.m.	6 p.m.
North..... days	47	16	36	10	41	15	47	9
North-north-east "	50	20	70	31	60	16	51	12
North-east .... "	49	15	43	24	37	17	51	39
East-north-east.. "	11	2	8	6	4	11	9	8
East ..... "	7	8	3	5	2	2	7	7
East-south-east.. "	5	17	13	14	17	22	16	20
South-east..... "	13	31	17	27	14	39	22	90
South-south-east "	16	59	15	61	14	45	12	46
South..... "	16	83	7	54	16	45	10	24

Wind.	For the Year 1857.		For the Year 1858.		For the Year 1859.		For the Year 1860.	
	9 a.m.	6 p.m.	9 a.m.	6 p.m.	9 a.m.	6 p.m.	9 a.m.	6 p.m.
South-south-west days	24	46	26	64	20	59	15	35
South-west .... "	45	17	29	28	51	50	51	42
West-south-west. "	10	20	22	10	14	5	12	4
West ..... "	11	12	11	8	10	6	10	7
West-north-west. "	8	5	10	7	14	9	10	3
North-west .... "	24	5	10	11	15	5	13	10
North-north-west "	23	7	44	10	43	17	30	10
Mean force (0–6)	0·2	0·2	0·5	0·5	0·7	0·7	0·9	0·8

METEOROLOGICAL *(continued)*.

Abstract showing the Temperature of the Air (dry bulb thermometer) at Adelaide, in each Month of the Years 1857, 1858, 1859, *and* 1860.

Month of the Year.	Mean at 9 a.m.				Mean at 6 p.m.				Mean highest temperature during the day.				Mean lowest temperature during the night.				Highest temperature in the month.			
	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.
January	75·8	83·6	78·3	83·9	78·9	81·5	74·0	80·3	85·7	93·8	87·4	93·1	59·7	65·7	61·8	64·8	107·0	116·3	110·5	113·7
February	82·5	79·1	74·3	77·6	82 1	76·3	73·2	76·2	97·1	88·9	83·2	88 3	68·9	61·5	61·4	60·8	107·1	108·0	110·0	104·5
March	68·0	75·5	69·7	73·7	66 8	73·2	68·4	72·7	77·6	85·6	80·0	84·1	57·4	58·6	56·9	60·6	101·5	107·0	95·7	102·5
April	65·1	66·9	64·9	64·3	63·8	63·9	63·7	62·2	73·4	75·5	74·9	71·1	53·7	54·3	51·5	54·1	86·8	85·0	94·0	96·7
May	55·1	58·4	56·5	58·1	54·5	58·2	55 7	57·7	61·7	63·0	63·4	66 0	49·2	49·6	48·0	49·9	70·3	83·8	74·8	75·4
June	53·3	54·1	51·4	52·5	52·9	53·4	51·4	54·3	59·6	62·5	59·4	62·0	45·9	44·5	43·8	47·3	67·0	73·6	67·0	66·2
July	51·6	50·7	51·9	52·0	52·9	49·5	51·1	53·4	61·9	58·5	59·6	61·2	44·8	42·5	42·5	44·8	72 3	66·0	65·7	68·0
August	53·0	54·1	56·8	55·5	53·1	52·2	53·9	55·5	63·9	62·1	64·7	66·3	43·8	43·8	44·1	45·9	73·3	75·8	75·8	72·5
September	58·0	56·7	58·9	60·2	55·1	54·0	55·4	58·9	70·5	64·6	66·9	70·8	44·7	44·4	45·3	49·0	83·2	79·8	82·5	86·0
October	63·1	64·9	67·4	63·9	58·7	60·8	63·4	61·9	70·3	73·5	76·5	73·4	49·4	47·7	51·0	51·8	91·5	91·2	100·5	87·9
November	71·3	73·2	73·8	70·2	67·3	69·3	68·8	69·2	77·6	82·8	82·4	80·9	52·9	57·2	53·4	54·7	108·0	107·0	98·5	99·0
December	80·9	79·0	79·5	74·8	76·6	74·2	76·4	73·9	88·8	84·0	87·9	84·9	59·7	57·4	58·2	60·0	113·0	108·5	107·0	104.5
For the year	64·8	66·4	65·3	65·6	63·6	63·9	63·0	64·7	74·0	74·6	73·9	75·2	52·5	52·3	51·5	53·6	113·0	116·3	110·5	113·7

Month of the Year.	Lowest temperature in the month.				Approximate mean temperature of month.				Mean diurnal range.				Greatest diurnal range.				Least diurnal range.			
	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.
January	50·6	53·0	46·7	51·0	72·7	79·8	75·5	79·0	26·0	28·1	25·6	28·3	44·1	45·8	39·8	44·0	11·8	7·8	9·3	11·6
February	56·2	47·8	49·2	48·0	83·0	75·2	72·3	74·6	28·2	27·4	21·8	27·5	39·0	40·0	41·2	39 9	12·8	5·4	3·2	13·1
March	44·8	48·2	47·4	48·7	67·5	72·1	68·5	72·4	20·2	27·0	23·1	23·5	39·2	41·1	36·0	36·3	3·2	14·3	12 0	8·3
April	44·6	43·0	39·6	44·2	63·4	64·9	63·2	62·6	19·7	21·2	23·4	17·0	32·5	29·8	37·0	27·9	4·8	12·4	10·4	5·0
May	38·7	38·2	40·6	43·0	55·5	56·3	55·7	57·9	12·5	13·4	15·4	16·1	28·8	27·4	30·0	23·8	3·5	5·7	5·9	8·1
June	35·8	36·1	34·8	39·5	52·8	53·5	51·6	54·7	13·7	18·0	15·6	14·7	25·1	32·9	23·9	26·4	6·5	7·4	6·2	6·0
July	35·7	34·5	32·7	39·0	53·4	50·5	51·0	53·0	17·1	16·0	17·1	16·4	35·0	26·4	28·3	26·2	6·1	5·0	5·2	5·0
August	37·2	33·2	32·3	38·0	53·9	53·0	54·4	56·1	20·1	18·3	20·6	20·4	29·0	28 8	30·5	28 5	9·8	5·2	9·5	7·0
September	34·5	32·7	33·7	40·0	57·6	54·5	56·1	59·9	25·8	20·2	21·6	21·8	36·9	29·8	35·5	35·7	8·6	8·0	8·4	10·5
October	36·0	36·1	37·8	43·5	59·9	60·6	63·8	62·6	20·9	25·8	25·5	21·6	37·7	44·0	45·1	32 9	4·4	8·3	10 9	5·0
November	42·2	43·0	42·0	45·0	65·3	70·0	67·9	67·8	24·7	25·6	29·0	26·2	45·0	45·1	48·3	44·7	9·2	10·2	13·6	15·0
December	47·8	45·0	48·2	50·0	74·3	70·7	73·1	72·5	29·1	30·6	29·7	24 9	47·0	40·5	43·9	39·0	11·4	11·0	12·0	8·0
For the year	34·5	32·7	32·3	38·0	63·3	63·4	62·7	64·4	21·5	22·6	22·4	21·6	47·0	45 8	48·3	44·7	3·2	5·0	3·2	5·0

METEOROLOGICAL *(Continued)*.

Table showing days on which the Maximum Temperature of the Air exceeded 90°, together with the Minimum Temperature of the same day and Range, at Adelaide, in the Years 1857, 1858, 1859, and 1860.

1857.

Date.	Temperature of the Air.		Range.	Date.	Temperature of the Air.		Range.
	Maximum.	Minimum.			Maximum.	Minimum.	
	°	°	°		°	°	°
January 2	103·2	59·1	44·1	February 23	95·0	61·8	33·2
7	100·0	61·2	38·8	24	91·7	68·0	33·7
8*	—	73·0	—	25	97 0	69·8	27·2
10	97·0	56·3	40·7	26	97·5	72·2	25·3
11	107·0	72·0	35·0	27	105·8	74·3	31·5
12	106·1	80·0	26·1	28	102·0	81·3	20·7
28	104·0	62·9	41·1	March 2	100·2	64·2	36·0
29	100·0	71·8	28·2	4	93·5	68·8	24·7
30	102·0	77·0	25·0	7	101·5	—	—
February 1	92·7	58·0	34·7	October 15	91·5	56·2	35·3
2	101·3	64·0	37·3	November 9	105·5	66·0	39·5
3	107·1	77·0	30·1	19	93·8	67 8	26·0
4	104·1	73·0	34·1	29	93·0	50·0	43·0
5	94·1	69·0	25·1	30	108·0	63·0	45·0
6	104·0	65·0	39·0	December 5	94·2	—	—
7	100 1	76·1	24·0	6	101·2	59·3	41·9
8	95·0	—	—	7	106 2	70·0	36·2
9	102·0	72·0	30·0	10	99·8	68·8	31·0
10	93·2	71·6	21·6	15	102·3	65·0	37·3
12	94·0	58·8	35·2	16	105·4	70·8	34·6
13	97·0	58·8	38·2	17	104·3	—	—
14	104·2	71·8	32·4	18	106·0	—	—
15	106·1	75·8	30·3	19	— †	—	—
16	102·3	—	—	21	93·0	50·3	42·7
17	90·2	72·2	18·9	22	108·0	61·0	47·0
20	102·2	—	—	23	113·0	71·0	42·0
21	99·1	74·3	24·8	26	95·8	61·2	34·6
22	90·0	72·8	17·2				

1858.

Date.	Temperature of the Air.		Range.	Date.	Temperature of the Air.		Range.
	Maximum.	Minimum.			Maximum.	Minimum.	
	°	°	°		°	°	°
January 1	96 8	56·0	40·8	February 26	91·0	56·0	35·0
3	97·8	60·2	37·6	27	93·7	67·1	26·6
4	99·0	72·3	26·7	28	99·0	70·8	28·2
8	101·0	56·2	44·8	March 1	90·0	68 0	22·0
9	106·0	69·0	37·0	4	91·7	56·8	34·9
10	92·0	70·2	21·8	5	95·1	57·9	37·2
13	90·0	54·8	35·2	6	104·8	63·7	41·1
14	102·8	57·0	45·8	7	107·0	68·2	38·8
21	93·8	57·2	36·6	8	98·0	63·4	34·6
22	103·0	59·2	43·8	13	96·0	57·0	39·0
23	110·7	76·7	34·0	14	95·0	71·0	24·0
24	109·0	67·0	42 0	15	102·0	73·6	28·4
25	113·0	76·4	36·6	16	101·1	74·7	26·4
26	116·3	91·7	24·6	31	91·9	57·0	34·9
27	112·2	95·1	17·1	October 15	91·2	66·1	25·1
28	107·8	89·8	18·0	November 6	95·7	61·0	34·7
29	109·4	81·7	27·7	11	90·8	62·9	27·9
30	107·1	72·4	34·7	12	90·1	64·1	26·0
February 9	95·2	58·0	37·2	16	97·0	65·0	32·0
10	102·0	70·0	32·0	20	95 0	49·9	45·1
11	102·8	70·2	32·6	21	105·5	70·8	34·7
12	97·8	69·2	28·6	22	107·2	79·0	28·2
13	93·0	66·0	27·0	23	92·0	74·0	18·0
14	94·3	62·3	32·0	December 14	108·5	68·0	40·5
15	99·2	69·4	29·8	23	99·0	59·0	40·0
16	98·8	68·0	30·8	24	95·3	74·4	20·9
17	108·0	68·8	39·2	29	91·6	56·2	35·4
18	102·3	68·6	33·7	30	101·2	68·0	33·2
22	93·2	68·3	24·9	31	106·8	70·0	36·8

1859.

Date.	Temperature of the Air.		Range.	Date.	Temperature of the Air.		Range.
	Maximum.	Minimum.			Maximum.	Minimum.	
	°	°	°		°	°	°
January 1	104·0	80·2	23·8	January 14	100·6	69·3	31·3
3	92·8	63·0	29·8	15	103·5	67·7	35·8
4	94·8	62·0	32·8	22	100·5	70·0	30·5
6	106·8	75·4	31·4	23	105·8	66·0	39·8

* Max. Thermometer burst; Temp. at 9 a.m., 97·8; and at 6 p.m. 99·0. † 9 a.m. 93·4; max. lost.

METEOROLOGICAL *(Continued)*.

Table showing days on which Maximum Temperature of Air exceeded 90°, *together with Minimum Temperature* (continued).

1859 *(continued)*.

Date.	Temperature of the Air.		Range.	Date.	Temperature of the Air.		Range.
	Maximum.	Minimum.			Maximum.	Minimum.	
	°	°	°		°	°	°
January 24	110·5	78·2	32·3	November 17	91·0	61·6	29·4
25	101·5	71·7	29·8	18	91·0	58·8	32·2
February 1	98·0	56·8	41·2	19	90·0	56·3	23·7
2	101·7	69·8	31·9	20	93·0	52·4	40·6
3	106·3	75·5	30·8	21	97·0	69·0	28·0
4	107·5	75·0	32·5	22	96·0	71·0	25·0
5	109·0	72·8	36·2	23	94·5	68·8	25·7
6	110·0	72·9	37·1	24	97·0	68·8	28·2
18	90·7	77·3	13·4	December 1	92·0	48·2	43·8
28	97·5	67·8	29·7	2	103·8	60·0	43·8
March 12	93·2	57·2	36·0	3	106·3	—	—
18	90·3	54·6	35·7	4	107·0	72·0	35·0
19	93·4	70·2	23·2	8	93·0	64·2	28·8
20	95·7	61·7	34·0	9	92·3	65·0	27·3
April 2	94·0	57·0	37·0	15	97·8	54·0	43·8
October 3	97·0	61·2	35·8	19	103·5	69·7	33·8
27	91·2	63·3	27·9	20	92·9	70·5	22·4
28	92·0	60·2	31·8	22	92·7	50·5	42·2
29	90·7	58·0	32·7	25	90·0	55·0	35·0
30	100·5	55·4	45·1	30	91·5	65·0	26·5
November 12	98·5	50·2	48·3	31	103·5	68·0	35·5
13	98·0	65·0	33·0				

1860.

Date.	Temperature of the Air.		Range.	Date.	Temperature of the Air.		Range.
	Maximum.	Minimum.			Maximum.	Minimum.	
	°	°	°		°	°	°
January 1	100·5	72·3	28·2	February 29	90·3	67·0	23·3
2	100·4	58·2	42·2	March 5	92·0	56·2	35·8
3	102·7	76·2	26·5	6	93·5	57·2	36·3
4	107·5	78·2	31·3	10	102·5	67·0	35·5
5	101·0	81·2	19·8	11	91·0	74·3	16·7
6	107·0	78·2	28·8	14	93·7	63·5	30·2
11	99·5	69·0	30·5	15	97·5	73·5	24·0
16	95·7	55·5	40·2	24	93·5	57·9	35·6
17	106·0	62·0	44·0	25	97·0	72·0	25·0
18	92·8	62·5	30·3	April 1	91·0	68·0	23·0
19	102·5	59·1	43·4	2	96·7	74·0	22·7
20	110·5	76·8	33·7	November 2	92·0	58·0	34·0
21	113·7	79·8	33·9	20	96·0	51·3	44·7
22	113·7	80·5	33·2	21	93·5	75·6	17·9
24	92·3	62·0	30·3	22	95·1	64·5	30·6
28	99·9	66·7	33·2	30	99·0	56·8	42·2
29	93·0	70·2	22·8	December 6	91·0	52·0	39·0
30	95·5	51·8	43·7	7	101·2	73·0	28·2
February 3	91·7	55·0	36·7	8	90·5	66·5	24·0
17	95·1	55·2	39·9	12	95·0	57·5	37·5
22	91·7	67·8	23·9	13	104·5	78·0	26·5
23	98·6	—	—	18	94·9	56·0	38·9
24	103·7	76·8	26·9	26	103·0	73·0	30·0
25	104·5	76·5	28·0	27	101·2	80·0	21·2
26	100·2	77·0	23·2	28	101·3	76·5	24·8
27	98·9	70·8	28·1	29	101·0	74·5	26·5
28	97·8	71·3	26·5	30	102·8	74·0	28·8

Abstract showing the Rainfall at Adelaide in each Month, during the Years 1857, 1858, 1859, *and* 1860.

Month.	Fall of rain in each month of				No. of days on which rain fell.			
	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.
	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	0·301	1·100	0·270	0·180	3	5	4	3
February	0·642	3·100	1·260	—	1	5	6	—
March	3·753	0·210	—	2·160	9	3	—	8
April	0·767	1·710	0·900	4·693	3	11	3	13
May	0·690	2·725	4·660	2·016	7	8	18	17
June	3·894	1·290	1·436	3·414	18	9	15	20
July	1·153	2·820	0·726	1·199	14	14	12	12
August	3·090	1·530	1·484	0·675	15	14	15	3
September	1·037	1·980	0·856	1·450	8	15	14	11
October	2·047	0·595	1·585	1·249	16	4	7	10
November	1·630	1·825	0·753	0·760	9	4	4	10
December	1·145	1·365	0·530	0·707	4	5	3	9
Total for Year	20·149	20·250	14·460	18·503	107	97	101	116

* Fierce hot wind. Rain in evening. + Thunderstorm. ‡ Lightning.

CHARLES TODD, Observer.

METEOROLOGICAL *(Continued).*

Table (A)—Showing the Rainfall in each month, from the 1st January, 1839, to 31st December, 1860, as recorded by G. S. Kingston, Esq., at Grote-street, Adelaide; also (B), showing Average Annual Fall during the three septennial periods ending 1845, 1852, and 1859.

Years.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total for the Year.	Average annual fall, as shown by preceding observations
	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
1836	0·453	0·446	0·85	0·379	0·245	3·497*	2 128	4·767*	0·85	2·57*	3·31*	0·345	19·84	
1840	0 335	2·01*	0·437	1·202	1·487	2·247*	1·9	2·939*	4·64*	1·9*	0·19	3·82*	24·107*	21·973
1841	0·45	0·35	0·81	3·57*	1·71	2·32	0·758	2 823	2·045	0·94	0·47	1·71*	17·956	20·634
1842	0·37	0·71	1·015*	1·808	2·05	2·401	2·09	2·77	1·931	2·633*	1·19	1·35*	20·318	20·555
1843	0·21	0·54	0·59	1·06	2·98*	1·72	3·307*	2·16	1·085	1·64*	0·2	1·7*	17·192	19·883
1844	0·41	0·175	0·74	1·68	1·845	1·138	3·655*	2·115	2·34*	1·045	0·91	0·825	16·878	19·382
1845	0·134	0·32	0·28	0·53	2·63	3·695*	2·245	3·266*	1·95	1·165	1·28	1·335*	18·83	19·303
1846	0·14	2·32*	0·675	2·5*	3·58*	1·97	3·78*	2·64	2·59	2·235*	2·95*	1·505*	26·885*	20·251
1847	0·17	0·03	1·608*	3·5*	2·37	7·8*	4·49*	1·77	2·335*	0·655	1·185	1·7*	27·613*	21·068
1848	0·00	0·0	0·965*	0·75	2·23	1·32	2·48	2·85	3·19*	2·88*	2·415*	0·655	19·735	20·935
1849	0·00	0·285	0·61	2·29*	1·835	7·21*	4·03*	3·511*	2·423*	0·79	1·96	0·5	25·444*	21·345
1850	4·00*	0·13	0·25	0·9	1·74	3·54*	1·09	1·27	2·154	0·72	1·795	1·685*	19·274	21·173
1851	0·123	0·15	0·952*	1·52	6·34*	3·34*	5·04*	5·36*	2·808*	1·2	3·55*	0·25	30·633*	21·9
1852	1·5	0·4	0·03	2·17	2·97	3·06	4·33*	6·24*	2·04	1·57	1·92	1·11	27·34*	22·289
1853	0·405	0·675	0·328	6·78*	4·468*	2·67	2·408	2·495	3·453*	2·073*	0·42	0·82	26·995*	22·6
1854	0·103	0·03	1·05*	2·815*	1·525	1·158	2·556	2·548	0·711	1·737	0·598	0·515	15·346	22·149
1855	0·04	1·28*	3·12*	1·1	3·093*	2·545	3·33*	1·876	3·413*	1·733	0·575	1·04	23·145*	22·208
1856	0·875*	2·5*	0·598	3·655*	2·645	6·223*	1·573	1·868	1·655	2·475*	0·55	0·304	24·921*	22 358
1857	0·49	0·78	3·825*	1·247	0·704	4 505*	1·86	3·315	0·99	2·1*	1·315	1·025	21·156	22·295
1858	0·86*	2·67*	0·23	1·33	4·145*	1·06	3·02*	1·683	2·016	0·635	2·165*	1·708*	21·522	22·256
1859	0·34	1·16*	0·0	0·735	4·67*	2·075	0·75	1·733	0·671	1·455	0·753	0·51	14·842	21·903
1860	0·175	0·0	2·105*	4·405*	2·456	3·628*	1·408	0·765	1·662	1·445	0·873	0·748	19·67	21·804
Average of 21 years	0·543	0·808	0·903	1·977	2·631	3·166	2·706	2·857	2·156	1·626	1·414	1·163		

* Shows when the fall for the month and year is above the average.

Table B.

Average annual fall during first seven years, 1839 to 1845, inclusive ..... 19·303
" " " second " 1846 " 1852 " ..... 25·275
" " " third " 1853 " 1859 " ..... 21·132

It will be seen by Table *A* that the yearly fall of rain varies between 30·633 inches in 1851, and 14,842 inches in 1859; the average being 21·951 inches, as deduced from twenty-one years' observations; the average of the monthly fall is also given.

Table *B* shows that, taking the averages in septennial periods, ending 1845, 1852, and 1859 respectively, the rainfall of the middle septennial period was greatly in excess of each of the others; while the latter period is also in excess of the first period.

A careful examination of the above Tables has induced me to consider the year as divided into three distinct periods or seasons—thus, during the first four months of the year, namely, January, February, March, and April, the average amount of rain is found to be 4·231 inches, or 1·058 per month. The next five months, May, June, July, August, and September, give an average amount of 13·576, or 2·703 per month; while the last three months, October, November, and December, the rainfall may be expected to reach 4·203, or 1·403 per month. I am inclined to ignore a winter division of the year, and to call the five months, May to September, our spring—during this period are carried on all the most important operations of the agriculturist and horticulturist, in planting and sowing. The three months at the end of the year, October, November, and December, I regard as our summer, or harvest months—during these months our grain crops are generally secured, except in rare occasions in the hills, when the harvesting of grain extends into January. The first four months of the year, January, February, March, and April, following on the harvest, may be called the autumn of this part of the world—the vineyards and orchards then yielding their produce; but, owing to the deficiency of rain, vegetation is very generally at a standstill, and therefore, to that extent resembling, in all but the cold and wet, the winters of Europe.

With reference to the inferences to be drawn from these Tables, as to the beneficial influence of the rainfall at any period on agricultural or horticultural operations, I must observe, that a mere inspection of the tables is of little use in leading to just conclusions: most of the benefit of the rainfall depends, not so much on the quantity during a given month, as on rapidity or otherwise of its fall, as well as the season of the year.

G. S. KINGSTON.

Rainfall, Mount Lofty, as recorded by Arthur Hardy, Esq., J.P.

[Mount Lofty.—Height above the sea, 2,334·5 feet; Latitude, S., 34° 58' 10"; Longitude, E., 138° 43' 30"; distant from the sea by a due east line, 11 miles; distant from Adelaide by a due east line, 7 miles; distant from Adelaide by road, 9½ miles.]

Months.	1858.		1859.		1860.	
	Number of days on which rain fell.*	Inches.	Number of days on which rain fell.*	Inches.	Number of days on which rain fell.*	Inches.
January	—	—	13	0·71	6	0·48
February	—	—	11	2·40	2	0·05
March	4	0 62	5	0·06	10	2·16
April	12	2·45	10	1·60	17	5·67
May	—	6·21	—	8·13	—	4·07
June	—	3·35	—	4 16	—	6·34
July	—	9·73	—	4·48	—	2 67
August	—	4·34	—	2·64	—	1·43
September	—	6·10	—	3·37	—	3·84
October	—	1·35	—	2·28	—	3 61
November	—	0·49	—	1·25	—	1·67
December	—	5·00	7	0·92	13	2·11
		39·64+		32·00		34·10

* Where blanks occur, information not obtainable. + Ten months only.

Table showing Number of days on which the Maximum Temperature of the Air exceeded 90° at Mount Lofty, with the Minimum Temperature of the same day, and Range.

Date.	Temperature of the Air.		Range.	Date.	Temperature of the Air.		Range.	Date.	Temperature of the Air.		Range.
	Maximum	Minimum			Maximum	Minimum			Maximum	Minimum	
	°	°	°		°	°	°		°	°	°
1857.*—Feb. 15...	92	68	24	1858 *(continued)*—				1860.—Jan. 5...	92	72	20
Dec. 18...	92	68	24	Feb. 17...	91	68	23	" 6...	94	74	20
" 23...	98	74	24	Mar. 6...	91	67	24	" 11...	91	58	33
1858.—Jan. 23...	96	70	26	" 7...	96	76	20	" 20...	102	66	36
" 25...	98	68	30	" 8...	92	76	16	" 21...	104	80	24
" 26...	99	77	22					" 22...	104	82	22
" 27...	96	80	16	1859.—Feb. 4...	93	74	19	Feb. 24...	92	66	26
" 28...	95	72	23	" 5...	95	74	21	" 25...	92	72	20
" 29...	99	76	23	" 6...	94	77	17	Dec. 13...	92	66	26
" 30...	92	72	20	Dec. 4...	92	69	23				

* Observations from 11th February only.

N.B.—It has been found by observation, that the minimum at Mount Lofty is nearly reached at about 10 p.m., whilst the minimum in Adelaide is not reached until shortly before daylight. The maximum temperature of the air exceeded 90° at Adelaide, 1858, 58 days; 1859, 51 days; 1860, 54 days.
Ditto ditto at Mount Lofty " 11 " " 4 " " 9 "

ARTHUR HARDY.

MANUFACTORIES, TRADES, &c.

Return of Manufactories, Works, &c., in the Towns and Country Districts during the Year 1859 *and* 1860.

Description.	Adelaide.		Kensington and Norwood.		Port Adelaide.		Gawler.		Country Districts.		Total.	
	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.
MANUFACTORIES—												
Agricultural Implements	5	6	—	—	—	—	3	1	28	23	36	30
Barilla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1
Biscuit	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3
Brick	—	2	1	—	—	—	1	2	60	54	62	58
Brush	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Bone-dust	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	2
Candle and soap	3	4	2	2	—	—	1	—	3	3	9	9
Coach	10	10	1	1	—	—	2	2	1	1	14	14
Cordial	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	10
Glue and size	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1
Hat	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Ice	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Organ and pianoforte	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Picture-frame	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4
Salt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1
Soda-water and ginger-beer	6	5	1	2	1	—	1	—	14	19	23	26
ESTABLISHMENTS—												
Boiling-down	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
Boat-building	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	8	3	9
Quartz-crushing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	1	3
Ship-building	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	1	4
Whale-fishery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1
WORKS—												
Breweries	5	4	3	3	—	—	2	2	26	27	36	36
Distilleries—Licensed stills	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	4	23	5	24
Foundries—Iron and brass	8	6	—	1	—	—	—	2	5	3	13	12
Gasometers	1	4	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	5
Lime-kilns	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	71	35	71
Malting-houses	3	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	12	10	15	14
Potteries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	2	3
Quarries—Slate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	13	11	13
Building stone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	63	57	63
Marble	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	2	3
Saw-mills—Steam	3	8	—	—	2	3	1	1	2	4	8	16
Water-power	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Slips, Patent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	2
Smelting Works	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	12	7	12
Tanneries or Fellmongeries	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	18	37	20	38
Waterworks	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	3	4
Water distilleries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11
Wine-presses	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	60	75	61	75
Printing-presses	—	9	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	4	—	15
Machines for raising water—By wind	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	18
Horses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	19
Steam (10 at mines)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11
Not described	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11

Return of the Number of Manufactories, Works, &c., in the Province, for the Years 1856, 1857, 1858, 1859, *and* 1860.

Description.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.
MANUFACTORIES—					
Agricultural Implements	15	21	22	36	30
Barilla	2	1	1	1	1
Biscuit	—	—	—	—	3
Brick	—	—	—	62	58
Brush	—	—	—	—	1
Bone-dust	—	1	1	1	2
Candle and soap	14	8	8	9	9
Coach	8	6	9	14	14
Cordial	—	—	—	—	10
Glue and size	—	—	—	1	1
Hat	2	1	1	1	1
Ice	—	—	—	1	1
Organ and pianoforte	2	2	2	3	3
Picture-frame	1	1	2	2	4
Salt	—	1	2	1	1
Soda-water and ginger-beer	23	25	21	23	26
ESTABLISHMENTS—					
Boiling-down	1	1	—	—	3
Boat-building	—	—	3	3	9
Quartz-crushing	—	—	—	1	3
Ship-building	1	1	1	1	4
Whale-fishery	1	1	1	1	1

Description.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.
WORKS—					
Breweries	26	25	34	36	36
Distilleries—Licensed	—	—	—	5	24
Foundries—Iron and brass	9	8	9	13	12
Gasometers	—	—	—	2	5
Lime-kilns	—	—	—	35	71
Malting-houses	9	12	9	15	14
Potteries	2	3	2	2	3
Printing-presses	—	—	—	—	15
Quarries—Slate	—	—	—	11	13
Building stone	—	—	—	57	63
Marble	—	—	—	2	3
Saw-mills—Steam	12	10	11	8	16
Water-power	—	—	—	—	2
Slips, Patent	1	1	1	1	2
Smelting Works	7	5	7	7	12
Tanneries or Fellmongeries	22	22	20	20	38
Waterworks	2	2	3	3	4
Water distilleries	—	—	—	—	11
Wine-presses	—	—	—	61	75
Machines for raising water, viz.—By wind	—	—	—	—	18
Horses	—	—	—	—	19
Steam (10 at mines)	—	—	—	—	11
Not described	—	—	—	—	11

A portion of the above information was not procured in previous years.

J. BOOTHBY, Chief and Record Clerk.

MANUFACTORIES, TRADES, &c., *(Continued)*—

Return of Stores, Offices, &c., within the limits of the Municipal Corporations, 1859 *and* 1860.

	City of Adelaide.										Town of				Grand Total.	
	Hindmarsh Ward.		Gawler Ward.		Grey Ward.		Robe Ward.		Total.		Port Adelaide.		Gawler.			
	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.
STORES—																
Merchants and General Importers	45	25	46	42	—	1	—	—	91	68	30	23	4	4	125	95
Grain and Flour		7		6		2				15		—		—		15
Wholesale Grocers	3	9	6	6	—	—	—	—	9	15	—	—	—	—	9	15
Wholesale Drapers	10	7	4	9	—	—	—	—	14	16	—	—	—	—	14	16
Wholesale Ironmongers	3	4	3	4	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	6	8
Wholesale Wine and Spirit	7	6	10	9	—	1	—	—	17	16	2	2	1	1	20	19
Unoccupied	5	6	19	14	—	—	—	—	24	20	2	1	—	—	26	21
Totals	73	64	88	90	—	4	—	—	161	158	34	26	5	5	200	189
OFFICES—																
Accountants	1	1	2	5	—	—	—	—	3	6	—	—	—	—	3	6
Auctioneers	3	3	6	8	—	—	—	—	9	11	2	2	1	2	12	15
Architects and Surveyors	3	1	4	6	—	1	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	1	7	9
Agents, Land	3	5	4	5	—	—	—	—	7	10	—	—	1	1	8	11
Agents, Commission	17	9	21	27	1	1	—	—	39	37	8	1	—	—	47	38
Companies	11	7	14	6	—	—	—	—	25	13	4	3	—	—	29	16
Lawyers	10	14	19	20	—	—	—	—	29	34	3	2	2	2	34	38
Other professions	14	4	21	5	1	—	3	3	39	12	—	15	2	—	41	27
Unoccupied	2	4	7	11	—	—	—	—	9	15	—	1	—	—	9	16
Totals	64	48	98	93	2	2	3	3	167	146	17	24	6	6	190	176
YARDS—																
Builders	3	3	2	8	—	5	5	4	10	20	—	—	—	3	10	23
Timber	8	6	3	4	2	1	5	1	18	12	5	5	2	3	25	20
Iron	3	2	4	6	—	1	—	—	7	9	1	—	3	1	11	10
Stone	—	—	1	3	—	1	—	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	1	4
Livery-stables	15	15	9	11	3	1	7	4	34	31	3	2	4	3	41	36
Totals	29	26	19	32	5	9	17	9	70	76	9	7	9	10	88	93

Return of Shops within the Limits of Municipal Corporations, 1859 *and* 1860.

	City of Adelaide.										Town of										Grand Total.	
	Hindmarsh Ward.		Gawler Ward.		Grey Ward.		Robe Ward.		Total.		Kensington and Norwood.		Port Adelaide.		Glenelg.		Gawler.		Brighton.			
	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.
SHOPS—																						
Bakers	13	11	8	9	2	7	11	7	34	34	6	8	5	2	2	3	3	4	1	1	51	52
Blacksmiths	7	12	8	13	3	5	5	4	23	34	6	2	5	8	1	2	2	4	1	1	38	51
Booksellers and stationers	9	10	7	6	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	2	2	—	—	1	2	—	—	19	20
Boarding-houses	1	2	3	5	—	4	1	—	5	11	—	1	1	5	1	6	—	2	—	1	7	26
Butchers	12	13	9	11	4	9	8	8	33	41	7	8	6	5	—	3	5	6	1	1	52	64
Cabinet-makers	16	16	6	10	—	2	1	—	23	28	1	2	1	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	25	35
Carpenters	4	2	7	8	—	2	10	2	21	14	7	6	1	3	—	2	3	4	—	1	32	30
Chemist and druggist	8	8	6	6	—	—	1	1	15	15	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	—	—	22	21
Confectioners	1	3	5	3	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	10
Coopers	2	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	9	10
Corn-chandlers	6	4	1	4	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	7	11
Drapers	25	22	23	23	1	1	4	4	53	50	5	4	6	6	1	1	6	5	—	—	71	66
Dairymen	—	—	—	17	—	14	21	3	21	34	—	2	—	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	22	40
Eating-houses and Cafès	6	5	1	1	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	8	8
Fishmongers	1	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	6
Fruiterers	17	18	12	18	1	3	5	3	35	42	1	2	1	4	—	—	1	3	—	—	38	51
Grocers and General dealers	39	35	49	36	15	38	21	18	124	127	15	16	14	12	1	2	11	19	2	2	167	178
Grindery shops	1	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5
Glass and china	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	2	6
Gunsmiths	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Hair-dressers	6	7	4	6	—	—	—	—	10	13	—	—	2	2	—	—	2	2	—	—	14	17
Ironmongers	8	6	8	6	—	—	—	—	16	12	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	5	—	—	17	19
Jewellers, &c.	5	6	2	5	—	—	—	—	7	11	—	1	3	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	10	17
Lithographer	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Laundries	—	1	—	3	—	—	1	3	1	7	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	12
Milliners	6	7	4	6	—	—	3	3	13	16	—	—	—	5	—	1	—	1	—	—	13	23
Opticians	1	3	2	2	—	—	—	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5
Pawnbrokers	1	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5
Painters and glaziers	1	7	6	8	—	—	3	1	10	16	2	3	3	2	—	2	2	3	—	—	17	26
Printers	2	2	3	5	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	6	9
Photographers	3	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	4	4	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	6	7
Saddlers	6	7	5	5	—	—	2	—	13	12	—	—	1	1	—	—	3	3	—	—	17	16
Shoemakers	30	21	25	32	1	3	12	8	68	64	8	7	9	10	1	2	7	6	—	1	93	90
Tailors	12	11	9	12	—	1	—	—	21	24	2	—	4	7	—	—	2	2	—	—	29	33
Tent and sail-makers	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Tobacconists	2	4	4	5	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9
Toy-shops	3	4	2	3	—	—	—	—	5	7	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	6	9
Turners	3	3	1	3	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	7
Wheelwrights	2	1	2	3	—	2	2	2	6	8	3	—	1	3	—	—	1	4	—	1	11	16
Zinc and tin-shops	6	6	—	6	—	—	2	2	8	14	2	1	1	1	—	—	1	3	—	—	12	19
Unenumerated	2	5	17	15	2	3	4	—	25	23	1	1	2	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	35	24
Unoccupied	24	7	4	32	2	6	13	10	43	55	3	5	3	14	—	1	13	14	—	2	62	91
Totals	294	281	256	346	31	100	130	79	711	806	73	75	82	112	10	33	73	112	5	12	954	1,150

NOTE.—From the general nature of the trade carried on in some premises, a return of the above description can only be an approximate one.

J. BOOTHBY, Chief and Record Clerk.

REGISTRAR GENERAL QUEENSLAND

STATISTICS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

MILITARY FORCES.

IMPERIAL TROOPS.

Effective state, Adelaide, South Australia, 31st December, 1860.

Distribution.	Commissariat Department.	Captains.	Subalterns.	Sergeants.	Corporals.	Privates.
40th Regiment.—Detachment present and fit for duty	1	1	2	3	4	44
Sick in Hospital	—	—	—	—	—	2
Absent without leave	—	—	—	—	—	1
Outpost at the Dry Creek	—	—	—	1	—	13
Total in South Australia	1	1	2	4	4	60

F. BLYTH,
Captain Commanding in South Australia.

SOUTH AUSTRALIAN VOLUNTEER MILITARY FORCE.

Return of the numbers of Volunteers enrolled on the 31st day of December, 1860, inclusive.

Company.	Lieutenant-Colonels.	Majors.	Captains.	Adjutants.	Lieutenants.	Surgeons.	Veterinary Surgeons.	Sergeant-Majors.	Farrier-Majors.	Sergeants.	Corporals or Bombadiers.	Privates.	Total of all Ranks.
CAVALRY—													
Reedbeds	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	1	2	2	22	31
ARTILLERY—													
Port Adelaide	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	20	24
Adelaide	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	3	3	38	47
RIFLES—													
The Adelaide Regiment	1	1	13	1	26	1	—	1	—	27	18	580	669
Nairne	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	21	24
Noarlunga	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	2	19	25
Milang	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	2	32	38
Mount Barker	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	3	38	46
McLaren Vale	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	25	28
Willunga	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	28	33
Finniss Vale	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	3	3	55	64
Strathalbyn	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	31	36
Robe Town	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	4	38	46
Goolwa	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	2	2	19	26
Port Elliot	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	44	47
Gumeracka	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	23	27
Lyndoch	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	21	25
Kapunda	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	45	51
Angaston	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	39	43
Nuriootpa and Greenock	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	40	43
Virginia	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	21	25
Woodside	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	38	43
Balhannah	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	3	33	41
Macclesfield	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	2	28	34
Yankalilla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9
Totals	1	2	32	1	53	1	1	3	1	67	56	1,307	1,525

F. BLYTH,
Captain 40th Regiment, and Colonel Volunteer Military Force.

MILITIA.

Statement of the number of men returned by the Militia Courts as liable to serve in the Militia Force of South Australia, made up to the 30th June, 1860, under Act No. 9 of 1854.

Militia District.	No. of Men.	Militia District.	No. of Men.
Adelaide	4,492	Brought forward	9,038
Willunga	805	Gawler	752
Yankalilla	372	Kapunda	775
Encounter Bay	298	Burra	963
Strathalbyn	493	Stanley	920
Mount Barker	961	South-Eastern	1,013
Gumeracka	916	Flinders	391
Lyndoch Valley	701	Victoria	478
Carried forward	9,038	Total liable to serve	14,330

Compiled from the Militia Court Returns.

J. BOOTHBY, Chief and Record Clerk.

MILLS.

Return of the Number of Flour Mills in the Province, 1859 and 1860.

District where situate.	Steam.						Water.			
	Number.		Pairs of Stones.		Horse Power.		Number.		Pairs of Stones.	
	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.	1859.	1860.
City of Adelaide—										
Hindmarsh Ward	1	1	8	8	30	50	—	—	—	—
Gawler Ward*	2	2	5	5	22	22	—	—	—	—
Grey Ward	3	3	15	15	76	76	—	—	—	—
Town of—										
Port Adelaide	1	1	10	12	60	72	—	—	—	—
Gawler	2	2	12	9	54	50	—	—	—	—
District Councils—										
Aldinga	2	2	10	10	33	50	—	—	—	—
Alexandrina *(see Bremer)*	1	—	2	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Angaston	2	2	4	4	23	23	—	—	—	—
Barossa West†	3	3	3	6	14	16	—	—	—	—
Bremer	1	3	1	5	8	30	—	—	—	—
Brighton	1	1	3	3	22	22	—	—	—	—
Burnside†	2	2	3	3	12	12	—	—	—	—
Clare	3	3	7	7	29	29	—	—	—	—
Crafers	1	1	3	3	10	10	—	—	—	—
Echunga	—	1	—	4	—	25	1	1	3	1
Encounter Bay	1	1	1	2	8	10	—	—	—	—
Hindmarsh	1	2	6	8	50	50	—	—	—	—
Kondoparinga	1	1	2	2	6	6	—	—	—	—
Macclesfield†	1	1	1	2	6	4	1	1	1	2
Mitcham	2	2	5	5	23	23	—	—	—	—
Morphett Vale	1	1	3	3	16	16	—	—	—	—
Mount Barker	2	2	4	5	16	20	—	—	—	—
Munno Para East†	1	1	3	3	16	16	—	—	—	—
Munno Para West	1	1	2	2	12	12	—	—	—	—
Nairne	3	3	7	7	36	36	—	—	—	—
Noarlunga	1	2	2	3	10	24	—	—	—	—
Onkaparinga	5	5	6	8	48	48	—	—	—	—
Para Wirra	1	1	4	4	37	37	—	—	—	—
Payneham	1	1	4	4	18	18	—	—	—	—
Port Elliot and Goolwa	5	5	11	9	43	52	—	—	—	—
Rapid Bay	1	1	1	1	8	8	—	—	—	—
Strathalbyn *(see Bremer)*	1	—	2	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Talunga	3	3	6	7	34	34	—	—	—	—
Tanunda	1	1	2	2	8	8	—	—	—	—
Teatree Gully	1	1	1	1	8	8	—	—	—	—
Torrens, West	1	1	2	2	6	6	—	—	—	—
Wakefield, Upper	1	2	2	4	12	28	—	—	—	—
Willunga *(closed)*	1	—	1	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Yankalilla	3	3	7	8	39	39	—	—	—	—
Yatala	1	1	4	3	8	8	—	—	—	—
Hundred of—										
Gilbert	1	1	2	2	12	12	—	—	—	—
Kapunda	1	1	3	3	20	20	—	—	—	—
Nuriootpa	3	3	6	6	28	28	—	—	—	—
Grey	2	2	6	6	20	20	—	—	—	—
Totals	73	76	192	205	969	1,078	2	2	4	3

* One mill also wind. † One mill also water-power.

Return of the Number of Flour Mills in the Province in the undermentioned Years.

Year.	Steam.			Wind.		Water.		Total.	
	Number.	Pairs of Stones.	Horse Power.	Number.	Pairs of Stones.	Number.	Pairs of Stones.	Number.	Pairs of Stones.
1850	17	—	—	8	—	2	—	27	—
1853	33	—	—	3	—	4	—	40	—
1854	49	—	—	5	—	6	—	60	—
1856	63	—	—	3	—	4	—	70	—
1857	66	164	826	1	2	3	6	70	172
1858	69	171	814	—*	—	2†	4	71	175
1859	73	191	969	—*	—	2†	4	75	195
1860	76	205	1,078	—*	—	2†	3	78	208

The information was not collected in the years 1851, 1852, and 1855.

* One mill, wind and steam, returned under Steam. † Three mills, water and steam, additional, returned under Steam.

J. BOOTHBY, Chief and Record Clerk.

MINES.

Return of Reputed Mines in the Province at the Close of the Year 1860.

Name of Mine or Locality.	Description.	Distance in a direct line from Adelaide.	Bearings.
Adelaide	Copper	12	N. E. by E.
*Appeanilla Mining Company	"	240	N.
Barossa (Royal Mining Company)	"	22	N. E.
Belvidere	—	54	N. by E.
*Bon Accord	Copper	90	N. by E.
Breadalbane	"	28	S. E. by S.
*Bremer Mines	"	25	E.
Bremer Ranges (Gartrell's)	"	28	E. by S.
*Broughton River Mining Company	"	95	N.
*Burra Burra	"	90	N. by E.
*Chambers's Mine	Copper and Lead	10	S.
Charlton Mines	Copper	136	N. by W.
Currency Creek Mine	"	40	S. by E.
Dutton's Mine	"	82	N. by E.
Emu Flats	"	76	N. by W.
Enterprize Mining Company	"	38	E. by N.
Franklyn Harbor Mine	"	130	N. W. by W.
Glenalbyn	"	28	S. E. by E.
Glen Osmond	Lead	4	S. E.
Greenock Creek Mine	Copper	35	N. N. E.
*Kanmantoo	"	25	E. S. E.
*Kapunda	"	50	N. N. E.
Kapunda (North)	"	50	N. N. E.
" (South)	"	49	N. N. E.
*Karkulto	"	74	N. by E.
Lyndoch Valley	"	28	N. E. by N.
Menkoo	"	35	E.
*Mochatoona Mining Company	"	288	N.
Montacute	"	10	E. N. E.
Mount Barker Creek	"	24	E. S. E.
Mount Chambers (Great Northern Mining Company)	"	264	N.
Mount Remarkable	"	160	N. by W.
*Mount Deception (Great Northern Mining Company)	"	290	N.
*Mount McKinlay ditto	"	290	N. N. E.
Mount Rose	"	310	N.
*Mount Samuel (Great Northern Mining Company)	"	270	N.
Morphett's (Section 1484)	"	51	N. N. E.
*Mount Craig Mining Company	"	200	N. by W.
*North Rhine	"	40	N. E.
Para Mines	"	25	N. E. by N.
Paringa	"	25	E. S. E.
Phœnix (Tothill's Gap)	"	60	N.
Phillips's (Section 1507, Rapid Bay)	Copper and Lead	49	S. S. W.
Pine Hut	Copper	50	N. E.
Poonawurta	"	42	N. E.
Port Lincoln (Mount Liverpool)	"	170	W.
Preammimma	"	29	E. S. E.
Prince Albert's Mine	"	9	E. N. E.
Princess Royal	"	82	N. by E.
Provincial Mining Association	Lead	5	S. E.
Reedy Creek	Copper	35	E. N. E.
River's Edge	Lead	9	E.
Strathalbyn	Copper and Lead	28	S. E. by S.
Union Mining Company	Lead	4½	S. E.
Victoria	Gold	10	E. N. E.
Wakefield	Copper	70	N.
Wheal Acraman	"	10	E. N. E.
" Barton	"	50	N. N. E.
* " Ellen (Squarey & Bassett)	Silver Lead	28	S. E. by S.
" Emma	"	—	—
" Fanny	Copper	32	E. S. E.
" Fortune	"	25	E.
" Friendship	"	25	E.
" Gawler	Lead	4	E. S. E.
" Grainger	Silver Lead	5	S. E.
" Harmony	Copper	25	E.
" Maria	"	25	E.
" Margaret	Lead	26	E. S. E.
" Mary	Copper	25	E. S. E.
" Prosper	"	25	E.
* " Sarah	"	100	N.
* Worthing	"	14	S. S. W.
* Wallaroo	"	90	N. W.
* Yorke's Peninsula	"	56	W. N. W.

N.B.—Besides the above-named Mines, there are about 250 applicatians for mineral leases, chiefly situated on Yorke's Peninsula, near Black Point and Wallaroo.

* In work during 1860.

G. W. GOYDER, Inspector of Mines.

POSTAL.

Decennial Return showing the Total Number of Letters and Newspapers passing through the Post in the Province of South Australia, distinguishing Ship from Inland, during the Years 1851 *to* 1860, *inclusive.*

Years.	Number of Post Offices.	Number of persons employed.	Length in miles of Mail Routes.	Letters.		Newspapers.		Total.		Income.	Expenditure.
				Ship.	Inland.	Ship.	Inland.	Letters.	Newspapers.		
										£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1851	72	84	1,232	122,901	241,694	216,657	301,065	364,595	517,722	6,805 5 10	4,843 17 5
1852	69	87	1,263¼	180,517	172,501	272,706	201,819	353,018	474,525	7,270 19 4	5,615 16 10
1853	62	79	932¼	233,450	182,923	292,306	210,412	416,373	502,718	8,684 19 5	7,641 8 8
1854	75	95	988¼	268,868	284,283	322,214	335,562	553,151	657,776	7,477 4 11	9,558 16 7
1855	87	110	1,135¼	270,778	405,509	328,766	466,275	676,287	795,041	7,841 6 8	15,032 17 5
1856	102	125	1,213¾	302,438	542,415	315,372	470,236	844,853	785,608	8,925 11 6	15,715 18 9
1857	110	139	1,247¼	299,618	634,932	307,975	541,971	934,550	849,946	10,353 18 4	*17,984 18 0
1858	126	155	1,559¼	321,455	782,996	325,236	591,412	1,104,451	916,648	12,688 19 4	15,704 10 8
1859	130	159	1,586¼	337,949	918,684	349,764	665,542	1,256,633	1,015,306	13,779 7 6	17,047 10 1
1860	146	177	1,837	365,190	995,151	360,686	691,391	1,360,341	1,052,077	14,582 8 9	18,024 19 7

* Owing to a change in the system of accounts at the Treasury, this amount includes thirteen months' salaries, and five quarters' payments on account of contracts, &c.

JOHN WATTS, Postmaster-General.

POPULATION.

Analysis of the Population of South Australia, for the Years 1844, 1846, 1851, 1855, *and* 1860.

Dates on which the Census was taken.	Number of each Age.														Married or Single.				Totals.		
	Males.							Females.							Males.		Females.				
	Under two years of age.	Two and under seven.	Seven and under fourteen.	Fourteen and under twenty-one.	Twenty-one and under forty-five.	Forty-five and under sixty.	Sixty and upwards.	Under two years of age.	Two and under seven.	Seven and under fourteen.	Fourteen and under twenty-one.	Twenty-one and under forty-five.	Forty-five and under sixty.	Sixty and upwards.	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.	Males.	Females.	General Total.
1844, February 26 ...	890	1459	1322	922	4432	457	44	834	1434	1241	866	2996	281	18	3026	6500	3032	4638	9526	7670	17366
1846, February 26 ...	1019	2143	1606	1088	6111	629	74	953	2101	1460	981	3696	410	49	3847	8823	3811	5839	12670	9650	22390
1851, January 1	2151	4734	4778	3847	17106	2293	400	2231	4592	4472	3945	10707	1526	257	10664	24638	10842	16895	35302	27737	63700
1855, March 31	3081	6689	6984	4903	17855	3496	712	3230	6682	6798	6024	15591	2620	524	15038	28682	15795	25674	43720	41469	85821*
1860, April 2.....	4343	10622	9547	7123	20469	6176	1398	4272	10661	9485	8124	20298	4370	1079	19680	39998	21089	37200	59678	58289	117967+

* In this total are included 632 persons not classified in the preceding columns—that number having been added for omissions and persons travelling.
+ Add 1,033 for omissions and persons travelling, making a total population on 2nd April, of 119,000.

Estimate of the Population of South Australia on the 31*st December in the Years* 1855 *to* 1860 *inclusive.*

On the 31st December in the Year.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Aborigines in Settled Districts (estimated at).
1855	48,640	48,342	*96,982	3,540
1856	52,229	51,193	103,422	—
1857	55,735	54,182	109,917	—
1858	60,209	58,131	118,340	—
1859	62,328	60,407	122,735	—
1860	62,630	61,482	+124,112	—

The above statement is only an approximate return, compiled from the best available sources.
* In this total 632 persons are omitted—that number having been added in the Census Returns for omissions and persons travelling.
+ The Census taken on 8th April, 1861, shows the total population to be, at that date, about 127,000.

J. BOOTHBY, Chief and Record Clerk.

PRODUCE, PROVISIONS, &c.

Average Price of Farm Produce at Adelaide during the Years 1851 *to* 1860, *inclusive.*

Years.	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.	Potatoes.	Hay.	Butter, fresh.	Cheese.
	Per Bushel.	Per Bushel.	Per Bushel.	Per Ton.	Per Ton.	Per Pound.	Per Pound.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1851.....	6 4	7 6	5 0	5 5 0	4 0 0	1 5	0 8½
1852.....	6 6	4 9	7 0	15 0 0	5 0 0	1 4	0 9½
1853.....	8 1⅓	8 0	10 6	17 0 0	7 5 0	2 0	1 0
1854.....	11 10⅓	9 1½	8 4½	35 0 0	9 5 6	2 3	1 5½
1855.....	15 6	7 6	7 0	23 15 0	7 12 0	2 2	1 0
1856	8 0	4 6	5 1	6 12 0	3 7 6	1 5½	0 7¾
1857.....	7 0	6 3	8 0	12 5 0	5 7 6	1 6	0 8
1858.....	6 7¾	5 11¼	5 9	11 13 7	3 10 0	1 11	0 10
1859.....	9 0	4 9	5 0	8 16 8	3 12 6	2 1	0 10
1860.....	7 2	6 8	4 1½	8 15 0	4 0 0	1 6	0 9¼

Return of Prices paid for Bread and Fresh Meat by the Commissariat at Adelaide for the Years 1851 *to* 1860, *inclusive.*

Years.	Bread.	Fresh Meat.
1851	1¼d. per lb.	1 5/16d., and 1⅓d. per lb.
1852	2d. per lb.	1⅓d. and 1¼d. per lb.
1853	2½d., 2¾d., and 3d. per lb.	2d., 4d., and 5d. per lb.
1854	3d. and 3⅓d. per lb.	5½d. and 4½d. per lb.
1855	3½d., 3¾d., 4½d., and 2d. per lb.	5d., 4d., and 3½d. per lb.
1856	2¼d., 2½d., and 2d. per lb.	4d. and 2½d. per lb.
1857	2d., 1½d., 2d., and 2¼d. per lb.	2½d. and 4d. per lb.
1858	1⅞d., 2¼d., and 2d. per lb.	3½d. and 4½d. per lb.
1859	2d., 1⅞d., 2⅛d., 2½d., and 2d. per lb.	4½d., 3½d., 3¾d., and 3d. per lb.
1860	2½d., 1⅞d., 2¼d., and 1⅜d. per lb.	3d. and 4d. per lb.

Approximate Return of the Average Prices of various Produce, Merchandize, &c., during the Years 1855 *to* 1860.

	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.
Wheaten Flour .. .. per ton of 2,000lbs.	£41	£21 5s.	£19	£16 4s. 7d.	£22 15s.	£17 10s.
Wheat .. .. .. per bushel of 60lbs.	15s. 6d.	8s. 3d.	7s.	6s. 8d.	9s.	7s. 2d.
Wheaten Bread .. .. per lb.	4¾d.	3d.	2½d.	2½d.	3d.	2¾d.
Horned Cattle (working bullocks) .. each	£11	£10	£7 10s.	£10	£6 10s.	£6
Horses (saddle and light cart) .. .. "	£30	£22 10s.	£23	£15 to £50	£15 to £40	£15 to £40
Sheep, fat .. .. "	£1	16s. 6d.	18s. 6d.	18s. to 21s.	16s. to 21s.	18s. to 22s.
Bacon .. .. per lb.	1s. 4d.	1s. 4d.	1s. 1½d.	1s. 2¾d.	11½d.	11½d.
Milk .. .. per quart	8d.	6½d.	7½d.	7d.	7d.	7d.
Butter, fresh .. .. per lb.	2s. 6d.	1s. 6d.	1s. 6d.	1s. 11d.	2s. 1d.	1s. 8d.
" salt .. .. "	2s. 4d.	1s. 4½d.	11½d.	1s. 5d.	1s. 5d.	1s. 2d.
Cheese { Colonial .. .. .. "	1s. 4d.	8½d.	8d.	10d.	8½d.	9d.
Cheese { English .. .. .. "	1s. 10d.	1s. 6½d.	1s. 4¼d.	1s. 2d.	1s. 1d.	1s. 1d.
Beef .. .. "	7⅓d.	5d.	5½d.	5d.	6d.	6d.
Mutton .. .. "	6½d.	5d.	5d.	5d.	5½d.	6d.
Pork .. .. "	1s.	10½d.	9d.	9¾d.	9d.	9d.
Rice .. .. "	4½d.	4½d.	5d.	3d.	3d.	3d.
Coffee .. .. "	1s. 6d.	1s. 6d.	1s. 4d.	1s. 4d.	1s. 4d.	1s. 7d.
Tea .. .. "	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	2s. 9d.	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.
Sugar .. .. "	4d.	4d.	5d.	5d.	5d.	5d.
Salt .. .. "	2d.	2d.	1½d.	2d.	2d.	2d.
Wine { Port .. .. .. per pipe	£45	£52 10s.	£60	£60	£60	£60
Wine { Sherry .. .. .. per butt	£40	£42 10s.	£50	£50	£50	£56
Wine { Colonial .. .. .. per gallon	—	—	—	5s. to 15s.	5s. to 15s.	4s.6d.to 13s.9d
Brandy .. .. "	£1 1s.	£1 3s.	£1 5s.	£1 5s.	£1 3s.	£1
Beer { Porter .. .. .. per hogshead	£7	£7 10s.	£7	£6 15s.	£6 15s.	£6 15s.
Beer { Ale .. .. .. "	£8	£8 12s. 6d.	£8 7s. 6d.	£8	£7 10s.	£6 10s.
Tobacco .. .. per lb.	3s. 9d.	3s. 5½d.	3s. 6½d.	3s. 3d.	3s. 6d.	3s. 3d.

J. BOOTHBY, Chief and Record Clerk.

RAILWAYS.

Return showing the Amount of Traffic and Receipts and Expenditure of the South Australian Railways, from the 21st April, 1856, to 31st December, 1860.

Year.	Name of Line.	Length of Line.		Revenue.											Number of Miles Train ran.	Expenditure.				
				Passenger Traffic.						Goods Traffic.			Other Receipts.	Total Revenue.						
		Constructing.	Opened.	Number of Passengers.	Average distance travelled.	Passengers for one mile.	Receipts. Total.	Per Passenger.	Per Passenger, per mile.	Number of Tons.	Net Receipts, Total.	Per Ton, per mile.				Salaries.	Locomotive Department.	Maintenance of Lines.	Other Working Expenses.	Total.
							£ s. d.				£ s. d.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1856	Port Line	—	7½	241,886	5·50	1,330,263	11,188 17 9	11·10d.	2·018d.	26,354	4,541 13 4	—	143 5 6	15,873 16 7	22,950	1,106 1 9	5,207 5 2	3,106 16 6	5,816 1 7	15,236 5 0
	North Line	25	—	—																
1857	Port Line	—	7½	281,116	5·17	1,457,557	13,127 0 0	11·20d.	2·16d.	54,824	4,943 6 5	—	1,149 8 9	20,659 6 4	31,810	940 3 6	7,310 1 6	2,749 6 4	7,294 11 8	18,294 3 0
	Ditto off North Line	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,807	1,439 11 2	—	—							
	North Line*	—	25	78,219	14†	1,095,066	10,642 0 0	32·64d.	2·33d.	21,559	7,343 9 10	—	883 9 3	18,868 19 1	36,500	731 12 6	8,444 17 6	3,253 0 5	7,050 7 2	19,479 17 7
	Total	—	32½	359,335			23,769 0 0			95,190	13,726 7 5		2,032 18 0	39,528 5 5		1,671 16 6	15,754 19 0	6,002 6 9	14,344 18 10	37,774 0 7
1858	Port Line	—	7½	299,934	5·83	1,678,021	13,143 0 0	10¼d.	1 9/10d.	58,702	3,913 0 0	2·12d.	1,113 0 0	20,349 15 1	31,600	792 1 6	7,545 16 0	2,852 5 4	6,889 6 9	18,079 9 7
	Ditto off North Line	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32,696	2,180 0 0	2·12d.	—							
	North Line	—	25	83,758	17·58	1,445,127	14,850 0 0	3s. 6⅝d.	2 4/10d.	49,215	15,373 0 0	3·56d.	1,009 0 0	31,232 13 2	53,000	792 1 5	11,652 16 6	4,993 7 0	9,463 18 2	26,902 3 1
	Total	—	32½	383,692			27,993 0 0			140,613	21,466 0 0		2,122 0 0	51,582 8 3		1,584 2 11	19,198 12 6	7,845 12 4	16,353 4 11	44,981 12 8
1859	Port Line	—	7½	243,619	5·47	1,332,343	10,863 0 0	10·65d.	1·94d.	56,254	3,750 0 0	2·11d.	803 0 0	17,870 0 0	31,380	731 5 8	4,500 10 6	3,469 16 11	7,912 10 0	16,614 3 1
	Ditto off North Line	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36,800	2,454 0 0	2·11d.	—							
	North Line	24	25	72,080	17·87	1,289,889	12,747 0 0	3s. 6·41d.	2·35d.	56,544	16,562 0 0	—	889 0 0	30,198 0 0	52,150	731 5 8	9,381 15 7	4,522 17 9	8,620 18 2	23,256 17 2
	Total	24	32½	315,699			23,610 0 0			149,598	22,766 0 0		1,692 0 0	48,068 0 0		1,462 11 4	13,882 6 1	7,992 14 8	16,533 8 2	39,871 0 3
1860	Port Line	—	7½	239,458	5·52	1,332,171	10,386 4 2	10·41d.	1·88d.	50,173¾	3,344 18 3	2·13d.	958 4 2	14,689 6 7	31,380	809 13 0	4,416 8 8	3,547 13 0	6,384 4 5	15,157 19 1
	Ditto off North Line	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36,721¾	2,448 2 0	2·13d.	—	2,448 2 0	—	—	—	—	—	—
	North Line‡	—	48½	64,025	20·27	1,298,242	12,473 2 9	3s 10·75d	2·30d.	55,958	24,877 16 2	—	1,100 11 11	38,451 10 10	74,553	809 13 0	10,213 7 5	9,457 6 4	7,998 9 10	28,478 16 7
	Total	—	56	303,483			22,859 6 11			142,853½	30,670 16 5		2,058 16 1	55,588 19 5		1,619 6 0	14,629 16 1	13,004 19 4	14,382 14 3	43,636 15 8

* Open to Salisbury, 1st January; to Smithfield, 1st June; and to Gawler, 1st October.

† Half-year to December 31st.

‡ Open to Kapunda Terminus for Goods traffic in April, and for Passengers in August.

C. S. HARE, Manager.

JOHN CHERRY, Accountant and Traffic Supervisor.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

Decennial Return, showing the General Revenue of the Local Government of the Province of South Australia, during the Years (ending on 31st December) 1851 *to* 1860.

Heads of Receipt.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.*	1858.	1859.	1860.	Remarks.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
Sale of Crown Lands ....Land Fund	91,272 12 0	93,365 18 4	290,066 6 0	369,875 17 3	241,338 9 0	231,023 0 0	220,984 7 0	205,065 0 0	226,719 6 0	147,631 16 8	
Customs.....	93,321 11 11	72,514 9 0	171,299 3 11	161,294 11 4	129,501 10 10	152,135 19 3	151,667 4 11	155,284 6 4	140,943 2 2	*a*120,535 3 1	*a* Tariff reduced 22nd May, 1860.
Port and Harbor Dues	4,094 18 0	*b*273 9 0	—	*c*106 16 9	*d*889 9 9	2,048 4 1	1,982 7 8	1,829 11 2	1,507 0 10	1,530 7 11	*b* Harbor dues and pilotage, transferred to Trinity Board, under Act No. 5 of 1851.
Rents (exclusive of Land)	1,602 12 1	768 19 7	1,072 19 9	825 15 0	1,141 0 0	1,133 4 5	1,667 1 5	1,061 0 0	1,214 13 0	1,465 11 0	*c* Port Elliot.
Land Revenue ..... Land Fund	3,092 0 9	17,438 12 6	14,586 2 6	13,152 9 3	16,086 4 10	19,656 17 7	19,856 8 4	21,175 17 11	28,746 19 5	32,332 8 4	*d* Harbor dues and tonnage dues, Port Harbor Trust, Act 20 of 1854.
Assessments	*e*964 0 3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*f*27,613 9 2	25,462 14 3	
Licences.....	7,766 0 0	6,191 0 0	7,659 0 0	9,227 17 0	10,611 8 0	11,222 15 0	12,794 15 0	13,725 11 0	13,829 10 0	14,056 2 6	*e* Ceased 1st July, 1851. Runs leased from that date.
Taxes	*g*928 4 6	449 19 9	727 18 9	489 18 6	556 13 3	717 0 9	—	—	—	—	*f* Assessment on Stock Act of 1858.
Postage	6,805 5 10	7,270 19 4	8,684 19 5	*h*7,476 4 11	7,841 6 8	8,925 11 6	10,353 18 4	12,688 19 4	13,779 7 6	14,582 8 9	
Fines, Forfeitures, and Fees of Court	5,422 0 1	3,753 18 0	4,429 3 1	5,114 12 3	5,789 19 11	7,740 19 3	15,299 15 11	14,978 18 6	17,635 7 9	15,671 19 8	*g* Depasturing certificates, &c., in Hundreds. Transferred to Land Revenue in 1857, when head of receipt discontinued.
Fees of Office	5,213 19 6	3,837 19 8	7,513 6 2	9,116 16 9	8,214 6 8	8,371 4 2					*h* Rates of postage reduced by Act 4 of 1853.
Government vessels	—	—	—	109 16 4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of Government Property... { Ordinary Revenue / Land Fund.....	185 1 1 / 4 6 10	567 1 3 / 26 10 0	1,971 17 11 / 97 4 0	931 4 8 / 101 1 0	1,021 6 8 / 3 0 0	2,905 1 9 / —	2,876 7 8	1,068 6 0	767 14 9	1,685 11 1	
Reimbursements in aid of expenses incurred by Government { Ordinary Revenue / Land Fund	508 3 2 / 139 2 0	639 11 2 / 24 0 0	969 12 7 / —	3,011 4 10 / —	3,892 5 1 / 157 2 4	2,002 10 1 / 266 6 10	5,109 13 5	4,003 1 9	4,716 2 8	7,027 4 6	*i* Adjustments of accounts or repayments, included in these years, for which see Annual Comparative Statements.
Miscellaneous Receipts ..... { Ordinary Reveuue / Land Fund	217 1 8 / 719 7 10	*i*3,620 17 4 / 192 3 7	*i*2,183 8 10 / 822 14 5	1,547 13 7 / 33 17 1	*i*10,365 18 10 / *i*3,663 16 6	2,522 8 11 / 2,256 0 8	2,856 10 11	2,945 11 4	3,728 7 9	2,464 14 11	*j* Exchange on bills.
Interest, Exchange, &c..... { Ordinary Revenue / Land Fund	— / —	*j*2,437 0 0 / —	*j*2,385 0 0 / —	— / —	— / *k*749 9 1	*l*2,262 12 10 / —	3,816 3 7	23,390 17 7	14,253 19 10	666 0 1	*k* Profit on investment in bonds. *l* 1856 and following years include premiums on bonds sold, and profits on Exchequer Bill account of Agent-General, and Land and Emigration Commissioners. *See* Annual Statements.
Special Receipts in aid of Immigration *m*..... { Ordinary Revenue / Land Fund	— / 284 7 6	— / 10,090 12 0	— / 8,860 2 6	16 0 0 / 2,053 0 0	— / 10,318 13 9	— / 21,765 7 0	2,600 0 0	5,421 10 0	2,400 13 11	652 1 0	*m* Immigrants' contributions.
Railways	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*n*2,391 16 5	*n*6,600 15 7	*o*43,893 3 6	*n* Net profit.
Port Elliot and Goolwa Tramway	—	—	—	*o*833 6 7	1,267 11 11	2,646 8 2	2,176 15 7	1,788 16 0	1,385 0 4	1,846 7 8	*o* From 1st June, 1860, gross receipts paid into Treasury, and expenses charged to "Establishments."
Telegraphs	—	—	—	—	—	*p*366 6 7	1,169 9 5	2,818 5 6	6,086 5 1	7,323 7 4	*p* Gross receipts.
Gold sold..... Land Fund	—	—	—	*q*9,349 1 8	—	—	—	—	—	—	*q* Remittance.
Gold Mining Revenue	—	19,711 2 5	16,425 0 10	*r*687 9 11	231 10 10	9 11 8	—	—	—	—	*r* The Gold Escort discontinued December, 1853.
Total Revenue	£222,558 15 0	£243,174 2 11	£539,754 0 8	£595,355 14 8	£453,641 3 11	£479,977 10 6	£455,210 19 2	£469,637 8 10	£511,927 9 9	£438,827 2 3	

* From 1st January, 1857, the "Ordinary" and "Land Fund" Revenue ceased to be kept distinct in the Government Accounts.

† Customs Tariff reduced 22nd November, 1853, and 22nd May, 1860. From the year 1852, a portion of the Land Revenue, viz., Depasturage Certificates, Timber and Slaughtering Licences, and certain Fines, Forfeitures, and Fees, became transferred to Revenues of Municipal Corporations and District Councils, upon their proclamation under the Acts regulating those bodies.

Compiled from published statements,

J. BOOTHBY, Chief and Record Clerk.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE *(Continued).*

Decennial Return, showing the General Expenditure of the Local Government of the Province of South Australia, during the Years (ending on 31st December) 1851 *to* 1860.

Heads of Service.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.*	1858.	1859.	1860.	Remarks.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
Civil List *a*	—	11,68617 7	12,167 11 6	13,737 17 5	18,541 12 4	19,523 11 3	*b* 13,403 16 7	14,252 1 8	14,583 6 8	14,800 0 0	*a* Schedule D. *b* Schedule A, Parts 1 and 2, Constitution Act.
Establishments— Salaries—Fixed; Ditto, Provisional & Temporary; Allowances; Contingencies — Ordinary Revenue	*c* 44,187 6 1	*d* 26,431 14 2	*d* 38,045 9 1	*d* 103,270 13 6	159,798 10 2	130,952 13 11	95,352 6 6	100,946 1 9	58,888 19 4	*e* 62,465 0 3	*c* Schedule D included. *d* The temporary increase to salaries was in these years charged to "Miscellaneous Services;" *vide* Annual Comparative Statements. *e* From 1st September, 1860, the cost of "Establishments" was increased by the Railway, Roads, Waterworks, &c., expenditure, previously under control of Boards. *f* From 1857, Schedule B, Constitution Act, included; also, repayments to subscribers to Superannuation Fund, and amounts paid to Fund out of Revenue.
Establishments— Land Fund	7,748 7 11	6,335 8 6	8,191 7 7	16,935 12 0	31,471 0 9	25,395 3 6	9,171 7 10	7,783 10 1	50,331 4 0	*e* 58,666 2 2	
							3,343 16 7	3,894 8 7	4,215 13 1	3,717 9 11	
							55,303 10 0	61,463 19 3	64,390 3 5	*e* 81,818 8 3	
Pensions, Retired Allowances, &c. — Ordinary Revenue	—	546 15 11	350 0 0	450 0 0	611 15 2	1,239 2 0	*f* 1,447 15 0	4,656 16 3	2,396 11 6	4,556 17 6	
Pensions, Retired Allowances, &c. — Land Fund	—	200 0 0	—	—	—	—					
Revenue Services — Ordinary Revenue	8,426 18 4	1,996 15 1	5,229 12 6								
Revenue Services — Land Fund	471 17 2	36 0 0	—								
Administration of Justice	1,272 5 0	—	—								
Ecclesiastical	4,431 9 3	619 10 10	—								
Charitable Allowances	1,642 13 9	1,882 13 9	1,848 6 4								
Education	3,085 6 8	4,999 18 4	7,468 9 9								
Hospitals	1,735 12 10	2,183 7 9	3,040 2 2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Police and Gaols — Ordinary Revenue	4,348 16 11	2,694 9 7	4,893 15 1								
Police and Gaols — Land Fund	—	70 0 0	438 19 0								
Rent — Ordinary Revenue	861 13 8	826 17 4	767 6 7								
Rent — Land Fund	20 0 0	23 0 0	1 13 4								
Transport — Ordinary Revenue	732 10 3	544 19 11	881 16 0								
Transport — Land Fund	83 12 6	255 7 6	314 5 0								
Conveyance of Mails	2,294 10 5	2,943 18 1	3,921 4 3								
Works and Buildings — Ordinary Revenue	17,075 6 11	3,853 16 4	4,556 19 8	30,564 8 10	29,440 7 4	48,323 12 1	214,190 16 2	168,110 5 0	245,659 16 4	128,696 11 6	Public works, buildings, and improvements (For total expenditure, see "Works—Public."
Works and Buildings — Land Fund	1,153 0 0	172 0 0	1,010 15 0	2,011 16 11	15,937 7 5						
Roads, Streets, and Bridges — Ordinary Revenue	46,470 8 9	18,670 0 0	38,823 5 0	135,661 16 1	35,815 8 10	132,244 10 8					
Roads, Streets, and Bridges — Land Fund	1,603 15 6	7,933 12 11	14,286 19 7	25,257 12 6	92,183 0 9						
Miscellaneous Services — Ordinary Revenue	3,319 7 0	6,641 1 4	26,648 5 6	29,549 8 5	14,929 3 7	12,114 15 8	51,904 16 4	42,800 5 2	61,588 4 8	49,155 3 3	
Miscellaneous Services — Land Fund	1,420 16 9	322 18 0	3,983 4 7	3,403 1 10	5,761 17 3	5,155 14 4					
Interest and Redemption of Loans for Public Works	—	—	—	15,000 0 0	15,000 0 0	19,500 0 0	32,597 0 0	65,240 0 0	67,112 10 0	67,315 0 0	Appropriations under various Acts, for sinking funds of loan for public works (railways, &c.)
Interest, Exchange, &c. — Ordinary Revenue	1,603 0 0	1,189 0 0	535 10 0	650 0 0	358 2 10	219 9 9	97 4 7	347 5 2	13 4 0	194 0 4	
Interest, Exchange, &c. — Land Fund	—	—	900 0 0	1,750 0 0	—	—					
Government Vessels — Ordinary Revenue	494 4 7	526 11 3	1,094 12 3	—†	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Government Vessels — Land Fund	3,240 9 6	—	—								
Immigration — Ordinary Revenue	—	—	3,000 0 0	—	—	—	61,400 8 4	59,278 3 9	51,576 1 11	21,271 7 0	
Immigration — Land Fund	4,473 13 6	4,186 19 0	28,845 13 8	44,166 11 6	269,847 13 8	185,258 3 9					
Aborigines — Land Fund	1,308 17 7	1,206 5 4	2,224 8 3								
Bonded Debt — Land Fund	20,000 0 0	15,300 0 0	—	— †	—	—	—	—	—	—	Debt repaid.
Gold purchased — Land Fund	—	—	8,988 5 9								Remittance to England.
Gold Mining Expenditure — Land Fund	—	15,767 18 4	17,325 19 5								Escort discontinued, December, 1853.
Total Expenditure	£183,506 0 10	£140,047 16 10	£239,783 16 10	£422,408 19 0	£689,696 0 1	£579,926 16 11	£538,212 17 11	£528,772 16 8	£620,756 4 11	£492,656 0 2	

* Since 1st January, 1857, the "Ordinary" and "Land Fund" ceased to be kept distinct in the Government Accounts.

† These services included under head "Establishments."

The frequent alterations in the form of the Estimates, render a statement of the above nature, for purposes of comparison, very imperfect.

Compiled from published statements.

J. BOOTHBY, Chief and Record Clerk.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

Balance Sheet of South Australia on 1st January, 1861.

DR.

	£	s.	d.
To Balance of Revenue	28,408	7	7
" Adelaide City and Port Railway Loan, Interest and Sinking Fund	72	9	3
" Gawler Town Railway ditto	9,405	10	1
" First Extension ditto	3,434	16	10
" Second " ditto	1,533	11	7
" Port Adelaide Harbor Trust ditto	4,979	3	8
" City Waterworks and Drainage ditto	6,643	13	2
" Deposits (various) in the Colony £11,380 6 7			
" " Immigration (Land and Emigration Commissioners) 4,197 1 5			
	15,577	8	0
" Outstanding Claims (Deposit account)	654	6	7
" Civil List	189	11	9
" Loans for Public Works	16,234	1	10
" Agent, Port Adelaide Harbor Trust (London)	137	2	5
" Agent-General	9,447	1	7
" Superannuation Fund	600	13	1
	£97,317	17	5

CR.

	£	s.	d.
By Cash Balance in hands of Treasurer	10,330	12	11
" Investment in Government Securities by Treasurer	24,800	0	0
" " Exchequer Bills by Agent-General, £5,000)	4,014	2	6
" Land and Emigration Commissioners	14,454	2	10
" Advances—To be repaid	28,696	11	10
" City Waterworks	22	7	4
" Loans in England	15,000	0	0
	£97,317	17	5

MEM.—The above balances have been prepared from the latest accounts received up to 31st December, 1860, viz.—The Treasurers' account to 31st December, 1860; the Agent-General's account to 30th September, 1860; the Land and Emigration Commissioners' account to the 30th September, 1860.

Audit Office, South Australia, 11th February, 1861. W. L. O'HALLORAN, Auditor-General.

Decennial Return, showing the Total General Revenue (distinguishing Land Fund from Ordinary Revenue) and Expenditure of the Local Government of South Australia, during the Years 1851 to 1860, both inclusive.

Year ending 31st December.	General Revenue. Ordinary.			Land Fund.			Total.			General Expenditure, Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1851	127,046	18	1	95,511	16	11	222,558	15	0	183,506	0	10
1852	122,036	6	6	121,137	16	5	243,174	2	11	140,047	16	10
1853	225,321	11	3	314,432	9	5	539,754	0	8	239,783	16	10
1854	200,774	8	5	394,581	6	3	595,355	14	8	422,408	19	0
1855	181,324	8	5	272,316	15	6	453,641	3	11	689,696	0	1
1856	205,009	18	5	274,967	12	1	479,977	10	6	579,926	16	11
1857*	211,770	3	10	243,440	15	4	455,210	19	2	538,212	17	11
1858	237,975	0	11	231,662	7	11	469,637	8	10	528,772	16	8
1859	254,060	16	5	257,866	13	4	511,927	9	9	620,756	4	11
1860	258,210	16	3	180,616	6	0	438,827	2	3	492,656	0	2
	£2,023,530	8	6	£2,386,533	19	2	£4,410,064	7	8	£4,435,767	10	2

* Since the 1st January, 1857, the "Ordinary" and "Land Fund" Revenue ceased to be kept distinct in the Government accounts. They are, however, distinguished in the above return, which, excluding Loans and Transfers in Aid, &c., exhibits the totals of Revenue and Expenditure proper.

The Treasurer of the Province of South Australia in Account with Loans for Public Works, 1854 to 1860.

DR.

	£	s.	d.
To Receipts on account of Loans for Public Works—Year 1854	104,655	5	0
" 1855	45,700	0	0
" 1856	207,900	0	0
" 1857	274,800	0	0
" 1858	131,863	0	0
" 1859	157,755	15	0
" 1860	65,218	0	0
	£987,892	0	0

CR.

	£	s.	d.
By Expenditure under Acts on Public Works—Year 1851	2,000	0	0
" 1854	64,404	0	1
" 1855	115,722	9	9
" 1856	220,542	9	9
" 1857	184,131	7	8
" 1858	131,569	8	7
" 1859	125,341	14	1
" 1860	127,946	8	3
	£971,657	18	2
Balance in hand on 31st December, 1860	16,234	1	10
	£987,892	0	0

Compiled from published statements.

J. BOOTHBY, Chief and Record Clerk.

RESIDENCES, &c.

Return of the Number and Description of Dwelling-Houses, within the limits of Municipal Corporations, on 2nd April, 1860.

	No. of Houses constructed of						No. of Houses with roofs of				No. of Houses of Stories.					No. of Houses of Rooms.										Total.
	Stone.	Brick.	Concrete.	Wood, or other materials.	Total.	Unoccupied, not included.	Slate.	Iron.	Shingle or other material.	Total.	One.	Two.	Three.	Four.	Total.	Two.	Three.	Four.	Five.	Six.	Seven.	Eight.	Nine.	Ten.	Upwards of Ten.	
CITY OF ADELAIDE—																										
Hindmarsh Ward	194	616	21	50	881	74	109	180	601	881	660	200	19	2	881	270	230	140	92	60	18	19	10	6	36	881
Gawler Ward	406	456	13	46	921	178	115	164	642	921	743	171	2	5	921	315	220	164	78	35	26	19	14	8	42	921
Grey Ward	642	526	69	128	1,365	122	170	140	1,055	1,365	1,221	142	—	2	1,365	336	459	301	85	74	36	20	20	10	24	1,365
Robe Ward	621	127	30	45	823	102	117	66	640	823	745	77	1	—	823	162	231	184	85	55	37	32	13	10	14	823
Totals	1,863	1,725	133	269	3,990	476	502	550	2,938	3,990	3,369	590	22	9	3,990	1,083	1,140	789	340	224	117	90	57	34	116	3,990
TOWN OF KENSINGTON AND NORWOOD—																										
West Norwood Ward	68	152	84	14	318	25	41	16	261	318	300	18	—	—	318	112	49	83	34	17	9	8	1	3	2	318
East Norwood Ward	56	87	59	8	210	11	21	12	177	210	205	5	—	—	210	42	53	48	23	16	10	10	1	2	5	210
Kensington Ward	24	120	13	3	160	36	8	6	146	160	156	4	—	—	160	44	25	38	18	19	4	2	5	—	5	160
Kent Ward	27	25	17	1	70	9	22	6	42	70	63	7	—	—	70	8	14	18	8	5	9	6	—	—	2	70
Totals	175	384	173	26	758	81	92	40	626	758	724	34	—	—	758	206	141	187	83	57	32	26	7	5	14	758
TOWN OF—																										
Port Adelaide	43	173	—	310	526	101	106	31	389	526	421	99	5	1	526	163	143	103	26	50	19	5	4	3	10	526
Glenelg	77	29	16	7	129	14	8	25	96	129	98	30	—	1	129	22	24	22	17	12	6	8	4	4	10	129
Gawler	179	103	—	73	355	32	35	35	285	355	331	21	2	1	355	216	84	—	20	14	4	4	1	3	9	355
Brighton	50	7	1	35	93	16	5	4	84	93	88	5	—	—	93	21	10	19	12	12	3	5	3	1	7	93
Total Towns carried down	2,387	2,421	323	720	5,851	720	748	685	4,418	5,851	5,031	779	29	12	5,851	1,711	1,542	1,120	498	369	181	138	76	50	166	5,851

Return of the Number of Occupied Dwelling-Houses within the Province of South Australia on 2nd April, 1860.

	Houses constructed of				Total.
	Stone.	Brick.	Concrete	Wood, or other materials.	
Total Towns brought down	2,387	2,421	323	720	5,851
District Councils	4,391	1,519	474	5,905	12,289
Counties	2,158	113	76	2,591	4,938
Outer Districts	108	2	6	533	649
1860—Total	9,044	4,055	879	9,749	23,727
1855—Total		9,101		7,796	16,897
Increase in 1860 over 1855		4,877		1,953	6,830

The description cannot be given of unoccupied Houses, nor the number thereof in Country Districts.

J. BOOTHBY, Chief and Record Clerk.

REVENUES—LOCAL.

Return showing Receipts and Expenditure of District Councils during the Year 1860.

District Councils.	Amount of Assessment.	Amount of Rates collected during year.	Amount of Government Grant in aid of Rates.	Amount of Private Subscriptions collected.	Amount of Government Grant in aid of Private Subscriptions.	Amount derived from Crown Lands.	Amounts raised from other sources.	Total Receipts.	Office expenses and Salaries.	Amount expended on Public Works.	Remarks.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
Aldinga	5,714 0 0	142 8 0½	135 17 10½	—	—	—	134 12 7	412 18 6	64 5 2	284 4 11	
Alexandrina*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Angaston	12,249 5 6	538 13 8	491 13 4	363 10 0	320 0 0	—	201 10 0	1,915 7 0	285 19 0*a*	1,536 1 3	
Barossa East	—	—	13 14 10*b*	—	—	—	19 16 6	33 11 4	43 16 11	103 12 9½	
Barossa West	—	121 17 0	340 17 0	18 0 0	—	43 10 0	31 12 0	555 16 0	117 2 2	404 10 1	
Bremer	7,074 19 0	189 10 3	20 4 10	10 0 0	—	6 0 0	21 16 9	247 11 10	85 1 7	157 8 0	
Brighton	7,504 10 0	360 14 0	330 0 0	71 3 6	71 3 6	—	4 6 0	837 7 0	76 1 8	729 13 0	
Burnside	9,831 10 0	466 10 0	380 0 0	17 0 6	17 0 6	—	23 17 1	904 8 1	154 9 9	733 3 11	
Clare*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Clarendon	8,275 18 0	382 17 7	325 0 0	—	—	22 0 0	6 18 0	736 15 7	71 7 2	685 14 9½	
Crafers	2,758 19 0	121 14 10	102 15 0	54 13 9	61 8 9	—	6 15 6	347 7 10	63 17 2½	291 3 2½	
Echunga	4,998 0 0	216 10 0	106 10 6	—	—	122 9 0	66 3 3	511 12 9	152 2 0	315 18 0	
Encounter Bay	5,592 5 9	258 9 0	216 0 0	16 10 0	33 0 0	57 0 0	11 19 0	592 18 0	80 19 6	222 14 1	
Highercombe	4,638 10 0	151 0 0	—	—	—	—	—	151 0 0	11 0 0	140 0 0	
Hindmarsh	19,376 0 0	946 2 0	925 0 0	27 3 0	—	—	109 11 0	2,007 16 0	150 0 0	1,803 15 0	
Kondoparinga	6,620 0 0	233 2 6	40 0 0	—	—	23 12 6	4 3 6	300 18 6	88 8 6	181 12 0	
Macclesfield	4,336 7 6	92 8 7	—	1 0 0	—	22 0 0	30 10 3	145 18 10	106 14 7	132 13 2	
Mitcham	29,645 0 0	1,343 1 11	1,065 0 6	10 15 6	10 0 0	11 19 0	53 15 6	2,494 12 5	284 11 10	1,883 13 11	
Morphett Vale	4,952 15 0	58 7 6	—	—	—	—	31 7 9	89 15 3	85 4 9	—	
Mount Barker	12,209 0 0	551 12 0	572 10 0	101 14 2	69 7 6	—	43 13 9	1,338 17 5	68 1 4	1,289 12 3	
Mount Crawford	4,482 4 7	195 10 0	195 9 4½	—	—	184 17 0	15 13 9	591 10 1½	80 10 0	418 11 11	
Mudla Wirra	4,691 10 0	79 8 0	60 4 0	—	—	215 3 0	26 9 3	381 4 3	206 8 4	302 2 0	
Munno Para East	8,925 4 0	223 2 7½	83 7 3	25 5 0	25 5 0	—	—	356 19 10½	55 0 0	142 3 6	
Munno Para West	14,682 0 0	361 18 8	280 3 0	—	—	—	43 1 9	685 3 5	103 18 5	451 14 2	
Myponga	—	0 19 7	—	—	—	37 10 6	8 6 9	46 16 10	46 6 0	10 2 6	
Nairne	15,595 14 0	210 17 2	250 0 0	—	—	147 9 8	342 13 9	951 0 7	114 16 9	830 0 7	
Noarlunga	7,335 0 0	469 14 8	298 19 10	—	—	—	13 19 6	782 14 0	88 18 5	764 4 8	
Onkaparinga	17,690 3 0	798 14 0	761 8 3	17 10 0	17 10 0	27 0 0	16 1 0	1,638 3 3	174 18 10	1,463 4 5	
Para Wirra	5,646 2 0	136 18 6	106 0 0	78 0 0	78 0 0	38 14 6	5 10 6	443 3 6	71 0 0	506 13 2	
Payneham	16,389 0 0	432 19 10	283 7 3	53 13 8	53 13 8	—	16 14 0	840 8 5	80 10 8	762 2 4	
Port Elliot and Goolwa	15,974 1 5	89 18 6	258 14 0*c*	71 0 0	71 0 0	37 11 0	61 15 0	589 18 6	124 6 11	437 7 10	*c* In aid of rate of previous year.
Port Gawler	10,368 0 0	153 1 4½	—	—	—	12 0 0	119 15 2	284 16 6½	109 15 0	321 9 8	
Portland Estate	3,054 0 0	146 12 6	144 12 3	48 0 0	50 0 0	—	—	389 4 9	45 3 6	331 4 3	
Rapid Bay	3,602 2 6	45 1 7½	—	—	—	24 7 6	5 5 0	74 14 1½	31 17 4	131 0 1½	
Strathalbyn	11,564 5 0	165 8 0	82 10 6	—	—	2 10 0	37 5 11	287 14 5	51 5 5	259 19 11	
Talunga	17,106 8 6	763 17 0	539 0 0	11 0 0	—	6 0 0	37 13 11	1,357 10 11	189 10 8	1,012 7 3	
Tanunda	5,233 10 0	259 6 6	210 1 6	—	—	77 4 0	3 14 6	550 6 6	133 14 11	362 7 0	
Teatree Gully	9,717 0 0	120 8 0	75 4 0	—	—	—	20 0 0	215 12 0	61 4 0	489 17 1	
Tungkillo	4,401 18 0	109 19 5	35 14 0	—	—	109 17 1	22 12 9	278 3 3	86 18 7	212 12 0	
Torrens, West	10,648 0 0	484 1 6	437 10 0	247 0 0	247 0 0	—	—	1,415 11 6	115 11 6	1,300 0 0	
Torrens, East	6,257 14 6	353 13 7	31 17 1	104 18 10	—	28 0 0	35 18 0	554 7 6	191 8 7	316 8 8	
Walkerville	4,374 10 0	106 10 10½	—	—	—	—	32 12 0	139 2 10½	71 13 0	—	
Willunga	5,600 0 0	190 0 0	185 0 0	—	—	—	113 14 6	488 14 6	118 0 0	360 0 0	
Upper Wakefield*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Yankalilla	7,301 0 6	373 10 10	390 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	29 18 8	22 3 6	831 13 0	130 1 1	918 10 11*d*	*d* Excess of expenditure covered by balance from previous year.
Yatala	21,336 0 0	284 5 0	323 16 11	—	—	8 0 0	16 10 9	632 12 8	146 1 0	311 17 10	
Total	377,752 7 9	12,730 16 7½	10,098 3 1	1,355 17 11	1,132 8 11	1,294 13 5	1,819 19 8	28,431 19 7½	4,618 2 0½	23,311 12 2	

* No returns received, though frequently applied for.

E. T. WILDMAN, Secretary Crown Lands and Immigration.

REVENUES—LOCAL *(Continued)*—

Return showing Receipts and Expenditure of Municipal Corporations during the Year 1860.

Name of Corporations.	Amount of Assessment.	Amount of Rates collected during year.	Amount of Government Grant in aid of Rates.	Amount of Private Subscriptions collected.	Amount of Government Grant in aid of Private Subscriptions.	Amounts raised from other sources.	Total Receipts.	Office expenses and Salaries.	Amount expended on Public Works.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Adelaide	165,432 10 0	7,443 18 5	5,661 0 0	754 14 0	636 2 0	3,961 3 7	18,456 18 0	2,221 15 4	16,218 9 2
Kensington and Norwood	19,687 0 0	957 14 0	683 7 2	—	—	271 14 6	1,912 15 8	309 15 4	1,603 0 4
Port Adelaide*	26,998 15 0	1,090 19 6	749 0 0	—	—	24 5 7	1,864 5 1	213 5 5	1,149 0 0
Gawler, first assessment	13,151 0 0	606 9 0	683 4 6	—	—	68 19 0	1,358 12 6	143 15 0	737 6 8
Glenelg	9,437 7 0	442 11 0	300 0 0	—	—	250 4 6	992 15 6	52 13 2	940 2 4
Brighton	3,859 0 0	105 13 0	70 0 0	—	—	0 2 6	175 15 6	37 9 1	177 8 8
Totals	238,565 12 0	10,647 4 11	8,146 11 8	754 14 0	636 2 0	4,576 9 8	24,761 2 3	2,978 13 4	20,825 7 2

* From 1st June, 1860: books and vouchers, previous to that date, destroyed by fire.

Return showing Receipts and Expenditure of Municipal Corporations and District Councils during the Years 1855 *to* 1860.

Years.	Amount of Assessment.	Amount of Rates collected during year.	Amount of Government Grant in aid of Rates.	Amount of Private Subscriptions collected.	Amount of Government Grant in aid of Private Subscriptions.	Amount derived from Crown Lands.	Amounts raised from other sources.	Total Receipts.	Office Expenses and Salaries.	Amount expended on Public Works.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
CORPORATIONS—										
1855	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19,212 8 1	4,988 18 0	15,559 15 10
1856	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,550 5 9	4,811 19 3	23,026 6 1
1857	212,918 6 0	9,286 8 10	11,591 17 8	916 7 7	1,024 17 5	—	9,245 0 0	31,829 19 1	2,816 9 1	28,521 19 10
1858	239,612 19 6	10,288 6 11	10,004 11 6	2,652 9 11	2,299 10 7	—	4,691 6 9	29,936 5 8	4,065 11 11	27,442 9 1
1859	255,405 0 0	10,974 8 2	11,433 5 10	1,447 17 4	1,404 2 3	—	4,346 3 3	28,605 16 10	4,040 9 10	23,245 9 5
1860	238,565 12 0	10,647 4 11	8,146 11 8	754 14 0	636 2 0	—	4,576 9 8	24,761 2 3	2,978 13 4	20,825 7 2
DISTRICT COUNCILS—										
1855	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,636 6 5	5,998 5 0	17,747 12 4
1856	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,081 2 11	5,915 16 3	20,316 17 4
1857	367,116 11 5	13,593 4 6	14,802 8 7	3,028 2 3	3,195 8 3	—	4,199 13 5	34,494 4 1	4,631 15 2	26,335 19 0
1858	364,006 15 7	12,401 15 1	9,805 9 11	991 2 4	1,144 0 6	—	3,022 6 3	25,535 9 11	4,347 10 5	25,486 15 8
1859	310,971 4 0	11,348 4 8	8,707 1 0	667 15 8	501 15 4	*1,524 18 8	1,275 1 8	24,004 17 0	4,460 16 4	20,392 4 8
1860	377,752 7 9	12,730 16 7	10,098 3 1	1,355 17 11	1,132 8 11	1,294 13 5	1,819 19 8	28,431 19 7	4,618 2 0	23,311 12 2

* In previous years included in "Amounts raised from other sources."

Compiled from Returns furnished to Government by Corporations and District Councils.

J. BOOTHBY, Chief and Record Clerk.

ROADS—MAIN.

Return showing the Length of Main Lines of Road completed in South Australia, and the Expenditure of the Central Board of Main Roads during the Years 1853 to 1860, inclusive.

	1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		Total.	
NORTH DISTRICT.	Miles.	Chains.	Miles.	Chains.	Miles.	Chains.	Miles.	Chains.	Miles.	Chains.	Miles.	Chains.	Miles.	Chains.	Miles.	Chains.	Miles.	Chains.
1. Length of declared Main Lines*	278	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	298	60
2. Length of road metalled and completed at commencement of each year	15	70	15	70	20	29	26	38	31	52	35	68	48	22	56	34	60	76§
3. Length of road metalled and completed during year†	—	—	4	39	6	9	5	14	4	16	12	34	8	12	4	42	45	6‖
NORTH-EASTERN DISTRICT.																		
1. Length of declared Main Lines*	89	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	20
2. Length of road metalled and completed at commencement of each year	1	10	1	10	7	49	16	37	19	58	22	55	28	30	36	4	39	32§
3. Length of road metalled and completed during year	—	—	6	39	8	68	3	21	2	77	5	55	7	54	3	35	38	29‖
SOUTH-EASTERN DISTRICT.																		
1. Length of declared Main Lines*	116	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	178	0
2. Length of road metalled and completed at commencement of each year	8	0	8	20	10	4	15	4	21	69	31	34	39	36	47	1	54	22§
3. Length of road metalled and completed during year	0	20	1	64	5	0	6	65	9	45	8	2	7	45	7	21	46	22‖
SOUTH DISTRICT.																		
1. Length of declared Main Lines*	158	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	173	20
2. Length of road metalled and completed at commencement of each year	8	30	12	40	19	25	23	10	23	60	29	61	33	10	35	46	36	38§
3. Length of road metalled and completed during year	4	10	6	65	3	65	0	50	6	1	3	29	2	36	0	72	28	8‖
IN THE COLONY.																		
1. Length of declared Main Lines*	642	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	97	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	739	20
2. Length of road metalled and completed at commencement of each year	33	30	37	60	57	27	81	9	96	79	119	58	149	18	175	5	191	8§
3. Length of road metalled and completed during year	4	30	19	47	23	62	15	70	22	59	29	40	25	67	16	3	157	65‖
EXPENDITURE—	£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.	
North District	8,971 11 2		12,927 15 2		32,109 3 10		18,664 15 1		23,226 5 2		22,607 9 1		19,387 16 4		10,314 7 7		148,209 3 5	
North-Eastern District	4,441 16 4		23,371 6 6		20,902 8 10		9,531 0 6		23,537 3 10		20,487 13 5		21,240 15 10		10,003 7 1		133,515 12 4	
South-Eastern District	3,623 3 9		14,066 10 0		16,231 17 5		15,893 3 3		36,078 5 2		19,340 14 10		15,532 1 8		9,847 4 0		130,613 0 7	
South District	5,303 12 2		25,448 10 5		8,769 4 9		8,591 7 11		24,391 7 4		16,466 13 4		26,051 17 2		10,721 19 7		125,744 12 8	
Other Expenditure‡	3,095 4 0		12,841 4 8		9,042 0 0		5,886 0 0		6,233 18 1		6,144 3 3		7,798 2 4		5,715 4 10		56,755 17 2	
Totals	25,435 7 5		88,655 7 3		87,054 14 10		58,566 6 9		113,466 19 7		85,046 13 11		90,010 13 4		46,602 3 1		594,838 6 2	

* As a portion only of the declared Main Lines is as yet defined, the lengths can only be assumed.
† The length of road made in each year cannot be given previous to 1853.
‡ Includes Land and Compensation, Timber, Office Premises, Law Expenses, Establishment, Wellington Ferry, and Miscellaneous Charges.

§ These figures represent the total length of road made and completed up to 31st December, 1860.
‖ " " " " " during the last eight years.

H. J. ANDREWS, Secretary and Accountant.

SHIPPING.

SHIPPING—INWARDS.

Decennial Return of the Number and Tonnage of Vessels entered Inwards during the Years 1851 *to* 1860.

Years.	From Great Britain.		From British Possessions.														From Foreign States.		Totals.	
			New South Wales.		Victoria.		Tasmania.		Western Australia.		In East Indies and China.		Mauritius.		Other British Possessions.					
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
1851	68	36,865	37	6,987	34	7,066	70	11,966	7	426	9	1,999	2	269	9	2,257	23	6,922	259	74,757
1852	59	33,495	7	1,459	252	56,235	8	1,192	10	1,411	9	2,476	5	986	4	1,058	12	3,354	366	101,666
1853	102	48,684	23	4,968	232	59,276	10	1,562	5	457	21	7,209	8	1,384	5	1,127	31	7,327	437	131,994
1854	111	60,369	17	3,826	261	61,413	26	4,760	9	1,619	22	6,684	2	422	2	192	26	7,381	476	146,666
1855	104	62,988	25	4,135	125	23,502	40	5,497	17	2,818	11	3,446	6	923	5	1,034	28	10,639	361	114,982
1856	68	39,369	27	4,528	207	36,079	50	6,722	15	2,499	29	14,642	10	1,814	2	169	22	7,839	430	113,661
1857	72	39,808	43	8,750	247	41,879	38	5,179	15	2,525	44	32,619	5	836	6	1,836	16	6,941	486	140,373
1858	64	38,495	57	11,811	167	29,779	39	5,977	12	1,459	1	191	12	2,532	1	30	21	8,528	374	98,802
1859	52	28,054	60	13,105	192	43,113	36	3,673	17	8,523	4	647	12	2,914	5	1,289	24	10,118	402	111,436
1860	43	21,674	71	14,891	138	42,591	25	3,046	19	8,934	2	443	12	2,760	5	1,356	9	4,986	324	100,681

SHIPPING—OUTWARDS.

Decennial Return of the Number and Tonnage of Vessels entered Outwards during the Years 1851 *to* 1860.

Years.	For Great Britain.		For British Possessions.														For Foreign States.		Totals.	
			New South Wales.		Victoria.		Tasmania.		Western Australia.		In East Indies and China.		Mauritius.		Other British Possessions.					
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
1851	19	7,169	47	10,935	76	23,540	50	7,418	15	1,673	20	9,229	8	1,699	5	631	39	17,951	279	80,245
1852	25	12,705	6	1,640	301	70,797	4	909	7	1,421	18	9,271	—	—	—	—	12	4,089	373	100,841
1853	18	10,875	17	4,570	294	72,900	7	1,324	7	1,420	35	16,112	5	1,394	3	978	46	19,350	432	128,923
1854	17	8,394	18	4,435	278	67,238	13	2,372	14	2,224	53	24,791	4	1,062	2	770	72	32,582	471	143,868
1855	17	6,727	12	2,222	152	29,538	20	3,200	14	2,285	52	27,716	11	2,089	4	1,131	68	36,033	350	110,941
1856	20	8,637	27	5,941	273	54,289	10	1,189	15	2,830	43	22,530	9	1,731	1	59	39	19,523	437	116,729
1857	20	9,530	30	8,453	300	66,875	12	1,711	16	2,748	40	21,095	10	2,340	3	686	53	28,507	484	141,995
1858	12	5,689	47	9,435	218	40,903	15	2,000	11	1,295	13	8,437	3	1,060	2	1,475	46	23,295	367	93,589
1859	17	8,772	36	7,504	224	43,601	18	1,937	22	11,516	14	8,501	8	1,768	6	1,999	45	19,094	390	104,692
1860	24	12,221	58	12,612	167	47,875	11	1,325	20	8,285	10	5,318	10	2,587	3	1,140	35	16,992	338	108,355

Mail Service to Kangaroo Island, since abolished.

B. DOUGLAS, Collector Her Majesty's Customs.

SHIPPING *(Continued)*—INWARDS.

Number, Tonnage, and Crews of Vessels Entered at Ports in the Colony of South Australia, from each Country, in the Year 1860.

Countries whence arrived.	British.									Foreign.									Total.								
	With Cargoes.			In Ballast.			Total.			With Cargoes.			In Ballast.			Total.			With Cargoes.			In Ballast.			Total.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
Great Britain	33	17,348	669	—	—	—	33	17,348	669	10	4,326	144	—	—	—	10	4,326	144	43	21,674	813	—	—	—	43	21,674	813
Victoria	113	32,344	2,324	18	3,429	159	131	35,773	2,483	—	—	—	1	925	22	1	925	22	113	32,344	2,324	19	4,354	181	132	36,698	2,505
New South Wales	68	14,282	604	—	—	—	68	14,282	604	3	609	26	—	—	—	3	609	26	71	14,891	630	—	—	—	71	14,891	630
Tasmania	25	3,046	186	—	—	—	25	3,046	186	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	3,046	186	—	—	—	25	3,046	186
Western Australia	9	1,062	89	3	951	80	12	2,013	169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	1,062	89	3	951	80	12	2,013	169
New Zealand	1	172	9	—	—	—	1	172	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	172	9	—	—	—	1	172	9
Mauritius	10	2,435	111	—	—	—	10	2,435	111	2	325	19	—	—	—	2	325	19	12	2,760	130	—	—	—	12	2,760	130
Cape Town	2	213	14	—	—	—	2	213	14	2	971	33	—	—	—	2	971	33	4	11,84	47	—	—	—	4	1,184	47
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	443	19	—	—	—	2	443	19	2	443	19	—	—	—	2	443	19
Prussia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	718	22	—	—	—	1	718	22	1	718	22	—	—	—	1	718	22
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	343	13	—	—	—	1	343	13	1	343	13	—	—	—	1	343	13
Swe len	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	3,925	122	—	—	—	7	3,925	122	7	3,925	122	—	—	—	7	3,925	122
	261	70,902	4,006	21	4,380	239	282	75,282	4,245	28	11,660	398	1	925	22	29	12,585	420	289	82,562	4,404	22	5,305	261	311	87,867	4,665
Victoria and New South Wales—River Murray trade	33	4,588	239	—	—	—	33	4,588	239	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	4,588	239	—	—	—	33	4,588	239
At Kangaroo Island, Mail Service—Suez *via* Western Australia	7	6,921	1,532	—	—	—	7	6,921	1,532	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6,921	1,532	—	—	—	7	6,921	1,532
Victoria and New South Wales	6	5,893	1,325	—	—	—	6	5,893	1,325	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5,893	1,325	—	—	—	6	5,893	1,325
Total	307	88,304	7,102	21	4,380	239	328	92,684	7,341	28	11,660	398	1	925	22	29	12,585	420	335	99,964	7,500	22	5,305	261	357	105,269	7,761

B. DOUGLAS, Collector of Customs.

SHIPPING *(Continued)*—OUTWARDS.

Number, Tonnage, and Crews of Vessels Cleared at Ports in the Colony of South Australia to each Country, in the Year 1860.

Countries to which departed.	British.									Foreign.									Total.								
	With Cargoes.			In Ballast.			Total.			With Cargoes.			In Ballast.			Total.			With Cargoes.			In Ballast.			Total.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
Great Britain	19	10,067	386	—	—	—	19	10,067	386	5	2,154	74	—	—	—	5	2,154	74	24	12,221	460	—	—	—	24	12,221	460
Victoria	157	40,009	2,530	—	—	—	157	40,009	2,530	3	945	34	—	—	—	3	945	34	160	40,954	2,564	—	—	—	160	40,954	2,564
New South Wales	43	8,433	382	8	1,870	80	51	10,303	462	7	2,309	88	—	—	—	7	2,309	88	50	10,742	470	8	1,870	80	58	12,612	550
Western Australia	13	2,172	166	1	220	26	14	2,392	192	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	2,172	166	1	220	26	14	2,392	192
Tasmania	4	391	24	6	614	30	10	1,005	54	1	320	12	—	—	—	1	320	12	5	711	36	6	614	30	11	1,325	66
New Zealand	2	1,041	35	—	—	—	2	1,041	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,041	35	—	—	—	2	1,041	35
Mauritius	10	2,587	113	—	—	—	10	2,587	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	2,587	113	—	—	—	10	2,587	113
Cape Town	1	99	7	—	—	—	1	99	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	99	7	—	—	—	1	99	7
Singapore	1	192	9	—	—	—	1	192	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	192	9	—	—	—	1	192	9
India	7	3,584	142	1	617	22	8	4,201	164	1	925	22	—	—	—	1	925	22	8	4,509	164	1	617	22	9	5,126	186
Batavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	295	10	—	—	—	1	295	10	1	295	10	—	—	—	1	295	10
Guam	—	—	—	4	1,785	62	4	1,785	62	—	—	—	6	3,186	90	6	3,186	90	—	—	—	10	4,971	152	10	4,971	152
Chili	—	—	—	2	1,388	41	2	1,388	41	—	—	—	2	765	27	2	765	27	—	—	—	4	2,153	68	4	2,153	68
Peru	—	—	—	11	5,277	172	11	5,277	172	—	—	—	9	4,296	138	9	4,296	138	—	—	—	20	9,573	310	20	9,573	310
	257	68,575	3,794	33	11,771	433	290	80,346	4,227	18	6,948	240	17	8,247	255	35	15,195	495	275	75,523	4,034	50	20,018	688	325	95,541	4,722
Victoria and New South Wales—River Murray trade	32	4,434	231	—	—	—	32	4,434	231	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	4,434	231	—	—	—	32	4,434	231
At Kangaroo Island, Mail Service—Suez *via* Western Australia	6	5,893	1,325	—	—	—	6	5,893	1,325	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5,893	1,325	—	—	—	6	5,893	1,325
New South Wales and Victoria	7	6,921	1,532	—	—	—	7	6,921	1,532	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6,921	1,532	—	—	—	7	6,921	1,532
Total	302	85,823	6,882	33	11,771	433	335	97,594	7,315	18	6,948	240	17	8,247	255	35	15,195	495	320	92,771	7,122	50	20,018	688	370	112,789	7,810

B. DOUGLAS, Collector of Customs.

SHIPPING *(Continued)* INWARDS.

Number, Tonnage, and Crews of Vessels of each Nation entered at Ports in the Colony of South Australia, in the Year 1860.

Nationality of Vessels.	Entered.								
	With Cargoes.			In Ballast.			Total.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
Great Britian	261	70,902	4,006	21	4,380	239	282	75,282	4,245
Hamburg	5	2,168	80	—	—	—	5	2,168	80
Lubeck	1	375	12	—	—	—	1	375	12
Denmark	2	443	19	—	—	—	2	443	19
Sweden	9	4,765	144	—	—	—	9	4,765	144
Mecklenburg	1	459	13	—	—	—	1	459	13
Hanover	2	324	16	—	—	—	2	324	16
Holland	2	525	22	—	—	—	2	525	22
France	2	628	23	—	—	—	2	628	23
Russia	2	1,289	42	—	—	—	2	1,289	42
United States	2	684	27	1	925	22	3	1,609	49
	289	82,562	4,404	22	5,305	261	311	87,867	4,665
Great Britain—River Murray trade	33	4,588	239	—	—	—	33	4,588	239
Great Britain—Mail Service	13	12,814	2,857	—	—	—	13	12,814	2,857
Total	335	99,964	7,500	22	5,305	261	357	105,269	7,761

SHIPPING—OUTWARDS.

Total Number, Tonnage, and Crews of Vessels of each Nation cleared at Ports in the Colony of South Australia, in the Year 1860.

Nationality of Vessels.	Cleared.								
	With Cargoes.			In Ballast.			Total.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
Great Britain	257	68,575	3,794	33	11,771	433	290	80,346	4,227
Hamburg	5	2,242	81	1	387	13	6	2,629	94
Lubeck	1	375	12	—	—	—	1	375	12
Denmark	2	443	19	—	—	—	2	443	19
Sweden	2	1,007	32	11	5,242	162	13	6,249	194
Mecklenburg	—	—	—	2	831	25	2	831	25
Hanover	2	324	16	—	—	—	2	324	16
Holland	1	320	12	—	—	—	1	320	12
France	2	628	23	—	—	—	2	628	23
Russia	—	—	—	2	1,289	41	2	1,289	41
United States	3	1,609	45	1	498	14	4	2,107	59
	275	75,523	4,034	50	20,018	688	325	95,541	4,722
Great Britain—River Murray trade	32	4,434	231	—	—	—	32	4,434	231
Great Britain—Mail Service	13	12,814	2,857	—	—	—	13	12,814	2,857
Total	320	92,771	7,122	50	20,018	688	370	112,789	7,810

B. DOUGLAS, Collector of Customs.

SHIPPING *(Continued)*—INWARDS.

Total Number, Tonnage, and Crews of Vessels entered at each Port in the Colony of South Australia, in the Year 1860.

Names of Ports.	British.									Foreign.									Total.								
	With Cargoes.			In ballast.			Total.			With Cargoes.			In Ballast.			Total.			With Cargoes.			In Ballast.			Total.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
Port Adelaide	236	65,477	3,699	6	1,500	106	242	66,977	3,805	28	11,660	398	1	925	22	29	12,585	420	264	77,137	4,097	7	2,425	128	271	79,562	4,225
Port Robe	7	3,265	138	2	828	30	9	4,093	168	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	3,265	138	2	828	30	9	4,093	168
Port Elliot	—	—	—	3	568	25	3	568	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	568	25	3	568	25
Southern Ports	13	1,639	91	10	1,484	78	23	3,123	169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	1,639	91	10	1,484	78	23	3,123	169
Goolwa	3	189	30	—	—	—	3	189	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	189	30	—	—	—	3	189	30
Port MacDonnell	2	332	48	—	—	—	2	332	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	332	48	—	—	—	2	332	48
	261	70,902	4,006	21	4,380	239	282	75,282	4,245	28	11,660	398	1	925	22	29	12,585	420	289	82,562	4,404	22	5,305	261	311	87,867	4,665
Goolwa—River Murray trade	33	4,588	239	—	—	—	33	4,588	239	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	4,588	239	—	—	—	33	4,588	239
Kangaroo Island—Mail Service	13	12,814	2,857	—	—	—	13	12,814	2,857	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	12,814	2,857	—	—	—	13	12,814	2,857
Total	307	88,304	7,102	21	4,380	239	328	92,684	7,341	28	11,660	398	1	925	22	29	12,585	420	335	99,964	7,500	22	5,305	261	357	105,269	7,761

SHIPPING—OUTWARDS.

Total Number, Tonnage, and Crews of Vessels cleared at each Port in the Colony of South Australia, in the Year 1860.

Names of Ports.	British.									Foreign.									Total.								
	With Cargoes.			In Ballast.			Total.			With Cargoes.			In Ballast.			Total.			With Cargoes.			In Ballast.			Total.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.
Port Adelaide	219	61,759	3,451	33	11,771	433	252	73,530	3,884	16	6,381	216	17	8,247	255	33	14,628	471	235	68,140	3,667	50	20,018	688	285	88,158	4,355
Port Robe	6	2,156	91	—	—	—	6	2,156	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2,156	91	—	—	—	6	2,156	91
Port Elliot	4	725	34	—	—	—	4	725	34	1	162	8	—	—	—	1	162	8	5	887	42	—	—	—	5	887	42
Southern Ports	23	2,925	155	—	—	—	23	2,925	155	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	2,925	155	—	—	—	23	2,925	155
Port Augusta	2	821	33	—	—	—	2	821	33	1	405	16	—	—	—	1	405	16	3	1,226	49	—	—	—	3	1,226	49
Goolwa	3	189	30	—	—	—	3	189	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	189	30	—	—	—	3	189	30
	257	68,575	3,794	33	11,771	433	290	80,346	4,227	18	6,948	240	17	8,247	255	35	15,195	495	275	75,523	4,034	50	20,018	688	325	95,541	4,722
Goolwa—River Murray trade	32	4,434	231	—	—	—	32	4,434	231	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	4,434	231	—	—	—	32	4,434	231
Kangaroo Island—Mail Service	13	12,814	2,857	—	—	—	13	12,814	2,857	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	12,814	2,857	—	—	—	13	12,814	2,857
Total	302	85,823	6,882	33	11,771	433	335	97,594	7,315	18	6,948	240	17	8,247	255	35	15,195	495	320	92,771	7,122	50	20,018	688	370	112,789	7,810

B. DOUGLAS, Collector of Customs.

SHIPPING *(Continued)*.

Return showing the Number and Tonnage of Vessels Built and Registered according to Law, in the Province of South Australia, to the Year 1860, *inclusive.*

Period.	Vessels built.		Vessels registered.		Registers cancelled.		Vessels belonging to Port Adelaide.	
	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number of Vessels.	Tons.	Number on 31st December.	Tons.
Previous to 1850	19	483	79	6,222			—	—
1850..	7	190	3	500			—	—
1851..	5	146	26	1,667			—	—
1852..	3	50	24	2,226	120	10,561	—	—
1853..	1	7	35	4,026			—	—
1854..	3	77	19	2,612			66	6,692
1855..	7	352	17	2,143	8	1,501	75	7,334
1856..	7	474	18	1,850	13	1,821	80	7,363
1857..	—	—	10	2,271	12	2,341	78	7,293
1858..	9	505	20	1,860	19	2,647	79	6,506
1859..	2	105	6	384	12	1,397	73	5,493
1860..	4	268	12	1,935	10	1,125	75	6,303

B. DOUGLAS,
Collector of Customs.

TELEGRAPHS.

Return showing the Operations of the South Australian Telegraph Department during the Years 1856 *to* 1860, *inclusive.*

On the 31st December in each year.	No. of Stations opened.	No. of Miles.		No. of Messages transmitted.	Receipts.				
		Of Line opened.	Of wire opened.		Port Line.	North Line.	South-eastern Line.	Inter-Colonial Line.*	Total.
					£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1856	7	9	36	14,738	366 6 7	—	—	—	366 6 7
1857	12	37	92	35,792	883 17 2	245 2 6	54 14 2	—	1,183 13 10
1858	17	92 / 337	392	46,716	858 1 0	375 5 2	453 2 11	1,157 16 5	2,844 5 6
1859	19	368	448	64,688	837 10 9	620 4 1	1,055 12 0	3,685 0 8	6,198 7 6
1860	26	529	654½	71,368	992 14 3	1,336 8 11	1,495 5 11	3,590 0 2	7,414 9 3
Total				233,302	3,938 9 9	2,577 0 8	3,058 15 0	8,432 17 3	18,007 2 8

* Connecting the principal towns of New South Wales, Victoria, and Tasmania, with those of South Australia.

CHARLES TODD,
Superintendent of Telegraphs.

WAGES—RATES OF.

Decennial Return showing the Average Rates of Wages in the Colony during the Years 1851 *to* 1860, *inclusive.*

		1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Domestic Servants, with board and lodging, ₩' annum—											
Males		26 0 0	38 0 0	55 0 0	55 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	47 10 0	48 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0
Females		15 0 0	20 0 0	25 0 0	23 0 0	17 0 0	15 0 0	20 0 0	21 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0
Farm Servants, with board and lodging, ₩' annum—											
Married couples		37 10 0	47 10 0	57 10 0	55 0 0	52 0 0	52 10 0	60 0 0	57 0 0	55 0 0	55 0 0
Single men		30 0 0	39 10 0	52 0 0	52 10 0	44 0 0	43 0 0	47 10 0	45 10 0	45 0 0	46 0 0
Trades, &c.—											
Blacksmiths, without board and lodging	₩' diem	0 6 0	0 10 0	0 15 0	0 14 6	0 12 4	0 11 6	0 10 6	0 12 3	0 10 6	0 10 0
Bakers, with board and lodging	"	0 4 6	0 7 0	0 7 9	0 8 0	0 7 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 5 3	0 4 7
Bricklayers, without board and lodging	"	0 7 3	0 10 0	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 11 0	0 10 6	0 10 9	0 10 6	0 9 9	0 9 0
Brickmakers, ditto	₩' 1,000 bricks	0 11 0	0 10 0	1 5 0	1 2 6	1 2 6	0 18 0	0 16 0	0 16 0	0 14 6	0 14 0
Bullock-drivers, with board and lodging	₩' annum	25 0 0	27 10 0	40 0 0	45 0 0	43 10 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	45 10 0	43 0 0	43 0 0
Butchers, ditto	₩' diem	0 2 8	0 7 0	0 8 9	0 8 6	0 7 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 5 6	0 4 7
Carpenters, without board and lodging	"	0 7 0	0 10 6	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 11 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 10 10	0 9 9	0 9 0
Cabinet-makers, ditto	"	0 7 0	0 10 6	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 10 9	0 11 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 9 6	0 9 6
Carriage-makers, ditto	"	0 7 0	0 10 6	0 15 0	0 14 6	0 12 9	0 12 6	0 11 0	0 11 9	0 11 6	0 10 6
Coopers, ditto	"	0 6 3	0 8 9	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 10 0	0 9 3	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0
Day Laborers, ditto	"	0 4 6	0 6 6	0 7 6	0 8 6	0 7 0	0 6 9	0 6 3	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0
Harvest Laborers, ditto	"	0 5 6	0 6 6	0 7 6	—	0 9 0	0 9 0	—	—	—	—
Masons, ditto	"	0 7 0	0 10 6	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 11 6	0 10 6	0 10 9	0 10 6	0 9 9	0 9 0
Millers, ditto	"	0 6 3	0 9 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 10 0	0 10 0
Miners, ditto	"	0 5 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 5 9	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 7 6	0 6 9	0 6 6
Painters and Glaziers, ditto	"	0 4 9	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 11 0	0 10 0	0 9 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 6	0 9 6
Plasterers ditto	"	0 6 8	0 10 3	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 11 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 10 9	0 9 9	0 9 6
Sawyers, ditto	₩' 100 feet	0 8 0	0 12 0	0 16 6	0 17 6	0 14 0	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 10 6	0 11 9	0 11 0
Saddlers, ditto	₩' diem	0 6 0	0 8 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 10 0	0 9 6	0 9 0	0 9 0
Shoemakers, ditto	"	0 6 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 10 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 3	0 9 0	0 9 0
Shepherds, with board and lodging	₩' annum	22 10 0	40 0 0	42 0 0	41 0 0	38 0 0	38 0 0	41 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0
Tailors, without board and lodging	₩' hour	—	0 0 10	0 0 10½	0 1 0	0 0 11½	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 9
Tanners, ditto	₩' diem	0 6 6	0 8 0	0 11 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 9 6	0 9 0	0 9 9	0 9 0	0 9 0
Wheelwrights, ditto	"	0 6 6	0 11 0	0 14 6	0 15 6	0 12 4	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 11 6	0 11 0	0 11 0

Compiled from the best available sources,

J. BOOTHBY, Chief and Record Clerk.

WORKS—EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC.

Decennial Return of the Expenditure of the Government of South Australia in connection with Public Works and Improvements during the Years 1851 *to* 1860.

Year.	Public Works, Buildings, and Improvements (exclusive of Establishments).			Interest on and Redemption of Loans for Public Works (General Revenue).	Total Payments from Revenue.	Payments from Loans for Public Works.	Total Expenditure in connection with Public Works.
	Ordinary Revenue.	Land Fund.	Total.				
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1851....	63,545 15 8	2,756 15 6	66,302 11 2	—	66,302 11 2	2,000 0 0	68,302 11 2
1852....	22,523 16 4	8,105 12 11	30,629 9 3	—	30,629 9 3	—	30,629 9 3
1853....	43,380 4 8	15,297 14 7	58,677 19 3	—	58,677 19 3	—	58,677 19 3
1854....	166,226 4 11	27,269 9 5	193,495 14 4	15,000 0	208,495 14 4	64,404 0 1	272,899 14 5
1855....	65,255 16 2	108,120 8 2	173,376 4 4	15,000 0	188,376 4 4	115,722 9 9	304,098 14 1
1856....	48,323 12 1	132,244 10 8	180,568 2 9	19,500 0	200,068 2 9	220,542 9 9	420,610 12 6
1857....	—*	—*	214,190 16 2	32,597 0	246,787 16 2	184,131 7 8	430,919 3 10
1858....	—	—	168,110 5 0	65,240 0	233,350 5 0	131,569 8 7	364,919 13 7
1859....	—	—	245,659 16 4	67,112 10	312,772 6 4	125,341 14 1	438,114 0 5
1860....	—	—	128,696 11 6	67,315 0	196,011 11 6	127,946 8 3	323,957 19 9
		Total	1,459,707 10 1	281,764 10	1,741,472 0 1	†971,657 18 2	2,713,129 18 3

* The Land Fund and Ordinary Expenditure ceased to be distinguished.

† Of which was expended on the Adelaide City and Port Railway, £203,750; Gawler Railway and Northern Extension, £467,100; City of Adelaide Waterworks, £202,329 3s. 3d.; Improvement Port Adelaide Harbor, 98,478 14s. 11d.

The above Return does not include any payments for Public Works or Buildings charged to vote "Miscellaneous Services," nor any expenditure by Municipal Corporations and District Councils out of their Local Revenues, other than Grant-in-aid of Rates.

AGRICULTURE AND LIVE STOCK.

Comparative Return of the Quantity of Land under each Description of Crop in the Years 1850, 1854, 1856 *to* 1860-61.

Crops.	Acres under cultivation.						
	1850.	1854.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859-60.	1860-61.
For Grain—							
Wheat	41,807¼	89,945¼	162,011½	175,864¾	188,703	218,216	273,672
Barley	4,029¼	6,454¼	7,828	10,209½	14,526	13,540	11,336
Maize	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Oats	2,112	4,359½	2,822	2,912	3,934¼	3,858	2,273
For Green Forage—							
Wheat, Barley, Oats, &c.†	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,174
Maize	37	43¾	66¾	48½	31	21½	34
Sorghum†	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Lucerne	—	—	—	889½	1,430½	1,945¾	1,726
Permanent artificial grasses†	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,836
Other Crops	—	391½	897½	396¾	642¾	1,261¼	584
Hay	13,302½	23,402¼	22,510½	37,958¼	45,919¼	55,210	55,818
Potatoes	1,785	1,712	2,379	2,130	2,577½	3,156½	2,348
Orchard	1,372¼	2,974¼	4,148½	1,058½	1,149¾	1,457¼	2,147
Garden				3,442½	3,922	4,750¼	3,910
Vineyard	282¾	409¾	753½	1,055½	1,626	2,201½	3,180
Fallow land	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	56,266	67,696
Totals	64,728	129,692	203,423¼	235,965¾	264,462	361,884	428,816

* No Returns made.

† In previous years included in "Other Crops."

J. BOOTHBY, Chief and Record Clerk.

AGRICULTURAL *(Continued).*

Abstract showing the area of each County and Pastoral District, the total country and suburban lands sold, the extent enclosed, cultivated, enclosed but not cultivated, and the number and description of live stock in South Australia, for the Year ended 31st March, 1861.

Districts.	Area in square miles.	Area in acres.	Purchased land to 31st December, 1860.	* Extent of Land held by		Land enclosed.	Land under cultivation.	Enclosed, but not cultivated.	Live Stock.						
				Leaseholders.	Freeholders.				Horses.	Horned Cattle.	Sheep.	Lambs.	Goats.	Pigs.	Poultry.
COUNTIES—															
Adelaide	1,161	743,040	561,500	200,055	299,073	428,677	177,696	250,981	14,836	40,001	49,057	3,417	2,869	29,390	156,200
Gawler	979	626,560	164,200	33,975	90,526	72,707	25,656	47,051	1,434	6,495	56,860	442	297	2,234	11,124
Light	848	542,720	440,400	138,127	235,842	266,263	110,784½	155,478½	5,860	21,012	44,753	5,372	469	8,621	52,993
Stanley	1,420	908,800	174,200	134,811	106,546	82,005	17,774	64,231	2,452	11,376	235,937	370	377	2,483	15,324
Victoria	1,527	977,280	6,300	799,360	4,440	3,720	106	3,614	548	4,753	209,110	15,180	548	55	1,187
Frome	1,404	898,560	41,900	720,866	18,571	6,146	354	5,792	1,212	11,465	104,232	3,131	382	210	2,008
Hindmarsh	1,032	660,480	286,200	102,312	166,678	202,513	63,721	138,792	5,663	22,010	30,422	3,314	357	10,146	39,883
Sturt	1,343	859,520	195,900	170,689	96,165	82,114	18,405	63,709	1,965	13,865	67,824	5,400	338	3,028	12,070
Eyre	1,340	857,600	47,400	40,873	28,847	17,903	4,710	13,193	648	2,848	62,203	972	103	589	3,447
Burra	1,767	1,130,880	67,500	616,267	58,705	18,222	772	17,450	1,213	3,911	96,785	10,964	412	309	2,557
Young	2,015	1,289,600	690	200	—	200	—	200	113	233	—	—	7	4	72
Albert	2,136	1,367,040	1,690	—	—	—	—	—	104	4,317	10,124	2	6	3	123
Russell	1,746	1,117,440	41,400	187,405	28,861	6,901	174	6,727	994	9,020	23,414	2,076	163	142	621
MacDonnell	1,944	1,244,160	5,000	838,407	2,287	137,048	370	136,678	947	4,891	155,254	2,001	20	50	1,008
Robe	2,028	1,297,920	10,463	979,488	8,342	115,005	555	114,450	2,912	16,594	218,954	3,568	82	118	2,706
Grey	2,347	1,502,080	167,500	787,159	157,857	128,096	6,576	121,520	2,888	34,422	248,760	109,254	29	1,718	7,941
Flinders	1,100	704,000	13,800	530 369	4,310	1,734	676½	1,057½	692	3,513	99,360	9,334	249	143	1,422
Total Counties	26,137	16,727,680	2,226,043	6,280,363	1,307,050	1,569,254	428,330	1,140,924	44,481	210,726	1,704,049	174,797	6,648	59,243	310,686
PASTORAL DISTRICTS—															
District of Lake Hamilton	—	—	—	—	—	198	30	168	256	1,205	70,960	6,633	10	20	215
District of Streaky Bay	—	—	—	—	—	10	1	9	80	207	52,702	1,560	1	—	168
Country north of Lipson's Cove	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	5,367	19,180	—	35	—	68
Country north of Mount Serle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	383	21,728	2,030	—	—	—	93
Country between Wilpena and Mount Serle	—	—	—	—	—	508	—	508	993	27,873	57,874	4,105	21	—	295
Country north of County Frome to Wilpena	—	—	1,437	—	818	2,921	12	2,909	612	2,620	266,225	17,993	338	74	1,962
Country north of Counties Victoria, Burra, and Young	—	—	—	—	—	2,086	48	2,038	266	614	236,887	12,332	479	44	326
Country east of Counties Young and Albert	—	—	—	—	—	1,700	—	1,700	1,181	5,509	10,012	3,000	10	7	164
Country north of County MacDonnell	—	—	1,624	—	1,384	1,650	59	1,591	240	1,100	78,243	3,070	20	12	483
Yorke's Peninsula (north portion)	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	195	200	22,880	—	193	24	228
Yorke's Peninsula (south portion)	—	—	1,172	—	352	1,300	72⅓	1,227⅓	537	784	74,916	—	4	38	393
Kangaroo Island	—	—	1,701	—	604	355	253½	101½	72	332	4,253	1,170	268	285	647
Total Pastoral Districts	—	—	5,934	—	3,158	10,738	486	10,252	4,918	67,539	896,162	49,803	1,379	504	5,042
Totals South Australia	—	—	2,231,977	—	1,310,208	1,579,992	428,816	1,151,176	49,399	278,265	2,600,211	224,600	8,027	59,747	315,728

* This information is necessarily merely approximate.

J. BOOTHBY, Superintendent of Census.

AGRICULTURAL *(Continued)*—

Abstract showing the Extent of Land under Cultivation in each description of Crop in the Counties and Pastoral Districts of South Australia, for the Year ended 31st March, 1861.

Districts.	Land under cultivation.	Grain Crops.				Hay.	For Green Forage.					Other Crops.	Fallow.	Potatoes.	Orchard.	Garden.	Vines.		
		Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.	Maize.		Wheat, &c.	Maize.	Sorghum.	Lucerne.	Permanent artificial grasses.							In bearing.	Not in bearing.
COUNTIES.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Number.	Number.
Adelaide	177,696	103,795	5,220	1,388	25½	32,252	1,532	13½	29½	891	861½	427	23,762	1,459	1,510	2,384	2,146	1,263,105	1,253,207
Gawler	25,656	17,088	639	39	—	1,751	87	—	1	17	—	—	5,947	2	14	49	22	17,559	14,278
Light	110,784½	73,677	3,030	16	—	9,715	231	20	13	48	2⅓	38	22,767	72	216	485	454	383,637	291,649
Stanley	17,774	11,348	203	37	—	2,785	60	—	—	31	60	32	2,846	7	71	191	103	39,768	51,750
Victoria	106	—	—	—	—	92	—	—	—	2	—	—	4	—	3	4	1	850	23
Frome	354	—	—	—	—	78	5	—	—	1	—	40	197	—	2	28	3	980	308
Hindmarsh	63,721	46,436	1,255	255	6	5,708	154	½	2½	640	436	23	7,563	386	194	376	286	110,151	210,017
Sturt	18,405	12,886	597	130	½	1,388	66	—	3½	78	337	1	2,561	82	38	143	94	31,053	79,092
Eyre	4,710	3,379	129	55	—	371	15	—	½	—	—	½	577	6	72	58	47	22,104	42,041
Burra	772	50	3	—	—	443	—	—	—	4	90	—	142	—	—	38	2	636	1,857
Young	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albert	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russell	174	15	33	—	—	50	4	—	—	5	—	—	60	—	—	6	1	47	224
MacDonnell	370	170	6	—	—	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	3	—	8	1	160	220
Robe	555	47	5	16	—	273	7	—	—	1	1	—	138	13	7	39	8	1,518	856
Grey	6,576	4,236	149	337	—	460	5	—	—	2	48	20	922	312	12	67	6	690	1,380
Flinders	676½	360	10	—	—	138	2	—	—	2	—	2⅕	135	5	4	13	5	2,080	1,275
	428,330	273,487	11,279	2,273	32	55,634	2,168	34	50	1,722	1,836	584	67,673	2,347	2,143	3,889	3,179	1,874,338	1,948,177
PASTORAL DISTRICTS.																			
District of Lake Hamilton	30	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	2	—	—	10	—	—	3	—	—	—
District of Streaky Bay	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Country north of Lipson's Cove	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Country north of Mount Serle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Country between Wilpena and Mount Serle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Country north of County Frome to Wilpena	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Country north of Counties Victoria, Burra, and Young	48	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	—
Country east of Counties Young and Albert	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Country north of County MacDonnell	59	10	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	¼	180	—
Yorke's Peninsula (north portion)	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	¾	—	—	—	—	—
Yorke's Peninsula (south portion)	72⅓	36	—	—	—	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	4	¼	204	161
Kangaroo Island	253½	139	57	—	—	41	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	¼	2	6	¼	29	172
Total season 1860-61	428,816	273,672	11,336	2,273	32	55,818	2,174	34	50	1,726	1,836	584	67,696	2,348	2,147	3,910	3,180	1,874,751	1,948,510
Total season 1859-60	361,884	218,216	13,540	3,858	—	55,210	—	21	—	1,945	—	1,261	56,266	3,156	1,457	4,750	2,201	1,454,471	1,577,881
Increase in 1860-61	66,932	55,456	—	—	32	608	2,174	13	50	—	1,836	—	11,430	—	690	—	979	420,280	370,629
Decrease in 1860-61	—	—	2,204	1,585	—	—	—	—	—	219	—	677	—	808	—	840	—	—	—

J. BOOTHBY, Chief and Record Clerk.

AGRICULTURAL *(Continued)*—

Abstract showing the gross Produce of the undermentioned Crops in each County and Pastoral District of South Australia, and the average produce per acre, for the Year ended 31st March, 1861.

Districts.	Gross Produce.								Average produce per acre of						Wheat reaped.	
	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.	Maize.	Hay.	Potatoes.	Wine.	Grapes.	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.	Maize.	Hay.	Potatoes.	By machine.	By hand.
COUNTIES.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.	Gallons.	Cwts.	B. lb	B. lb	B. lb	Bushels.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Acres.	Acres.
Adelaide	1,347,358	90,499	32,691	122	43,039	4,454	138,334	17,265	12 58	17 16	23 22	5	26¾	61	68,904	33,759
Gawler	207,104	8,884	859	—	1,951	7	410	264	12 7	13 45	22 1	—	22¼	70	16,371	576
Light	818,790	48,063	352	—	10,023	93	28,824	2,973	11 7	15 43	22 0	—	20½	25¾	57,001	16,629
Stanley	150,570	4,189	965	—	3,752	18	1,724	763	13 16	20 31¾	26 3	—	26¾	51½	8,987	2,338
Victoria	—	—	—	—	128	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
Frome	—	—	—	—	106	—	—	81	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Hindmarsh	706,465	19,387	4,936	109	7,708	1,105	7,423	1,287	15 12¾	15 22	19 14	18	27	57¼	20,139	26,295
Sturt	182,372	10,423	2,868	10	1,730	149	1,919	96	14 9	17 21	22 2	20	25	36½	6,070	6,807
Eyre	37,584	2,651	960	—	400	6	3,325	49	11 7	20 27⅓	17 18	—	21⅓	20	2,336	1,042
Burra	466	30	—	—	449	—	—	515	9 19	10 0	—	—	20¼	—	33	23
Young	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albert	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russell	270	200	—	—	70	—	—	—	18 0	6 3	—	—	28	—	—	15
MacDonnell	2,113	106	—	—	196	3	15	2	12 25	17 33	—	—	30	20	—	170
Robe	745	40	244	—	423	23	10	56	15 51	8 0	15 10	—	31	35½	—	47
Grey	114,295	3,463	9,114	—	859	1,241	—	20	26 58¾	23 12	27 1¾	—	37¼	79½	341	3,876
Flinders	5,102	263	—	—	193	11	103	2	14 10	26 15	—	—	28	44	159	183
	3,573,234	188,198	52,989	241	71,027	7,110	182,087	23,398	13 4	16 34	23 12	7½	23	60	180,341	91,760
PASTORAL DISTRICTS.																
District of Lake Hamilton	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
District of Streaky Bay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Country north of Lipson's Cove	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Country north of Mount Serle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Country between Wilpena and Mount Serle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Country north of County Frome to Wilpena	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Country north of Counties Victoria, Burra, and Young	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Country east of Counties Young and Albert	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Country north of County MacDonnell	200	—	—	—	58	1	—	—	20 0	—	—	—	26¼	—	—	10
Yorke's Peninsula (north portion)	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Yorke's Peninsula (south portion)	520	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	14 28	—	—	—	23	—	—	36
Kangaroo Island	2,639	965	—	—	66	1	—	—	18 59	16 46½	—	—	32	—	25	114
Total season 1860-61	3,576,593	189,163	52,989	241	71,241	7,112	182,087	23,398	13 4	16 34	23 12	7½	25	60½	180,366	91,920
Total season 1859-60	2,103,411	174,496	71,056	—	50,097	4,361	180,324	13,561	9 38	12 44	18 16	—	18	27	—	—
Increase in 1860-61	1,473,182	14,667	—	—	21,144	2,751	1,763	9,837	3 26	3 40	4 36	7½	7	32½	—	—
Decrease in 1860-61	—	—	18,067	241	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

J. BOOTHBY, Chief and Record Clerk.

STATISTICAL VIEW OF THE PROGRESS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA FROM THE YEAR 1836 TO 1860, INCLUSIVE.

Year.	Population.	Number of Inhabitants in City of Adelaide.	Number of Inhabitants in Country Districts.	Births.	Marriages.	Deaths.	Convictions in Supreme Court.	Flour Mills.	Lands sold in each year.	No. of Acres under cultivation.	Live Stock.			Shipping.				Export of Produce of the Colony.					Value of		Revenue. ‖	Expenditure. ‖	Year.
														Inwards.		Outwards.				Wool.							
											Horses.	Horned Cattle.	Sheep and Lambs.	Number.	Tonnage.	Number.	Tonnage.	Breadstuffs, Grain, &c.	Minerals and Metals.	Quantity.	Value.	Total exports of produce.	Total Exports.	Total Imports.			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	No.	No.	No.					£	£	lb	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1836	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,995 1,920	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1836
1837	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,711	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1837
1838	6,000	—	—	83	75	67	—	—	48,040	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	770	5,040	6,442	158,582	—	—	1838
1839	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	170,841	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	350	9,165	16,039	346,649	—	—	1839
1840	14,630	8,480	6,141	355	186	320	47	—	15,565	2,503	959	16,052	166,770	206	35,791	219	47,996	—	—	—	8,740	15,650	32,079	303,357	30,199	169,966	1840
1841	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	7,651	6,722	—	—	—	96	17,799	101	19,237	—	—	041,825	35,485	40,561	104,647	288,348	26,720	104,471	1841
1842	—	—	—	377	76	143	36	—	17,081	19,790	—	—	—	73	12,499	77	12,855	—	—	528,032	22,036	29,079	75,248	147,349	22,074	54,444	1842
1843	—	—	—	934	140	158	31	16	1,887	28,690	1,576	20,000	331,000	51	7,532	53	8,001	—	127	1,159,574	45 568	66,160	80,858	109,137	24,142	29,842	1843
1844	*17,366	6,107	11,259	671	110	140	21	21	5,022	26,918	—	—	—	71	9,639	68	8,850	—	6,436	819,897	42,769	82,268	95,272	118,915	27,878	29,453	1844
1845	21,759	—	—	708	141	238	22	24	49,658	26,218	—	—	—	114	13,795	111	12,763	—	19,020	1,331,888	72,235	131,800	148,459	184,819	36,182	32,099	1845
1846	*22,390	7,413	14,977	937	220	360	40	26	59,402	33,292	2,000	60,000	700,000	142	25,478	136	24,031	—	143,231	2,042,195	106,510	287,059	312,838	330,099	48,017	37,207	1846
1847	31,153	—	—	994	346	495	31	25	34,003	36,440	—	—	—	150	31,761	151	30,880	—	174,017	1,114,862	56,130	275,115	350,348	410,825	67,027	58,979	1847
1848	38,666	—	—	1,239	311	509	45	25	29,200	48,911	—	—	—	215	46,640	197	44,316	—	320,624	2,170,793	98,582	465,878	504,068	384,326	82,911	80,129	1848
1849	52,904	—	—	1,605	255	839	16	—	56,611	44,983	—	—	—	277	80,623	272	75,297	—	219,775	2,585,512	108,539	373,842	402,853	599,518	108,301	82,637	1849
1850	*63,700	14,577	49,123	2,174	233	986	93	27	64,949	64,728	6,488	100,000	1,000,000	284	86,583	275	87,872	38,312	365,464	3,266,017	131,731	545,040	570,817	845,572	238,982	239,080	1850
1851	66,538	—	—	2.759	189	973	103	—	82,590	—	—	—	—	259	74,757	279	80,245	73,359	210,916	3,694,672	148,036	540,962	602,087	690,777	222,558	183,506	1851
‡1852	68,063	—	—	2,727	726	1,098	+37	—	86,672	—	—	—	—	366	101,666	373	100,841	212,566	374,778	2,714,504	115,877	736,899	1,787,741	798,811	243,174	140,047	‡1852
1853	76,050	—	—	2,774	1,020	1,275	73	40	213,321	—	—	—	—	437	131,994	432	128,923	257,144	176,744	4,607,281	236,020	731,595	2,241,814	2,336,290	539,754	239,783	1853
1854	83,550	—	—	3,451	1,062	1,346	69	60	213,925	129,692	—	—	—	476	146,666	471	143,868	316,217	94,831	3,463,760	182,419	694,422	1,322,822	2,147,107	595,355	422,408	1854
1855	*85,821	18,259	67,562	3,944	953	1,663	77	—	171,610	—	—	—	—	361	114,982	350	110,941	236,400	155,557	5,590,171	283,479	686,953	988,215	1,370,938	453,641	689,696	1855
1856	103,422	—	—	4.488	1,172	1,147	85	70	187,451	203,423	22,260	272,746	1,962,460	430	113,661	437	116,729	556,371	408,042	8,236,221	412,163	1,398,367	1,665,740	1,366,529	479,977	579,926	1856
1857	109,917	—	—	5,183	1,218	1,304	73	70	177,600	235,965	26,220	310,400	2,075,805	486	140,373	484	141,955	755,840	458,839	9,695,203	504,520	1,744,184	1,958,572	1,623,052	455,210	538,212	1857
1858	118,340	—	—	5,672	1,173	1,859	75	71	158,015	264,462	34,629	—	—	374	98,802	367	93,589	525,398	373,282	7,775,225	420,833	1,355,041	1,512,185	1,769,351	469,637	528,772	1858
1859	122,735	—	—	5,738	1,045	1,923	93	75	188,065	361,884	40,471	—	—	402	111,436	390	104,692	554,265	411,018	9,496,715	484,977	1,502,165	1,655,876	1,507,494	511,927	620,756	1859
1860	*124,112	—	—	5,508	1,031	2,336	78	78	‡129,262	428,816	49,399	278,265	2,824,811	324	100,681	338	108,355	499,102	446,537	11,731,371	573,368	1,576,326	1,783,716	1,639,591	438,827	492,656	1860

Excepting as regards the years marked thus *, in which the Census was taken, the number given is the population as estimated at the close of each year. The figures previous to 1850 have been procured from the best available sources; where blanks occur, the information was not obtainable.

* The Census of 1861 showed the population to be about 127,000. + Local Courts established. ‡ Total extent of land alienated, 2,233,052 acres. ‖ Land Fund included since 1849. ‡ The effect of the gold discoveries is indicated in the years immediately following 1851.

Chief Secretary's Office, Adelaide, 1861.

J. BOOTHBY, Chief and Record Clerk.

REGISTRAR GENERAL
QUEENSLAND